

**COURSES OF STUDY**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that a well-aligned sequence of courses fosters academic growth and provides for the best possible use of instructional time. The district's course of study shall provide students with opportunities to attain the skills, knowledge, and abilities they need to be successful academically, professionally, and personally.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish processes for ensuring the articulation of courses across grade levels within the district. As necessary, the Superintendent or designee shall work with representatives of appropriate area districts and postsecondary institutions to ensure articulation of courses with other institutions to which district students may matriculate. The sequence of courses shall be designed to ensure that each course provides adequate preparation for the next course in the sequence, only utilizes prerequisites that are essential to success in a given program or course, avoids significant duplication of content, and allows for reinforcement and progression in the subject matter.

The district shall not provide any course separately or require or refuse participation by any student on the basis of the student's actual race or ethnicity, ancestry, color, ethnic group identification, nationality, national origin, immigration status, sex, sexual orientation, sex stereotypes, gender, gender identity, gender expression, religion, disability, medical condition, genetic information, pregnancy, false pregnancy, childbirth, termination of pregnancy, or related conditions or recovery, and parental, marital, and family status, a perception of one or more of such characteristics, a combination of two or more of such characteristics or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics, or a combination of two or more of them. (Education Code 200, 210.1, 210.2, 212, 121.1, 220, 221, 221.51, 230, 260; Government Code 11135, 12926; Penal Code 422.55; 5 CCR 4940; 20 USC 1681-1688, 42 USC 2000d-2000d-7)

**Elementary Grades**

The Board shall adopt a course of study for elementary grades that includes all required instructional content and sufficiently prepares students for the secondary course of study specified in Education Code 51225.3.

**Secondary Grades**

The district shall offer all otherwise qualified students in grades 7-12 a course of study that includes all required instructional content and prepares them, upon graduation from high school, to meet the requirements and prerequisites for admission to California public colleges and universities and to attain entry-level employment skills in business or industry. The district's course of study may provide for a rigorous academic curriculum that integrates academic and career skills, includes applied learning across all disciplines, and prepares all students for high school graduation and career entry. (Education Code 51228)

## COURSES OF STUDY (continued)

Additionally, the course of study for students in grades 9-12 shall include instruction in skills and knowledge for adult life, career technical training, and a timely opportunity for all otherwise qualified students to enroll, within four years, in each course necessary to fulfill the requirements and prerequisites for admission to California public colleges and universities prior to graduation. (Education Code 51224, 51228)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a process by which courses that meet California college admission criteria (referred to as "A-G" course requirements) are submitted to the University of California for review and certification. The Superintendent or designee shall maintain an accurate list of all current high school courses that have been so certified, shall ensure that the list is provided annually to all students in grades 9-12 and their parents/guardians, and shall make updated lists readily available. (Education Code 51229, 66204)

## Parental Notification and Opt-Out

When required by law, Board policy, or administrative regulation, the district shall notify parents/guardians that they may request to opt their student out of certain instruction. Students for whom the district has approved the opt-out shall be offered an alternative activity of similar educational value.

5 CCR 10020-10043	<i>Automobile driver education and training</i>
5 CCR 10060	<i>Criteria for high school physical education programs</i>
5 CCR 4940	<i>Nondiscrimination; course access</i>
Ed. Code 33319.3	<i>Driver education; CDE materials on road rage</i>
Ed. Code 33540	<i>Standards for government and civics instruction</i>
Ed. Code 48980	<i>Parental notifications</i>
Ed. Code 51202	<i>Instruction in personal and public health and safety</i>
Ed. Code 51203	<i>Instruction on alcohol, narcotics and dangerous drugs</i>
Ed. Code 51204	<i>Course of study designed for student's needs</i>
Ed. Code 51204.5	<i>History of California; contributions of men, women, and ethnic groups</i>
Ed. Code 51210-51212	<i>Course of study for grades 1-6</i>
Ed. Code 51220-51229	<i>Course of study for grades 7-12</i>
Ed. Code 51241	<i>Temporary, two-year or permanent exemption from physical education</i>
Ed. Code 51911-51921	<i>Comprehensive health education</i>
Ed. Code 51930-51939	<i>California Healthy Youth Act</i>
Ed. Code 51940	<i>Curriculum for brain and spinal cord injury prevention</i>
Ed. Code 60040-60052	<i>Requirements for instructional materials</i>
Ed. Code 66204	<i>Certification of high school courses as meeting university admission criteria</i>
H&S Code 11032	<i>Definition of dangerous drugs</i>
20 USC 6111-6251	<i>School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994</i>
Website American Health Association	
Website American Red Cross, Hands-Only CPR	
Website California Career Resource Network	
Website California State University, Admission Requirements	
Website University of California, a-g Course Submissions	
Website University of California, List of Approved a-g Courses	

**COURSES OF STUDY** (continued)

*Website California Colleges.edu*

*Website California Department of Education*

*Website CSBA*

**Policy**

Adopted: January 4, 2012

Revised: May 2, 2012; Feb. 13, 2020

Revised: March 2, 2022

Revised: December 13, 2023

Revised: November 12, 2025

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Biggs, California

**COURSES OF STUDY****Grades 1-6**

Courses of study for grades 1-6 shall include the following:

1. English: knowledge and appreciation of language and literature, and the skills of speaking, reading, listening, spelling, handwriting, including instruction in cursive or joined italics in the appropriate grade levels, and composition (Education Code 51210)
2. Mathematics: concepts, operational skills, and problem solving (Education Code 51210)
3. Social sciences: age-appropriate instruction drawing upon the disciplines of anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology, including instruction in: (Education Code 51210)
  - a. The history, resources, development, and government of California and the United States

Instruction shall include the early history of California and a study of the role and contributions of people of all genders, Native Americans, African Americans, Latino Americans, Asian Americans, Pacific Islanders, European Americans, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, and questioning (LGBTQ+) Americans, persons with disabilities, and members of other ethnic, cultural, religious, and socioeconomic status groups to the economic, political, and social development of California and the United States, with particular emphasis on portraying the role of these groups in contemporary society. (Education Code 51204.5, 60040)

- b. The development of the American economic system, including the role of the entrepreneur and labor
- c. The relations of persons to their human and natural environments
- d. Eastern and western cultures and civilizations
- e. Contemporary issues
- f. The wise use of natural resources

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

- g. Spanish colonization of California and the Gold Rush Era, including the treatment and perspectives of Native Americans during those periods
- 4. Science: biological and physical aspects, with emphasis on the process of experimental inquiry, the place of humans in ecological systems, the causes and effects of climate change, and the methods to mitigate and adapt to climate change (Education Code 51210)
- 5. Visual and performing arts: instruction in dance, music, theatre, and visual arts aimed at developing aesthetic appreciation and creative expression (Education Code 51210)
- 6. Health: principles and practices of individual, family, and community health, including instruction at the appropriate grade levels and subject areas in: (Education Code 51202, 51210)
  - a. Personal and public safety and accident prevention, including instruction in emergency first aid, hemorrhage control, treatment for poisoning, resuscitation techniques, and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) when appropriate equipment is available
  - b. Fire prevention
  - c. The protection and conservation of resources, including the necessity for the protection of the environment
  - d. Venereal disease
  - e. The effects of alcohol, narcotics, drugs, and tobacco upon the human body
  - f. Mental Health, that provides for reasonably designed instruction on the overarching themes and core principles of mental health, which includes: (Education Code 51925)
    - i. Defining the signs and symptoms of common mental health challenges
    - ii. Explaining evidence-based services and supports that effectively help individuals manage mental health challenges
    - iii. Promoting mental health wellness and protective factors, including positive development, social and cultural connectedness and supportive relationships, resiliency, problem solving skills, coping

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

skills, self-esteem, and a positive school and home environment in which students feel comfortable

- iv. Identifying warning signs of common mental health problems in order to promote awareness and early intervention so that students know to take action before a situation turns into a crisis, including how to obtain assistance from the district or the community for themselves or others and evidence-based and culturally responsive practices that are proven to help overcome mental health challenges
- v. Connecting the importance of mental health to overall health and academic success and to co-occurring conditions, such as chronic physical conditions, chemical dependence, and substance abuse
- vi. Conveying an awareness and appreciation about the prevalence of mental health challenges across all populations, races, ethnicities, and socioeconomic statuses, including the impact of race, ethnicity, and culture on the experience and treatment of mental health challenges
- vii. Understanding the stigma surrounding mental health challenges and what can be done to overcome stigma, increase awareness, and promote acceptance, including, to the extent possible, classroom presentations of narratives by trained peers and other individuals who have experienced mental health challenges and how they coped with their situations, including how they sought help and acceptance

Mental health instruction offered by the district shall: (Education Code 51926)

1. Be appropriate for use with students of all races, genders, sexual orientations, ethnic and cultural backgrounds, students with disabilities and English learners
2. Be accessible to students with disabilities, including, but not limited to, providing a modified curriculum, materials, and instruction in alternative formats, and axillary aids
3. Not reflect or promote bias against any person on the basis of any category protected by Education Code 220

**COURSES OF STUDY** (continued)

4. Be coordinated with any existing on-campus mental health providers including, but not limited to, providers with a pupil personnel services credential, who may be immediately called upon by students for assistance

Students receiving mental health instruction shall not be required to disclose their confidential health or mental health information at any time in the course of receiving the instruction. (Education Code 51927)

7. Physical education: with emphasis on physical activities conducive to health and vigor of body and mind
8. Violence awareness and prevention
9. Career awareness exploration

**Grades 7-12**

Courses of study for grades 7-12 shall include the following:

1. English: knowledge and appreciation of literature, language, and composition, and the skills of reading, listening, and speaking (Education Code 51220)
2. Social sciences: age-appropriate instruction drawing upon the disciplines of anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology, with instruction in: (Education Code 51220)
  - a. The history, resources, development, and government of California and the United States, including instruction in:
    - i. The early history of California and a study of the role and contributions of people of all genders, Native Americans, African Americans, Latino Americans, Asian Americans, Pacific Islanders, European Americans, LGBTQ+ Americans, persons with disabilities, and members of other ethnic, cultural, religious, and socioeconomic status groups to the economic, political, and social development of California and the United States, with particular emphasis on portraying the role of these groups in contemporary society (Education Code 51204.5, 60040)

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

- ii. World War II, including the role of Americans and Filipino Americans who served in the United States Army during that time
- iii. The Vietnam War, including the "Secret War" in Laos and role of Southeast Asians in that war
- iv. The Bracero program, in which there was a 1942 agreement between the United States and Mexico authorizing the temporary migration of laborers to the United States

b. The American legal system, the operation of the juvenile and adult criminal justice systems, and the rights and duties of citizens under the criminal and civil law and the state and federal constitutions

This course may include participation in a teen court or peer court program. (Education Code 51220.2)

- c. The development of the American economic system, including the role of the entrepreneur and labor
- d. Personal financial literacy
- e. The relations of persons to their human and natural environments, including the wise use of natural resources (Education Code 51221)
- f. Eastern and western cultures and civilizations
- g. Human rights issues, with particular attention to the study of the inhumanity of genocide, which may include, but is not limited to, the Armenian, Cambodian, Darfur, and Rwandan genocides, slavery, and the Holocaust
- h. To the extent instruction is provided on the Spanish colonization of California or the Gold Rush Era, the treatment and perspectives of Native Americans during those periods
- i. Contemporary issues

3. World language(s): understanding, speaking, reading, and writing, beginning not later than grade 7 (Education Code 51220)

4. Physical education: with emphasis on physical activities conducive to health and vigor of body and mind, as required by Education Code 51222 (Education Code 51220)

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

5. Science: physical and biological aspects; emphasis on basic concepts, theories, and processes of scientific investigation and on the place of humans in ecological systems; the causes and effects of climate change, the methods to mitigate and adapt to climate change; and appropriate applications of the interrelation and interdependence of the sciences (Education Code 51220)
6. Mathematics: mathematical understandings, operational skills, and problem-solving procedures; algebra (Education Code 51220, 51224.5)
7. Visual and performing arts: dance, music, theatre, and visual arts, with emphasis upon development of aesthetic appreciation and creative expression (Education Code 51220)
8. Applied arts: consumer education, family and consumer sciences education, industrial arts, general business education, or general agriculture (Education Code 51220)
9. Career technical/vocational-technical education: in the occupations and in the numbers appropriate to the personnel needs of the state and community served and relevant to the career desires and needs of students (Education Code 51220)
10. Comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention (Education Code 51225.36, 51934)
11. Personal and public safety, accident prevention and health, including instruction in: (Education Code 51202, 51203)
  - a. Emergency first aid, hemorrhage control, treatment for poisoning, resuscitation techniques, and CPR when appropriate equipment is available  
  
Instruction shall be provided in compression-only CPR based on national guidelines and shall include hands-on practice. (Education Code 51225.6)
  - b. Fire prevention
  - c. The protection and conservation of resources, including the necessity for the protection of the environment
  - d. Venereal disease
  - e. The effects of alcohol, narcotics, drugs, and tobacco upon the human body
  - f. Prenatal care for pregnant individuals

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

- g. Violence as a public health issue
- h. Mental Health, that provides for reasonably designed instruction on the overarching themes and core principles of mental health, which includes: (Education Code 51925)
  - i. Defining the signs and symptoms of common mental health challenges
  - ii. Explaining evidence-based services and supports that effectively help individuals manage mental health challenges
  - iii. Promoting mental health wellness and protective factors, including positive development, social and cultural connectedness and supportive relationships, resiliency, problem solving skills, coping skills, self-esteem, and a positive school and home environment in which students feel comfortable
  - iv. Identifying warning signs of common mental health problems in order to promote awareness and early intervention so that students know to take action before a situation turns into a crisis, including how to obtain assistance from the district or the community for themselves or others and evidence-based and culturally responsive practices that are proven to help overcome mental health challenges
  - v. Connecting the importance of mental health to overall health and academic success and to co- occurring conditions, such as chronic physical conditions, chemical dependence, and substance abuse
  - vi. Conveying an awareness and appreciation about the prevalence of mental health challenges across all populations, races, ethnicities, and socioeconomic statuses, including the impact of race, ethnicity, and culture on the experience and treatment of mental health challenges
  - vii. Understanding the stigma surrounding mental health challenges and what can be done to overcome stigma, increase awareness, and promote acceptance, including, to the extent possible, classroom presentations of narratives by trained peers and other individuals who have experienced mental health challenges and how they coped with their situations, including how they sought help and acceptance

Mental health instruction offered by the district shall: (Education Code 51926)

1. Be appropriate for use with students of all races, genders, sexual orientations, ethnic and cultural backgrounds, students with disabilities, and English learners
2. Be accessible to students with disabilities, including, but not

**COURSES OF STUDY** (continued)

limited to, providing a modified curriculum, materials, and instruction in alternative formats, and auxiliary aids

3. Not reflect or promote bias against any person on the basis of any category protected by Education Code 220

4. Be coordinated with any existing on-campus mental health providers including, but not limited to, providers with a pupil personnel services credential, who may be immediately called upon by students for assistance

Students receiving mental health instruction shall not be required to disclose their confidential health or mental health information at any time in the course of receiving the instruction. (Education Code 51927)

5. Starting with the 2026-27 school year, the dangers associated with fentanyl use (Education Code 51225.39)

12. Violence awareness and prevention

13. A one-semester course in Ethnic studies, which may be any one of the following: (Education Code 51225.3)

a. A course based on the model curriculum developed pursuant to Education Code 51226.7

b. An existing ethnic studies course

c. An ethnic studies course taught as part of a course that has been approved as meeting the University of California (UC)/California State University (CSU) A-G requirements

d. A locally developed ethnic studies course approved by the Governing Board

Such a course shall first be presented at an open Board meeting, and approved only after a subsequent open Board meeting at which the public has had the opportunity to express its views on the proposed course

For the courses described in items #13a-d above, the curriculum, instruction, and instructional materials shall: (Education Code 51225.3)

i. Be appropriate for use with students of all races, religions, nationalities, genders, sexual orientation, and diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds, students with disabilities, and English learners

**COURSES OF STUDY** (continued)

- ii. Not reflect or promote, directly or indirectly, any bias, bigotry, or discrimination against any person or group of persons based on any category protected by Education Code 220
- iii. Not teach or promote religious doctrine

14. Commencing in the 2027-28 school year, a separate, stand-alone-one-semester course in personal finance (Education Code 51225.3)

In addition, the course of study for grade 7 and/or 8 may include parenting skills and education, including, but not limited to, child growth and development, parental responsibilities, household budgeting, child abuse and neglect issues, personal hygiene, maintenance of healthy relationships, teen parenting issues, and self-esteem. (Education Code 51220.5)

High schools shall offer automobile driver education that includes instruction in: (Education Code 51220, 51220.1, 51220.4)

1. Vehicle Code provisions and other relevant state laws
2. Proper acceptance of personal responsibility in traffic
3. Appreciation of the causes, seriousness, and consequences of traffic accidents
4. Knowledge and attitudes necessary for the safe operation of motor vehicles
5. The safe operation of motorcycles
6. The dangers involved in consuming alcohol or drugs in connection with the operation of a motor vehicle
7. The rights and duties of a motorist as they pertain to pedestrians and the rights and duties of pedestrians as they pertain to traffic laws and traffic safety

**Certification of College Preparatory Courses**

The Superintendent or designee shall identify district courses that may qualify for designation as "A-G" college preparatory courses, including courses in history-social science, English, mathematics, laboratory science, languages other than English, visual and performing arts, career technical education, and college preparatory electives. The Superintendent or designee shall submit any necessary information regarding each identified course to the University of California (UC) for "A-G" designation.

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)****Notification and Information Sharing Related to Students in Grades 9-12**

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall provide, as part of the annual notification required pursuant to Education Code 48980, written notice to parents/guardians of students in grades 9-12 that, to the extent possible, shall not exceed one page in length and that includes all of the following: (Education Code 51229)

1. A brief explanation of the course requirements for admission to UC and the California State University (CSU)
2. A list of the current UC and CSU websites that help students and their families learn about college admission requirements and that list high school courses that have been certified by UC as satisfying the requirements for admission to UC and CSU
3. A brief description of what career technical education is, as defined by the California Department of Education (CDE)
4. The Internet address for the portion of the CDE's website where students can learn more about career technical education
5. Information about how students may meet with school counselors to help them choose courses that will meet college admission requirements and/or enroll in career technical education courses
6. A separate and distinct disclosure, in accordance with 20 USC 1232g, the federal Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), that data may be shared with the California College Guidance Initiative (CCGI) to provide students and their parents/guardians with direct access to online tools and resources for college and career planning
7. Contact information for the CaliforniaColleges.edu platform in order to access resources that help students and their parents/guardians learn about college admissions requirements

In order to provide data needed to improve student achievement and accomplish other specified goals, the Superintendent or designee shall submit student transcript information for grades 9-12 to CCGI and shall comply with other program requirements specified in Education Code 60900.5. (Education Code 60900)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide information to students and parents/guardians regarding the completion and submission of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and/or the California Dream Act Application (CADA) at least once before grade 12. (Education Code 51225.8)

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

The Superintendent or designee shall advise each student in grade 11 to complete the grade 11 financial aid lessons on CCGI's CaliforniaColleges.edu platform. (Education Code 51225.8)

**Financial Aid Requirements for Students in Grade 12**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each student in grade 12 completes and submits a FAFSA to the U.S. Department of Education or, if a student is exempt from paying nonresident tuition a CADAA to the Student Aid Commission (CSAC), unless either: (Education Code 51225.7)

1. The student's parent/guardian, emancipated minor, or student age 18 years or older submits an opt-out form to the district
2. If the district determines that a student is unable to complete a requirement of Education Code 51225.7, the district shall exempt the student or the student's parent/guardian from completing the FAFSA, CADAA, or opt-out form and shall complete and submit an opt-out form on the student's behalf and notify the student's parent/guardian of the student's exemption

Before a student or the student's parent/guardian is exempted from the requirement to complete the FAFSA or CDA, the district shall provide a student and the student's parent/guardian with the following information: (Education Code 51225.7)

1. The purposes and benefits of the FAFSA or CADAA, which include consideration for financial aide
2. The consequences for not completing and submitting a FAFSA or CADAA
3. The option to complete a FAFSA or CADAA after an opt-out form has been submitted

The information provided in Items #1-3 above shall be provided: (Education Code 51225.7)

1. To the student through a meeting between a school counselor and the student or, if no school counselor is employed at the school, between the student and other school staff, through written material, or by other means of communication
2. To the student's parent/guardian, or the student when required, and shall include notification of the date by which the student will be opted out by the district if no action is taken

This notice shall be provided with sufficient time for the student or parent/guardian to act before the district opts out the student

**COURSES OF STUDY** (continued)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each high school student in grade 12, and if applicable, the student's parent/guardian, is directed to any support and assistance necessary to complete the FAFSA and/or CADAA that may be available through outreach programs, including, but not limited to, programs operated by CSAC, postsecondary immigration resource centers, college readiness organizations, community-based organizations, and/or legal resource organizations. (Education Code 51225.7)

Information shared by students and parents/guardians in completing and submitting the FAFSA and/or CADAA shall be handled in compliance with the federal Family Rights and Privacy Act and applicable state law, regardless of any person's immigration status or other personal information. (Education Code 51225.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide each student in grade 12, and if applicable, the student's parent/guardian, with information about, and potential eligibility for, the California Kids Investment and Development Savings Program. (Education Code 51225.7)

5 CCR 10020-10043      *Automobile driver education and training*  
5 CCR 10060      *Criteria for high school physical education programs*  
5 CCR 4940      *Nondiscrimination; course access*  
Ed. Code 33319.3      *Driver education; CDE materials on road rage*  
Ed. Code 33540      *Standards for government and civics instruction*  
Ed. Code 48980      *Parental notifications*  
Ed. Code 51202      *Instruction in personal and public health and safety*  
Ed. Code 51203      *Instruction on alcohol, narcotics and dangerous drugs*  
Ed. Code 51204      *Course of study designed for student's needs*  
Ed. Code 51204.5      *History of California; contributions of men, women, and ethnic groups*  
Ed. Code 51210-51212      *Course of study for grades 1-6*  
Ed. Code 51220-51229      *Course of study for grades 7-12*  
Ed. Code 51241      *Temporary, two-year or permanent exemption from physical education*  
Ed. Code 51911-51921      *Comprehensive health education*  
Ed. Code 51930-51939      *California Healthy Youth Act*  
Ed. Code 51940      *Curriculum for brain and spinal cord injury prevention*  
Ed. Code 60040-60052      *Requirements for instructional materials*  
Ed. Code 66204      *Certification of high school courses as meeting university admission criteria*  
H&S Code 11032      *Definition of dangerous drugs*  
20 USC 6111-6251      *School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994*

**COURSES OF STUDY (continued)**

*Website American Health Association*

*Website American Red Cross, Hands-Only CPR*

*Website California Career Resource Network*

*Website California State University, Admission Requirements*

*Website University of California, a-g Course Submissions*

*Website University of California, List of Approved a-g Courses*

*Website California Colleges.edu*

*Website California Department of Education*

*Website CSBA*

**Regulation**

**Approved: January 4, 2012**

Revised: 05/2012; 01/2017; 02/13/2020

Revised: March 2, 2022

Revised: December 13, 2023

Revised: November 12, 2025

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Biggs, California**

**CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that the district's educational program may sometimes include instruction related to controversial issues that may arouse strong reactions based on personal values and beliefs, political philosophy, culture, religion, or other influences. Instruction concerning such topics shall be relevant to the adopted course of study and curricular goals and should be designed to develop students' critical thinking skills, ability to discriminate between fact and opinion, respect for others, and understanding and tolerance of diverse points of view.

*(cf. 6141.2 - Recognition of Religious Beliefs and Customs)  
(cf. 6142.1 - Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction)  
(cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education)  
(cf. 6142.8 - Comprehensive Health Education)  
(cf. 6142.94 - History-Social Science Instruction)  
(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)*

The Board expects administrators and teachers to exercise professional judgment when deciding whether or not a particular issue is suitable for study or discussion. They shall consult with the Superintendent or designee as necessary to determine the appropriateness of the subject matter, guest speakers, and/or related instructional materials or resources.

*(cf. 6141 - Curriculum Development and Evaluation)  
(cf. 6161.1 - Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)  
(cf. 6161.11 - Supplementary Instructional Materials)*

When providing instruction related to a controversial issue, the following guidelines shall apply:

1. The topic shall be suitable to the age and maturity of the students.
2. Instruction shall be presented in a balanced manner, addressing all sides of the issue without bias or prejudice and without promoting any particular point of view.
3. In the classroom, teachers act on behalf of the district and are expected to follow the adopted curriculum. In leading or guiding class discussions about issues that may be controversial, a teacher may not advocate his/her personal opinion or viewpoint. When necessary, the Superintendent or designee may instruct teachers to refrain from sharing personal views in the classroom on controversial topics.
4. Students shall be assured of their right to form and express an opinion without jeopardizing their grades or being subject to discrimination, retaliation, or discipline, provided the viewpoint does not constitute harassment, threats, intimidation, or bullying or is otherwise unlawful.

## CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES (continued)

*(cf. 5022 - Student and Family Privacy Rights)  
(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)  
(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)  
(cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access)*

5. Students shall be informed of conduct expected during such instruction and the importance of being courteous and respectful of the opinions of others.

*(cf. 5131 - Conduct)  
(cf. 5131.2 - Bullying)  
(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)*

6. Adequate factual information shall be provided to help students objectively analyze and evaluate the issue and draw their own conclusions.
7. The instruction shall not reflect adversely upon persons because of their race, ethnicity, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, disability, religion, or any other basis prohibited by law.

*(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)  
(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)  
(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior)*

8. The subject matter of the instruction shall not otherwise be prohibited by state or federal law.

When a guest speaker is invited to make a presentation related to a controversial issue, the Superintendent or designee shall notify him/her of this policy and the expectations and goals regarding the instruction. If the guest speaker is presenting only one point of view on an issue, the teacher shall be responsible for ensuring that students also receive information on opposing viewpoints.

*(cf. 6145.8 - Assemblies and Special Events)*

When required by law, such as in regards to comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education, parents/guardians shall be notified prior to instruction that they may request in writing that their child be excused from the instruction. Students whose parents/guardians decline such instruction may be offered an alternative activity of similar educational value.

A student or parent/guardian with concerns regarding instruction about controversial issues may communicate directly with the teacher or principal and/or use appropriate district complaint procedures.

*(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)  
(cf. 1312.2 - Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials)*

## CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*220 Prohibition of discrimination*

*48950 Freedom of speech*

*51240 Excuse from health instruction due to religious beliefs*

*51500 Prohibited instruction or activity*

*51510 Prohibited study or supplemental materials*

*51511 Religious matters properly included in courses of study*

*51513 Materials containing questions about beliefs or practices*

*51530 Prohibition and definition regarding advocating or teaching communism with intent to indoctrinate*

*51930-51939 California Healthy Youth Act; comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education*

*60040 Portrayal of cultural and racial diversity*

*60044 Prohibited instructional materials*

*60045 Criteria for instructional materials*

COURT DECISIONS

*Johnson v. Poway Unified School District, (2011) 658 F.3d 954 (9th Cir.)*

*Mayer v. Monroe County Community School Corporation, (2007) 474 F.3d 477 (7th Cir.)*

*Garcetti v. Ceballos, (2006) 547 U.S. 410*

(12/89 8/13) 3/17

Regulation  
Adopted: January 4, 2012  
Revised: December 4, 2013  
Revised: April 5, 2017

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
Biggs, California

**CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES**

Controversial issues may be discussed in the classroom, provided that:

1. The issue is related to the course of study and provides opportunities for critical thinking, for developing tolerance, and for understanding conflicting points of view.
2. The issue has a meaningful relationship to matters of concern to the students.
3. Available information about the issue is sufficient to allow alternative points of view to be discussed and evaluated on a factual basis.
4. All sides of the issue are given a proper hearing, using established facts as primary evidence.
5. The issue has points of view which can be understood and defined by the students.
6. The teacher does not use his/her position to forward his/her own religious, political, economic or social bias. The teacher may express a personal opinion if he/she identifies it as such and does not express the opinion for the purpose of persuading students to his/her point of view.
7. Discussion or study of the issue is instigated by the students or by the established curriculum, but not by a source outside of the schools.
8. The discussion does not reflect adversely upon persons because of their race, sex, color, creed, national origin, ancestry, handicap or occupation.
9. The oral or written presentation does not violate state or federal law.

The Superintendent or designee shall have the authority to judge whether the above conditions are being met.

**EXTRACURRICULAR AND COCURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that extracurricular and cocurricular activities enrich the educational and social development of students and enhance students' feelings of connectedness with the schools. The district shall encourage and support student participation in extracurricular and cocurricular activities without compromising the integrity and purpose of the educational program.

*(cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)*

*(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)*

*(cf. 6145.2 - Athletic Competition)*

*(cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs)*

Prerequisites for student participation in extracurricular and cocurricular activities shall be limited to those that have been demonstrated to be essential to the success of the activity. No extracurricular or cocurricular program or activity shall be provided or conducted separately on the basis of any actual or perceived characteristic listed as a prohibited category of discrimination in state or federal law, nor shall any student's participation in an extracurricular or cocurricular activity be required or refused on those bases. (5 CCR 4925)

*(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*

*(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)*

*(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)*

*(cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access)*

Any complaint alleging unlawful discrimination in the district's extracurricular or cocurricular programs or activities shall be filed in accordance with BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

*(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)*

Unless specifically authorized by law, no student shall be charged a fee for his/her participation in educational activities, including extracurricular and cocurricular activities and materials or equipment related to such activities. (Education Code 49010, 49011)

*(cf. 3260 - Fees and Charges)*

*(cf. 3452 - Student Activity Funds)*

**Eligibility Requirements**

To be eligible to participate in extracurricular and cocurricular activities, students in grades 7-12 must demonstrate satisfactory educational progress in the previous grading period, including, but not limited to: (Education Code 35160.5)

1. Maintenance of a minimum of 2.0 grade point average on a 4.0 scale in all enrolled classes

**EXTRACURRICULAR AND COCURRICULAR ACTIVITIES (continued)**

2. Maintenance of minimum progress toward meeting high school graduation requirements

*(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)  
(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)*

**Amendment for the 2020 – 2021 School Year:**

Any student who is below a 2.0 at the end of the Fall semester 2020-2021 school year will be granted a probationary period until the designation date of **April 1, 2021 (3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter)**. At that time, any student who is still below 2.0 will be deemed ineligible.

All other board policies will remain in place, including the probationary period granted at the 4<sup>th</sup> grading period, prohibiting back-to-back probationary status (CIF rule), and participation rules regarding contests and practices. This addendum is for the 2020-2021 school year only.

The Superintendent or designee may grant ineligible students a probationary period not to exceed one quarter. Students granted probationary eligibility must meet the required standards by the end of the probationary period in order to remain eligible for participation. (Education Code 35160.5)

Any decision regarding the eligibility of a homeless student, foster youth, or child of an active duty military family for extracurricular or cocurricular activities shall be made by the Superintendent or designee in accordance with Education Code 48850 and 49701.

*(cf. 6173 - Education for Homeless Children)  
(cf. 6173.1 - Education for Foster Youth)  
(cf. 6173.2 - Education of Children of Military Families)*

The Superintendent or designee may revoke a student's eligibility for participation in extracurricular and cocurricular activities when the student's poor citizenship is serious enough to warrant loss of this privilege.

**Student Conduct at Extracurricular/Cocurricular Events**

When attending or participating in extracurricular and cocurricular activities on or off campus, district students are subject to district policies and regulations relating to student conduct. Students who violate district policies and regulations may be subject to discipline including, but not limited to, suspension, expulsion, transfer to alternative programs, or denial of participation in extracurricular or cocurricular activities in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation. When appropriate, the Superintendent or designee shall notify local law enforcement.

*(cf. 5131 - Conduct)  
(cf. 5131.1 - Bus Conduct)  
(cf. 5144 - Discipline)  
(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)  
(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))*

**EXTRACURRICULAR AND COCURRICULAR ACTIVITIES (continued)****Annual Policy Review**

The Board shall annually review this policy and implementing regulations. (Education Code 35160.5)

*Legal Reference:*EDUCATION CODE35145 *Public meetings*35160.5 *District policy rules and regulations; requirements; matters subject to regulation*35179 *Interscholastic athletics; associations or consortia*35181 *Students' responsibilities*48850 *Participation of homeless students and foster youth in extracurricular activities and interscholastic sports*48930-48938 *Student organizations*49010-49013 *Student fees*49024 *Activity Supervisor Clearance Certificate*49700-49704 *Education of children of military families*CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTIONArticle 9, Section 5 *Common school system*CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5350 *Fees not permitted*4900-4965 *Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs receiving state financial assistance*5531 *Supervision of extracurricular activities of pupils*UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 422000h-2-2000h-6 *Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments*COURT DECISIONS*Hartzell v. Connell, (1984) 35 Cal. 3d 899**Management Resources:*CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS*Pupil Fees, Deposits, and Other Charges, Fiscal Management Advisory 12-02, April 24, 2013*CALIFORNIA TASK FORCE REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE*Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children: Preliminary Final Report, March 2009*COMMISSION ON TEACHER CREDENTIALING PUBLICATIONS*Information on Assembly Bill 346 Concerning the Activity Supervisor Clearance Certificate (ASCC), Coded Correspondence 10-11, July 20, 2010*WEB SITES*CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>**California Association of Directors of Activities: <http://www.cada1.org>**California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>**California Interscholastic Federation: <http://www.cifstate.org>**Commission on Teacher Credentialing: <http://www.ctc.ca.gov>*

(11/09 3/12) 5/17

Policy

adopted: January 4, 2012

revised: October 3, 2012, June 27, 2017

revised: March 3, 2021

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Biggs, California

**EXTRACURRICULAR AND COCURRICULAR ACTIVITIES****Definitions**

*Extracurricular activities* are those programs that have all of the following characteristics: (Education Code 35160.5)

1. The program is supervised or financed by the school district.
2. Students participating in the program represent the school district.
3. Students exercise some degree of freedom in the selection, planning or control of the program.
4. The program includes both preparation for performance and performance before an audience or spectators.

Extracurricular activities are not part of the regular school curriculum, are not graded, do not offer credit and do not take place during classroom time. (Education Code 35160.5)

*Cocurricular activities* are programs that may be associated with the curriculum in a regular classroom. (Education Code 35160.5)

An activity is not an extracurricular or cocurricular activity if either of the following conditions applies: (Education Code 35160.5)

1. It is a teacher-graded or required program or activity for a course which satisfies the entrance requirements for admission to the California State University or the University of California.
2. It is a program that has as its primary goal the improvement of academic or educational achievement of students.

**Eligibility Requirements**

To be eligible to participate in extracurricular and cocurricular activities, students in grades 7 through 12 must demonstrate satisfactory educational progress in the previous grading period including but not limited to: (Education Code 35160.5)

1. Maintenance of 2.0 grade-point average on a 4.0 scale.
2. Maintenance of minimum progress toward meeting high school graduation requirements

*(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)*

*(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)*

*(cf. 6162.52 - High School Exit Examination)*

## **EXTRACURRICULAR AND COCURRICULAR ACTIVITIES (continued)**

The Superintendent or designee may grant ineligible students a probationary period of not more than one quarter. Students granted probationary eligibility must meet the required standards by the end of the probationary period in order to remain eligible for participation. Probationary period may be granted once during a student's 9-12 years of school.

When a student becomes ineligible to participate in the upcoming school year, or when he/she is subject to probation, the principal or designee shall provide written notice to the student and his/her parents/guardians. The principal shall also consult with the student's teacher(s) in deciding on a program of remediation to improve the student's academic progress.

*(cf. 6164.5 - Student Success Teams)*

*(cf. 6176 - Weekend/Saturday Classes)*

*(cf. 6177 - Summer School)*

*(cf. 6179 - Supplemental Instruction)*

### **Supervision**

All extracurricular activities conducted under the name or auspices of a district school or any class or organization of the school, regardless of where the activities are held, shall be under the direct supervision of certificated employees. (5 CCR 5531)

Any noncertificated person working with students in a district-sponsored extracurricular student activity program shall possess an Activity Supervisor Clearance Certificate from the Commission on Teacher Credentialing or shall have cleared a Department of Justice and Federal Bureau of Investigation criminal background check prior to beginning his/her duties, in accordance with BP 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches. (Education Code 49024)

*(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)*

*(cf. 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches)*

*(cf. 4212.5 - Criminal Record Check)*

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that the district's athletic program constitutes an integral component of the educational program and helps to build a positive school climate. The athletic program also promotes the physical, social, and emotional well-being and character development of participating students. The district's athletic program shall be designed to meet students' interests and abilities and shall be varied in scope to attract wide participation.

*(cf. 3541.1 - Transportation for School-Related Trips)*

*(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*

*(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)*

*(cf. 6142.7 - Physical Education and Activity)*

*(cf. 7110 - Facilities Master Plan)*

All athletic teams shall be supervised by qualified coaches to ensure that student athletes receive appropriate instruction and guidance related to safety, health, sports skills, and sportsmanship. Athletic events shall be officiated by qualified personnel.

*(cf. 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches)*

The Board encourages business and community support for district athletic programs, subject to the district's advertising and promotion policy and regulation and other applicable district policies and regulations.

*(cf. 1260 - Educational Foundation)*

*(cf. 1321 - Solicitation of Funds from and by Students)*

*(cf. 1325 - Advertising and Promotion)*

*(cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)*

*(cf. 3290 - Gifts, Grants and Bequests)*

**Nondiscrimination and Equivalent Opportunities in the Athletic Program**

The district's athletic program shall be free from discrimination and discriminatory practices prohibited by state and federal law, including, but not limited to, the use of any racially derogatory or discriminatory school or athletic team name, mascot, or nickname.

Derogatory Native American terms, including Apaches, Big Reds, Braves, Chiefs, Chieftains, Chippewa, Comanches, Indians, Redskins, Savages, Squaw, and Tribe, shall not be used for any school or athletic team name, mascot, or nickname, unless permitted in accordance with Education Code 221.3.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that equivalent athletic opportunities are provided for males and females, and that students are permitted to participate in athletic activities consistent with their gender identity.

Any complaint alleging discrimination in the district's athletic program shall be filed in accordance with the appropriate complaint procedures.

The district shall post on its website the California Department of Education's (CDE)

## ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)

standardized incident form to track racial discrimination, harassment, or hazing that occurs at high school sporting games or events, including information on how to submit a completed incident form. (Education Code 33353)

### California Interscholastic Federation

Any district school that participates in the California Interscholastic Federation (CIF) shall conduct its athletic activities in accordance with CIF bylaws and rules and any applicable district policy and regulation. The Superintendent or designee shall have responsibility for the district's interscholastic athletic program, while the principal or designee at each participating school shall be responsible for site-level decisions, as appropriate.

The Board shall annually designate a representative to the local CIF league from each school that participates in CIF sports. The Superintendent or designee shall recommend a candidate for the position who demonstrates an understanding of the district's goals for student learning and interscholastic activities, knowledge of the athletic programs, awareness of the implications of league decisions for the school and the district, and interpersonal communication and leadership skills.

The designated representative(s) shall vote on issues that impact interscholastic athletics at the league and section levels, perform any other duties required by the CIF league, and report regularly to the Board on league, section, and statewide issues related to athletic programs.

*(cf. 0500 - Accountability)*

### Student Eligibility

Eligibility requirements for student participation in the district's interscholastic athletic program, including requirements pertaining to academic achievement, shall be the same as those set by the district for participation in extracurricular and cocurricular activities.

*(cf. 3530 - Risk Management/Insurance)*

*(cf. 5111.1 - District Residency)*

*(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)*

*(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)*

*(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)*

*(cf. 6173 - Education for Homeless Children)*

*(cf. 6173.1 - Education for Foster Youth)*

*(cf. 6173.2 - Education of Children of Military Families)*

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that students participating in interscholastic athletics governed by CIF satisfy CIF eligibility requirements.

Students shall not be charged a fee to participate in an athletic program, including, but not limited to, a fee to cover the cost of uniforms, locks, lockers, or athletic equipment.

*(cf. 3260 - Fees and Charges)*

*(cf. 5143 - Insurance)*

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)****Sportsmanship**

The Board values the quality and integrity of the athletic program and the character development of student athletes. Student athletes, coaches, parents/guardians, spectators, and others are expected to demonstrate good sportsmanship, ethical conduct, and fair play during all athletic competitions. They shall also teach, enforce, advocate, and model the core principles of trustworthiness, respect, responsibility, fairness, caring, and good citizenship and abide by the applicable Code of Ethics adopted by CI

Students and staff shall be subject to disciplinary action for improper conduct.

*(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)*

*(cf. 4118 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)*

*(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)*

*(cf. 5131 - Conduct)*

*(cf. 5131.1 - Bus Conduct)*

*(cf. 5131.4 - Student Disturbances)*

*(cf. 5144 - Discipline)*

*(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*

*(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Individuals with Disabilities))*

**Health and Safety**

The Board desires to give student health and safety the highest consideration in planning and conducting athletic activities.

Students shall have a medical clearance before participating in interscholastic athletic programs. Care shall be taken to ensure that all athletic trainings and competitions are conducted in a manner that will not overtax the physical capabilities of the participants. When appropriate, protective equipment shall be used to prevent or minimize injuries.

*(cf. 5131.61 - Drug Testing)*

*(cf. 5131.63 - Steroids)*

*(cf. 5141.3 - Health Examinations)*

*(cf. 5141.6 - School Health Services)*

*(cf. 5141.7 - Sun Safety)*

Coaches and appropriate district employees shall take every possible precaution to ensure that athletic equipment is kept in safe and serviceable condition. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all athletic equipment is cleaned and inspected for safety before the beginning of each school year.

*(cf. 5142 - Safety)*

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a written emergency action plan that describes the location of emergency medical equipment, including automated external defibrillator(s), and procedures to be followed in the event of sudden cardiac arrest or other medical emergency related to the athletic program's activities or events, including concussion and heat illness. The plan shall include a description of the manner and frequency at which the

## ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)

procedures to be followed in the event of medical emergencies will be rehearsed, based on coaches training requirements specified in Education Code 35179.1. The plan shall be posted in accordance with guidelines of the National Federation of State High School Associations. (Education Code 35179.4)

Coaches and/or athletic trainers shall comply with any training required by law and in accordance with the accompanying administrative regulation and Administrative Regulation 4127/4227/4327 – Temporary Athletic Team Coaches.

In the event of a serious injury or a perceived imminent risk to a student's health during or immediately after an athletic activity, the coach or any other district employee who is present shall remove the student athlete from the activity, observe universal precautions in handling blood or other bodily fluid, and/or seek medical treatment for the student as appropriate.

(cf. 4119.42/4219.42/4319.42 - *Exposure Control Plan for Bloodborne Pathogens*)  
 (cf. 4119.43/4219.43/4319.43 - *Universal Precautions*)  
 (cf. 5141 - *Health Care and Emergencies*)  
 (cf. 5141.21 - *Administering Medication and Monitoring Health Conditions*)  
 (cf. 5141.22 - *Infectious Diseases*)

Whenever a serious injury or illness is suffered by a student athlete, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parent/guardian of the date, time, and extent of any injury or illness suffered by the student and any actions taken to treat the student.

*Legal Reference:*

**EDUCATION CODE**  
 200-262.4 *Prohibition of discrimination*  
 17578 *Cleaning and sterilizing of football equipment*  
 17580-17581 *Football equipment*  
 32220-32224 *Insurance for athletic teams, especially:*  
 32221.5 *Required insurance for athletic activities*  
 33353-33353.5 *California Interscholastic Federation; implementation of policies, insurance program*  
 33354 *California Department of Education authority over interscholastic athletics*  
 33479-33479.9 *The Eric Parades Sudden Cardiac Arrest Prevention Act*  
 35160.5 *District policies; rules and regulations*  
 35179 *Interscholastic athletics*  
 35179.1 *California High School Coaching Education and Training Program*  
 35179.4 *Emergency action plan*  
 35179.5 *Interscholastic athletics; limitation on full-contact practices*  
 35179.6 *Automated external defibrillator, athletic activities*  
 48850 *Interscholastic athletics; students in foster care and homeless students*  
 48900 *Grounds for suspension and expulsion*  
 48930-48938 *Student organizations*  
 49010-49013 *Student fees*  
 49020-49023 *Athletic programs; legislative intent, equal opportunity*  
 49030-49034 *Performance-enhancing substances*  
 49458 *Health examinations, interscholastic athletic program*  
 49475 *Health and safety, concussions and head injuries*  
 49700-49701 *Education of children of military families*  
 51242 *Exemption from physical education for high school students in interscholastic athletic program*  
**HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE**  
 1797.196 *Automated external defibrillator*

## ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)

### PENAL CODE

245.6 *Hazing*

### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4900-4965 *Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs, especially:*

4920-4922 *Nondiscrimination in intramural, interscholastic, and club activities*

5531 *Supervision of extracurricular activities of students*

5590-5596 *Employment of noncertificated coaches*

### UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1681-1688 *Discrimination based on sex or blindness, Title IX*

### CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

106.31 *Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs or activities*

106.33 *Comparable facilities*

106.41 *Nondiscrimination in athletic programs*

### *Management Resources:*

#### CSBA PUBLICATIONS

*Updated Legal Guidance: Protecting Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students Against Discrimination, March 2017*

#### CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

*Pupil Fees, Deposits, and Other Charges, Fiscal Management Advisory 12-02, April 24, 2013*

#### CALIFORNIA INTERSCHOLASTIC FEDERATION PUBLICATIONS

*Athletic Department Emergency Action Plan: Response Teams*

*California Interscholastic Federation Constitution and Bylaws*

*A Guide to Equity in Athletics*

*Guidelines for Gender Identity Participation*

*Keep Their Heart in the Game: A Sudden Cardiac Arrest Information Sheet for Athletes and Parents/Guardians*

*Event Emergency Guidelines, 2013*

*Pursuing Victory with Honor, 1999*

#### CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION PUBLICATIONS

*Heads Up: Concussion in High School Sports, Tool Kit, June 2010*

*Heads Up: Concussion in Youth Sports, Tool Kit, July 2007*

*Acute Concussion Evaluation (ACE) Care Plan, 2006*

#### NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STATE HIGH SCHOOL ASSOCIATIONS PUBLICATIONS

*Emergency Action Planning Guide for After-School Practices and Events*

#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS

*Withdrawal of Dear Colleague Letter on Transgender Students, Dear Colleague Letter, February 22, 2017*

*Intercollegiate Athletics Policy Clarification: The Three-Part Test - Part Three, Dear Colleague Letter, April 20, 2010*

#### WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Interscholastic Federation: <http://www.cifstate.org>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Concussion Resources: <http://www.cdc.gov/concussion>

National Federation of State High School Associations: <http://www.nfhs.org>

National Operating Committee on Standards for Athletic Equipment: <http://www.nocsae.org>

U.S. Anti-Doping Agency: <http://www.usada.org>

U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights: <http://www2.ed.gov/ocr>

### Policy

Adopted: January 4, 2012

Revised: 05/02/12 & 06/27/17

Revised: December 5, 2018

Revised: June 25, 2025

### BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Biggs, California

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION****Nondiscrimination and Equivalent Opportunities in the Athletic Program**

No student shall be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, be denied equivalent opportunity in, or otherwise be discriminated against in interscholastic, intramural, or club athletics on the basis of any actual or perceived characteristic specified in law and BP 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities. (Education Code 220, 221.5, 230; 5 CCR 4920; 34 CFR 106.41)

*(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)  
(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)*

The Superintendent or designee may provide single-sex teams when selection for the teams is based on competitive skills. (5 CCR 4921; 34 CFR 106.41)

Each student shall be allowed to participate in any single-sex athletic program or activity consistent with the student's gender identity, irrespective of the gender listed on the student's records, for which the student is otherwise eligible to participate. (Education Code 221.5)

*(cf. 5125 - Student Records)*

When a school provides only one team in a particular sport for members of one sex, but provides no team in the same sport for members of the other sex, and athletic opportunities in the total program for that sex have been previously limited, members of the excluded sex shall be allowed to try out and compete with the team. The same standards for eligibility shall be applied to every student trying out for the team, regardless of sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or other protected group status. (5 CCR 4921; 34 CFR 106.41)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that equivalent opportunities are available to both sexes in athletic programs by considering, among other factors: (5 CCR 4922; 34 CFR 106.41)

1. Whether the offered selection of sports and levels of competition effectively accommodate the interests and abilities of both sexes

The athletic program may be found to effectively accommodate the interests and abilities of both sexes using any one of the following tests: (Education Code 230, 5 CCR 4922)

- a. Whether the interscholastic-level participation opportunities for male and female students are provided in numbers substantially proportionate to their respective enrollments
- b. Where the members of one sex have been and are underrepresented among interscholastic athletes, whether the district can show a history and a

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

continuing practice of program expansion that is demonstrably responsive to the developing interests and abilities of the members of that sex

- c. Where the members of one sex are underrepresented among interscholastic athletes and the district cannot show a history and continuing practice of program expansion as required in item #1b above, whether the district can demonstrate that the interests and abilities of the members of that sex have been fully and effectively accommodated by the present program
- 2. The provision and maintenance of equipment and supplies
- 3. Scheduling of games and practice times, selection of the season for a sport, and location of the games and practices
- 4. Travel and per diem allowances
- 5. Opportunities to receive coaching and academic tutoring
- 6. Assignment and compensation of coaches and tutors
- 7. Provision of locker rooms, practice facilities, and competitive facilities
- 8. Provision of medical and training facilities and services
- 9. Provision of housing and dining facilities and services
- 10. Publicity
- 11. Provision of necessary funds

Each school that offers competitive athletics shall, at the end of the school year, post on its school web site, or on the district web site if the school does not have a web site, the following information: (Education Code 221.9)

- 1. The total enrollment of the school, classified by gender
- 2. The number of students enrolled at the school who participate in competitive athletics, classified by gender
- 3. The number of boys' and girls' teams, classified by sport and by competition level

*(cf. 1113 - District and School Web Sites)*

The data reported for items #1-3 above shall reflect the total number of players on a team roster on the official first day of competition. The materials used to compile this information

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

shall be retained by the school for at least three years after the information is posted on the web site. (Education Code 221.9)

*(cf. 3580 - District Records)*

**Concussions and Head Injuries**

The Superintendent or designee shall annually distribute to student athletes and their parents/guardians an information sheet on concussions and head injuries. The student and parent/guardian shall sign and return the information sheet before the student initiates practice or competition. (Education Code 49475)

*(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)*

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to coaches and/or athletic trainers regarding the signs and symptoms of, and the appropriate response to, concussions. (Education Code 35179.1, 49032)

*(cf. 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches)*

If a student athlete is suspected of sustaining a concussion or head injury in an athletic activity, the student shall be immediately removed from the activity for the remainder of the day. The student shall not be permitted to return to the activity until the student is evaluated by a licensed health care provider trained in the management of concussions and receives the health care provider's written clearance to return to the activity. If the health care provider determines that the student sustained a concussion or a head injury, the student shall also complete a graduated return-to-play protocol of no less than seven days in duration under the supervision of a licensed health care provider. (Education Code 49475)

A middle school or high school football team shall not hold a full-contact practice during the off-season and shall not conduct more than two full-contact practices per week during the preseason and regular season (from 30 days before the commencement of the regular season until the completion of the final interscholastic football game of that season). In addition, the full-contact portion of a practice shall not exceed 90 minutes in any single day. For these purposes, full-contact practice means a practice where drills or live action is conducted that involves collisions at game speed, where players execute tackles and other activity that is typical of an actual tackle football game. (Education Code 35179.5)

**Heat Illness**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to coaches and/or athletic trainers regarding the signs and symptoms of, and the appropriate response to, heat illness, including heat cramps, heat syncope, heat exhaustion, and exertional heat stroke. (Education Code 35179.1, 49032)

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

To assist in the prevention of heat illness, coaches and/or athletic trainers shall gradually increase the intensity and duration of exercise to acclimate student athletes to practice in the heat, provide adequate rest breaks, make water available during all athletic activities, and alter practice plans in extreme environmental conditions.

**Sudden Cardiac Arrest**

The Superintendent or designee shall distribute the California Interscholastic Federation (CIF) information sheet on sudden cardiac arrest to all student athletes who will be participating in a CIF-governed athletic activity and to their parents/guardians. The student and parent/guardian shall sign and return the information sheet prior to the student's participation in the athletic activity. If an athletic activity is not covered by CIF, the student and parent/guardian shall, prior to the student's participation in the athletic activity, sign and return an acknowledgement that they have received and reviewed the sudden cardiac arrest information posted on the California Department of Education's web site. (Education Code 33479.2, 33479.3)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to coaches and/or athletic trainers regarding the signs and symptoms of, and the appropriate response to, sudden cardiac arrest. (Education Code 33479.6, 33479.7, 35179.1, 49032)

If a student athlete passes out or faints, or is known to have passed out or fainted, while participating in or immediately following participation in an athletic activity, the student shall be removed from participation at that time. If a student exhibits any other symptoms of sudden cardiac arrest, including seizures during exercise, unexplained shortness of breath, chest pains, dizziness, racing heart rate, or extreme fatigue, the student may be removed from participation by a coach or other employee who observes these symptoms. If any such symptoms are observed, notification shall be given to the student's parent/guardian so that the parent/guardian can determine the treatment, if any, the student should seek. A student who has been removed from participation shall not be permitted to return until the student is evaluated and given written clearance to return to participation by a health care provider. (Education Code 33479.2, 33479.5)

**Automated External Defibrillators**

The Superintendent or designee shall acquire at least one automated external defibrillator (AED) for each district school that participates in any interscholastic athletic program and shall make the AED(s) available to coaches, athletic trainers, and/or other authorized persons at athletic activities or events for the purpose of providing emergency care or treatment to students, spectators, and other individuals in attendance at athletic program's on-campus activities and events. (Education Code 35179.6)

*(cf. 5141 - Health Care and Emergencies)*

The district shall comply with all requirements of Health and Safety Code 1797.196

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

pertaining to any AED acquired by the district, including, but not limited to, regular maintenance and testing of the AED, and the provision and posting of information regarding the location of any AED and proper use of the AED. (Education Code 35179.6; Health and Safety Code 1797.196)

**Additional Notifications**

Before students participate in practice or competition as part of interscholastic athletic activities, the Superintendent or designee shall, in addition to providing the students and their parents/guardians with the notices described above, send a notice to the students and their parents/guardians which:

1. Contains information about the procedures for filing a discrimination complaint that arises out of an interscholastic athletic activity, including the name of the district's Compliance Officer / Title IX Coordinator

*(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)*

2. Includes a copy of students' Title IX rights pursuant to Education Code 221.8
3. Explains that there is an element of risk associated with all athletic competitions and that the district cannot guarantee that students will not be injured, despite a commitment to every participant's health and welfare

*(cf. 3530 - Risk Management/Insurance)*

4. Provides information about insurance protection pursuant to Education Code 32221.5

*(cf. 5143 - Insurance)*

5. Requests parental permission for the student to participate in the program and, if appropriate, to be transported by the district to and from competitions

*(cf. 3541.1 - Transportation for School-Related Trips)*

6. States the district's expectation that students adhere strictly to all safety rules, regulations, and instructions, as well as rules and guidelines related to conduct and sportsmanship

*(cf. 5144 - Discipline)*

*(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*

7. Includes a copy of the local CIF league rules
8. Includes information about the CIF bylaw and district policy requiring any student athlete and the student's parent/guardian to sign a statement that the student will not use steroids, unless prescribed by a licensed health care practitioner, and will not use

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

prohibited dietary supplements that include substances banned by the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency

9. Includes the opioid fact sheet published by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in accordance with Education Code 49476

The district shall provide this fact sheet annually to each student athlete and shall require the student and the student's parent/guardian to sign a document acknowledging receipt of the fact sheet.

Regulation

Approved: January 4, 2012

Revised: 05/02/12; 04/02/14; 04/08/15; 12/14/15

Revised: June 27, 2017

Revised: December 5, 2018

Revised: June 25, 2025

BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Biggs, California

**STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND EQUAL ACCESS**

The Board of Trustees believes that student groups or clubs reinforce the instructional program, give students experience in civics and government, and provide social and recreational activities. Student groups also serve to honor outstanding student achievement and enhance school spirit and students' sense of belonging. Prior to meeting on school grounds, all student groups shall be authorized by the principal or designee in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

*(cf. 1321 - Solicitation of Funds from and by Students)  
(cf. 3452 - Student Activity Funds)  
(cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education)  
(cf. 6142.4 - Service Learning/Community Service Classes)*

In order to maintain a closed forum on school campuses, only student-initiated groups that relate directly to the curriculum shall be allowed to meet on school premises during noninstructional time.

All curriculum-related student clubs or groups shall have equal access to the school media to announce meetings, including, but not limited to, the public address system, the school newspaper, the school bulletin board, and school web site.

Noncurriculum-related student groups are subject to the requirements specified in Board policy and administrative regulation for community groups regarding the use of district facilities for meetings and the right to distribute materials to students.

*(cf. 1325 - Advertising and Promotion)  
(cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)  
(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)*

All student clubs or groups shall have equal access to the school media to announce meetings, including the public address system, the school newspaper, bulletin boards, and school web site. However, the principal or designee may issue a disclaimer that such activities are not school-sponsored.

All noncurriculum-related student groups shall be given equal access to meeting space, school equipment, and supplies.

No school shall deny equal access or a fair opportunity to meet, or otherwise discriminate against, any group officially affiliated with the Boy Scouts of America, or with any other youth group listed as a patriotic society in Title 36 of the United States Code, for reasons based on the membership or leadership criteria or oath of allegiance to God and country. (20 USC 7905)

## STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND EQUAL ACCESS (continued)

### *Legal Reference:*

#### EDUCATION CODE

52 *Designation of secondary schools*

53 *Designation of high schools*

200-262.3 *Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex*

38130-38138 *Civic Center Act*

48900 *Hazing*

48907 *Student exercise of free expression*

48930-48938 *Student organizations*

48950 *Freedom of speech*

49020-49023 *Athletic programs*

#### PENAL CODE

627-627.10 *Access to school premises*

#### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

2 *Definitions*

5531 *Supervision of extracurricular activities of students*

#### UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

4071-4074 *Equal Access Act*

7904 *School prayer*

7905 *Boy Scouts equal access*

#### UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 36

20101-240112 *Patriotic organizations*

#### COURT DECISIONS

Prince v. Jacoby, (2001) 303 F.3d 1074

Culbertson et al. v. Oakridge School District, (2002) 258 F.3d 1061

Good News Club et al. v. Milford Central School, (2001) 121 S.Ct. 2093

Ceniceros v. Board of Trustees of the San Diego Unified School District, (1997) 106 F.3d 878

Board of Education of Westside Community School District v. Mergens By and Through Mergens (1989, 8th Cir.) 867 F.2d 1076

Perumal et al v. Saddleback Valley Unified School District, (1988) 198 Cal. App. 3d 64

Student Coalition for Peace v. Lower Merion School District Board of Directors, (1985) 776 F.2d. 431

Hartzell v. Connell, (1984) 35 Cal. 3d 899

### *Management Resources:*

#### WEB SITES

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

**STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND EQUAL ACCESS**

In order to maintain a closed forum at district schools, each principal or designee shall ensure that all school-sponsored student organizations are curriculum-related. In order to qualify as "curriculum-related," a student group shall meet one or more of the following criteria:

1. The subject matter of the group is currently taught or will be taught in a regularly scheduled course.
2. The subject matter of the group concerns the body of courses as a whole (e.g., student government).
3. Participation in the group is required for a particular course.
4. Participation in the group results in academic credit.

Such meetings shall not interfere with regular school activities. The Superintendent or designee shall identify the noninstructional time period(s) set aside for meetings of student groups either before or after actual classroom instruction times.

Meetings may also be held during the lunch period.

Meetings held within the limited open forum shall entail no expenditure of public funds beyond the incidental cost of providing the meeting space. (20 USC 4071)

Students shall leave the meeting place in a clean, orderly, and secure condition after their meetings. The Superintendent or designee may deny the use of facilities to any group that he/she believes will materially disrupt the school program or threaten the health and safety of students and staff. (20 USC 4071)

**Authorization for Student Groups**

Any student wishing to create either a curriculum- or noncurriculum-related student group shall first request authorization from the principal or designee. The group shall provide the principal or designee with the following information:

1. Name of the organization and names of student contacts
2. A statement of the organization's purposes, objectives, and activities
3. A copy of the proposed bylaws of the student group, including a description of how officers will be selected, as well as the bylaws of any off-campus organization with which the group may be affiliated
4. The name of the proposed faculty advisor, if any

**STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND EQUAL ACCESS** (continued)

5. The proposed dates, times, and location of meetings
6. Any special equipment to be used
7. A description of the qualifications for membership, if any
8. If a curriculum-related group, a statement of the relation of the club to the curriculum and/or instructional program

The principal or designee may establish school rules governing the meetings of curriculum-related groups, such as attendance or grade requirements. Such rules may vary depending on the group, such as whether or not academic credit is given for participation in the group.

**Role of Staff Adviser**

For any curriculum-related student group, the staff adviser shall provide guidance and teaching to students to ensure that the group's activities are aligned to the district's goals and objectives and shall provide supervision and leadership of the group. The principal shall have final authority in determining the assignment and role of the staff adviser.

For noncurriculum-related student groups, a staff adviser may be assigned voluntarily to observe meetings for purposes of maintaining order and protecting student safety. Staff advisers and other school employees shall not promote, lead, or participate in the meetings. (20 USC 4071, 4072)

A school employee may refuse to attend a meeting of a student group if the content of the speech at the meeting is contrary to the employee's beliefs. (20 USC 4071)

**Hazing**

Any student who engages in hazing may be subject to discipline including, but not limited to, suspension or expulsion. *Hazing* means a method of initiation or pre-initiation into a student organization or body, whether or not the organization or body is officially recognized by the district, which is likely to cause serious bodily injury or personal degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm to a former, current, or prospective student. (Education Code 48900)

*(cf. 5131 - Conduct)*

*(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*

**ASSEMBLIES AND SPECIAL EVENTS**

The Board of Trustees believes that assemblies and special events should promote a positive school climate and be related to the district's educational program. Assemblies may provide information that supplements the district's curriculum or may showcase student achievement in academics, athletics, music, art, drama, or other extracurricular or cocurricular activities.

*(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)  
(cf. 6000 - Concepts and Roles)  
(cf. 6115 - Ceremonies and Observances)  
(cf. 6142.6 - Visual and Performing Arts Education)  
(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)*

The principal shall ensure that speakers and community resources featured in school assemblies and special events are carefully selected and represent a balanced viewpoint. Prospective speakers shall agree to present material of educational relevance that is appropriate to the maturity of the audience, with no statements that are obscene, vulgar, or that incite violence.

*(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)  
(cf. 6141.2 - Recognition of Religious Beliefs and Customs)  
(cf. 6142.1 - Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction)  
(cf. 6144 - Controversial Issues)*

The principal shall schedule assemblies and special events so as to maximize the effectiveness of instructional time and to satisfy the requirements of law and negotiated agreements.

*(cf. 6111 - School Calendar)  
(cf. 6112 - School Day)*

During the assembly, students shall show respect to all performers and speakers. Students who disrupt the program shall lose the privilege of attending the assembly and may be subject to disciplinary action.

*(cf. 5131.4 - Student Disturbances)  
(cf. 5131 - Conduct)  
(cf. 5144 - Discipline)  
(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

## ASSEMBLIES AND SPECIAL EVENTS (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

*EDUCATION CODE*

*37200-37202 School calendar*

*37220-37223 Holidays*

*46010 Total days of attendance*

*46100 Length of schoolday*

*48980 Notice at beginning of term*

*51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety*

*51240 Excuse from instruction due to religious beliefs*

*51513 Materials containing questions about beliefs or practices*

*51930-51939 Comprehensive Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Prevention Education Act*

**HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**

The Board of Trustees desires to prepare all students to successfully complete the high school course of study and obtain a diploma that represents their educational achievement and increases their opportunities for postsecondary education and employment.

District students shall complete graduation course requirements as specified in Education Code 51225.3. Unless exempted as provided in "Exemptions from District-Adopted Graduation Requirements," district students shall also complete other course requirements adopted by the Board. Students who are exempted from district-adopted graduation requirements shall be eligible to participate in any graduation ceremony and school activity related to graduation in which other students are eligible to participate.

**Course Requirements**

To obtain a high school diploma, students shall complete the following courses in grades 9-12, with each course being one year unless otherwise specified:

1. Four courses in English (Education Code 51225.3)
2. Three courses in mathematics (Education Code 51225.3)

Students shall complete at least one mathematics course that meets the state academic content standards for Algebra I or Mathematics I. Students may complete such coursework prior to grade 9 provided that they also complete two mathematics courses in grades 9-12. (Education Code 51224.5)

Successful completion of an approved computer science course that is classified as a "category C" course based on the University of California (UC) and California State University (CSU) "A-G" admission requirements shall be counted toward the satisfaction of additional graduation requirements in mathematics. (Education Code 51225.3, 51225.35)

3. Two courses in science, including biological and physical sciences (Education Code 51225.3)
4. Three courses in social studies, including United States (U.S.) history and geography; world history; culture, and geography; a one-semester course in American government and civics; and a one-semester course in economics (Education Code 51225.3)
5. One course in visual or performing arts, world language, or career technical education (CTE). For purposes of this requirement, a course in American Sign Language shall be deemed a course in world language. (Education Code 51225.3)

**HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (continued)**

To be counted towards meeting graduation requirements, a CTE course shall be aligned to the CTE model curriculum standards and framework adopted by the State Board of Education. (Education Code 51225.3)

6. Two courses in physical education, unless the student has been otherwise exempted pursuant to other sections of the Education Code (Education Code 51225.3)
7. Beginning with the 2029-30 school year, a one-semester course in ethnic studies (Education Code 51225.3)
8. One semester in Health Education. One semester Computer Skills. Completion of Senior Project.

Because the prescribed course of study may not accommodate the needs of some students, the Board shall provide alternative means for the completion of prescribed courses in accordance with law.

**Exemptions from District-Adopted Graduation Requirements**

A foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student who transfers into the district or between district schools any time after completing the second year of high school, or newcomer student who is in the third or fourth year of high school shall be exempted from any graduation requirements adopted by the Board that are in addition to statewide course requirements. This exemption shall not apply if the Superintendent or designee makes a finding that the student is reasonably able to complete the additional requirements in time to graduate by the end of the fourth year of high school.

Within 30 days of the transfer into a school by the foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student, or newcomer student, as applicable, the Superintendent or designee shall notify any eligible student, and others as required by law, of the availability of the exemption from local graduation requirements and whether the student qualifies for it. (Education Code 51225.1)

The Superintendent or designee shall not require or request the foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student, or newcomer student who is exempted from district-established graduation requirements and who completes the statewide coursework requirements before the end of the fourth year of high school, and would otherwise be entitled to remain in school, to graduate before the end of the student's fourth year of high school. (Education Code 51225.1)

If the foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student, or newcomer student was not properly notified of an exemption, declined the exemption, or was not previously exempted, the student or the student's educational rights holder may request the exemption and the Superintendent or designee shall exempt the student within 30 days of the request. Any such student who at one time qualified for the exemption may request the exemption even if the student is no longer eligible. (Education Code 51225.1)

## HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (continued)

Additionally, a student with disabilities shall be eligible for an exemption from all coursework and other requirements adopted by the Board in addition to the statewide course requirements for high school graduation, if the student's individualized education program (IEP) provides for both of the following requirements: (Education Code 51225.31)

1. That the student is eligible to take the alternate assessment as described in Education Code 60640
2. That the student complete state standards aligned coursework to meet the statewide coursework specified in Education Code 51225.3

The district's responsibility to provide a free appropriate public education shall not terminate when a student with a disability who is exempted from district-adopted graduation requirements participates in graduation activities unless the IEP team, which includes the parent/guardian and student, has determined that the student has completed the high school experience. (Education Code 51225.31)

Annually, the Superintendent or designee shall report to the California Department of Education, in accordance with Education Code 51225.1, the number of student's graduating from the fourth or fifth year of high school who, for the prior school year, graduated with an exemption from district-established graduation requirements that are in addition to statewide coursework requirements.

### Retroactive Diplomas

Any student who completed grade 12 in the 2003-04 through 2014-15 school year and met all applicable graduation requirements other than the passage of the high school exit examination shall be granted a high school diploma. (Education Code 51413)

In addition, the district may retroactively grant high school diplomas to former students who: (Education Code 48204.4, 51430, 51440)

1. Departed California against their will while in grade 12 and did not receive a diploma because the departure interrupted their education, provided that they were in good academic standing at the time of the departure

Persons may be considered to have departed California against their will if they were in custody of a government agency and were transferred to another state, were subject to a lawful order from a court or government agency that authorized their removal from California, were subject to a lawful order and were permitted to depart California before being removed from California pursuant to the lawful order, were removed or were permitted to depart voluntarily pursuant to the federal Immigration and Nationality Act, or departed due to other circumstances determined by the district that are consistent with the purposes of Education Code 48204.4.

In determining whether to award a diploma under these circumstances, the Superintendent or designee shall consider any coursework that may have been completed outside of the U.S. or through online or virtual courses.

2. Were interned by order of the federal government during World War II or are honorably discharged veterans of World War II, the Korean War, or the Vietnam War, provided that they were enrolled in a district high school immediately preceding the internment or military service and did not receive a diploma because their education was interrupted due to the internment or military service in those wars

**HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (continued)**

Deceased former students who satisfy these conditions may be granted a retroactive diploma to be received by their next of kin.

3. Are veterans who entered the military service of the U.S. while in grade 12 and who had satisfactorily completed the first half of the work required for grade 12 in a district school
4. Are former members of the military, a resident of California, and received an honorable discharge, or, are current members of the military, a resident of California, and a resident of California when entering the military

In determining whether to award a diploma under these circumstances, the Superintendent or designee shall evaluate classes completed in any high school, community college, or state college, grant credit toward graduation for military service and training received while in the military, and if satisfied that the person has completed the equivalent of the requirements for graduation from high school, grant the person a diploma of graduation.

5. Were in their senior year of high school during the 2019-20 school year, were in good academic standing and on track to graduate at the end of the 2019-20 school year as of March 1, 2020, and were unable to complete the statewide graduation requirements as a result of the COVID-19 crisis

**Honorary Diplomas**

The Board may grant an honorary high school diploma to: (Education Code 51225.5)

1. An international exchange student who has not completed the course of study ordinarily required for graduation and who is returning to the student's home country following the completion of one academic school year in the district
2. A student who is terminally ill

The honorary diploma shall be clearly distinguishable from the regular diploma of graduation awarded by the district. (Education Code 51225.5)

<b>State</b>	<b>Description</b>
5 CCR 1600-1651	<i>Graduation of students from grade 12 and credit toward graduation</i>
5 CCR 4600-4670	<i>Uniform complaint procedures</i>
Ed. Code 220	<i>Prohibition of discrimination</i>
Ed. Code 47612	<i>Average daily attendance in charter school</i>
Ed. Code 48200	<i>Compulsory attendance</i>
Ed. Code 48204.4	<i>Parents/guardians departing California against their will</i>
Ed. Code 48412	<i>Certificate of proficiency</i>
Ed. Code 48430	<i>Continuation education schools and classes</i>
Ed. Code 48645.5	<i>Former juvenile court school students; enrollment</i>
Ed. Code 48980	<i>Parent/Guardian notifications</i>
Ed. Code 49701	<i>Provisions of the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for Military Children</i>
Ed. Code 51224	<i>Skills and knowledge required for adult life</i>

**HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (continued)**

<i>Ed. Code 51224.5</i>	<i>Algebra in course of study for grades 7-12</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.1</i>	<i>Exemption from district graduation requirements</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.2</i>	<i>Course credits</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.3</i>	<i>High school graduation requirements</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.31</i>	<i>Exemption for students with disabilities</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.35</i>	<i>Mathematics course requirements; computer science</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.36</i>	<i>Instruction in sexual harassment and violence; districts that require health education for graduation</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.5</i>	<i>Honorary diplomas; foreign exchange and terminally ill students</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.6</i>	<i>Instruction in cardiopulmonary resuscitation; districts that require health education for graduation</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51226.7</i>	<i>Model Curriculum in Ethnic Studies</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51228</i>	<i>Course of study; offerings and timely opportunity</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51230</i>	<i>Credit for community emergency response training</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51240-51246</i>	<i>Exemptions from requirements</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51250-51251</i>	<i>Assistance to military dependents</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51410-51413</i>	<i>Diplomas</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51420-51427</i>	<i>High school equivalency certificates</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51430</i>	<i>Retroactive high school diplomas</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51440</i>	<i>Credit and granting of diploma to veterans and members of the military service</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51450-51455</i>	<i>Golden State Seal Merit Diploma</i>
<i>Ed. Code 51744-51749.6</i>	<i>Independent study</i>
<i>Ed. Code 56390-56392</i>	<i>Recognition for educational achievement; special education</i>
<i>Ed. Code 60640</i>	<i>California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress</i>
<i>Ed. Code 66204</i>	<i>Certification of high school courses as meeting university admission criteria</i>
<i>Ed. Code 67386</i>	<i>Student safety; affirmative consent standard</i>

**Management Resources Description**

Court Decision *O'Connell v. Superior Court (Valenzuela)* (2006) 141 Cal.App.4th 1452

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, High School

Website University of California, List of Approved A-G Courses

Website CSBA

Policy  
adopted: May 24, 2006  
last revised: October 12, 2022  
revised: April 19, 2023  
revised: December 13, 2023

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Biggs, California

# Administrative Regulation

Instruction

AR 6146.2(a)

## CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY/HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCY

### Certificate of Proficiency

The principal of each high school shall distribute to each student in grades 11-12 an announcement explaining the California Proficiency Program (CPP). Announcements from the California Department of Education (CDE) or its contractor shall be distributed early enough to enable interested students to register for the test to be given in the fall of that year. (5 CCR [11523](#))

(cf. [5145.6](#) - Parental Notifications)

Additionally, students may be advised that the certificate of proficiency awarded upon passing the CPP is equivalent to a high school diploma. However, once the student has taken the CPP, passed the language arts and mathematics subtests and exited high school, they may choose to take the remaining High School Equivalency Test (HiSET)-Equivalency subtests in science and social studies to earn their California High School Equivalency Certificate which provides more opportunities than the certificate of proficiency does alone.

A student may take the CPP if the student meets one of the following conditions: (Education Code [48412](#))

1. Is age 16 or older
2. Has been enrolled in the 10th grade for one school year or longer
3. Will complete one school year of enrollment in 10th grade at the end of the semester during which the CPP will be administered

If a student receives the certificate of proficiency, the district shall indicate the student's accomplishment and the date of the award on the student's official transcript. (5 CCR [11521](#))

(cf. [5125](#) - Student Records)

Any student who has received the certificate of proficiency may be exempted from compulsory school attendance upon the student's request, with verified parent/guardian consent as appropriate. For this purpose, the Superintendent or designee shall provide a consent form which contains at least the following information: (Education Code [48410](#); 5 CCR [11522](#))

1. A general explanation of the student's rights of exemption from compulsory attendance and of re-enrollment in the public high schools

**CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY/HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCY** (continued)

2. The date of issuance of the certificate of proficiency
3. The signature of the parent/guardian and the date
4. The signature of the school administrator who has personally confirmed the authenticity of the parent/guardian's signature and the date

*(cf. [5112.1](#) - Exemptions from Attendance)*

Any student, 16 or 17 years of age, who terminates enrollment after receiving the certificate of proficiency may re-enroll in the district. If enrollment is subsequently terminated again, the student may be denied re-enrollment until the beginning of the following semester. (Education Code [48414](#))

*(cf. [6184](#) - Continuation Education)*

**High School Equivalency Certificate**

Obtaining a high school equivalency certificate requires passing of a general educational development test designated by the State Board of Education pursuant to Education Code 51420, including the General Education Development (GED) test or the HiSET.

Anyone taking a test leading to a high school equivalency certificate is required to be a resident of California or a member of the armed forces assigned to duty in California and meet any one of the following criteria: (Education Code [51420](#))

1. Is 18 years of age or older
2. Would have graduated from high school had the person remained in school and followed the usual course of study
3. Is 17 years of age, has accumulated fewer than 100 units of high school credit, and is confined to a state or county hospital or to an institution maintained by a state or county correctional facility
4. Is 17 years of age, has accumulated fewer than 100 units of high school credit prior to enrollment in an academic program offered by a dropout recovery high school and has successfully completed the dropout recovery high school's state standards aligned instructional program which offers the opportunity for completion of the requirements for a high school diploma and at least one year of instruction or instruction followed by services related to the academic program

**CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY/HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCY (continued)**

Regulation  
approved: November 7, 2012  
revised: October 1, 2014  
revised: January 6, 2021  
revised: November 12, 2025

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
Biggs, California

# Exhibit

## Instruction

E 6146.2(a)

### **CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY/HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCY**

#### **NOTICE AND CONSENT TO DISCONTINUE SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR STUDENTS WITH A CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY**

Notice of Student Rights: Students who pass the California Proficiency Program (CPP) and receive a Certificate of Proficiency issued by the State Board of Education may continue to attend school, but upon request will be exempted from compulsory school attendance pursuant to Education Code [48410](#). If the student is under 18 years of age, the student's parent/guardian must also provide approval in order for the student to discontinue school attendance.

If the student leaves school on the basis that the student received a Certificate of Proficiency, the student may later decide to re-enroll in the district with no adverse consequences if the student is under 18 years of age. However, the student may be required to meet new or additional requirements established since the student disenrolled. Additionally, if after re-enrolling the student then leaves school again, the student may be denied re-admittance until the beginning of the following semester.

For further information about leaving school after obtaining the Certificate of Proficiency, contact the principal or school guidance counselor.

Student's name: \_\_\_\_\_

School: \_\_\_\_\_

Date on which the Certificate of Proficiency was issued: \_\_\_\_\_

To be completed by student: I understand the rights granted to students who are awarded the Certificate of Proficiency to disenroll from school, and to re-enroll if desired before the age of 18. I hereby notify the school district of my intent to disenroll from school.

Student's signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

To be completed by parent/guardian: I hereby grant consent for my minor child to disenroll from school.

Parent/guardian's name (please print): \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY/HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCY (continued)**

To be completed by school administrator: I hereby verify the parent/guardian's signature and date recorded above.

Name of school administrator (please print): \_\_\_\_\_

Position: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Exhibit

Version: January 6, 2021

Revised: November 12, 2025

**BIGGS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Biggs, California

**DIFFERENTIAL GRADUATION AND COMPETENCY STANDARDS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

The Governing Board recognizes that students with disabilities are entitled to a course of study that provides them with a free appropriate public education (FAPE) and that modifications to the district's regular course may be needed on an individualized basis to provide FAPE. In accordance with law, each student's individualized education program (IEP) team shall determine the appropriate goals, as well as any appropriate individual accommodations necessary for measuring the academic achievement and functional performance of the student on state and districtwide assessments.

**Exemption from District-Established Graduation Requirements**

District students shall complete all course requirements for high school graduation as specified in Board Policy 6146.1 – High School Graduation Requirements. However, a student with a disability that entered the ninth grade in the 2022-23 school year and later may be exempted from all coursework and other requirements adopted by the Board that are in addition to the statewide course requirements for high school graduation if the student's IEP provides for both of the following requirements: (Education Code 51225.31).

1. That the student is eligible to take the alternate assessment as described in Education Code 60640
2. That the student complete state standards aligned coursework to meet the statewide coursework specified in Education Code 51225.3

Any such exempted student shall receive a diploma and be eligible to participate in any graduation ceremony and school activity related to graduation in which a student of similar age without a disability would be eligible to participate. (Education Code 51225.31)

The district's responsibility to provide FAPE shall not terminate when a student with a disability who is exempted from district-adopted graduation requirements participates in graduation activities unless the student's IEP team, which includes the parent/guardian and student, has determined that the student has completed the high school experience. (Education code 51225.31)

**Certificate of Educational Achievement or Completion**

Instead of a high school diploma, a student with a disability may be awarded a certificate or document of educational achievement or completion if the student has met one of the following requirements: (Education Code 56390)

1. Satisfactorily completed a prescribed alternative course of study approved by the board of the district in which the student attended school or the district with jurisdiction over the student as identified in the student's IEP
2. Satisfactorily met the student's IEP goals and objectives during high school as determined by the IEP team
3. Satisfactorily attended high school, participated in the instruction as prescribed in the student's IEP, and met the objectives of the statement of transition services

**DIFFERENTIAL GRADUATION AND COMPETENCY STANDARDS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

A student with a disability who meets any of the criteria specified above shall be eligible to participate in any graduation ceremony and any school activity related to graduation in which a graduating student of similar age without disabilities would be eligible to participate. (Education Code 56391)

**Instruction**

BP 6146.5

**ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PROMOTION/STANDARDS OF PROFICIENCY**

Eighth grade students who pass the 8th grade Constitution test and maintain a 1.0 grade point average in the 8th grade shall be eligible for a diploma of promotion.

*(cf. 5123 - Promotion/Acceleration/Retention)*

The Board of Trustee shall adopt district standards of proficiency in reading comprehension, writing and computational skills and in other areas the Board deems appropriate. Students shall be assessed for these basic skills and receive remedial instruction when needed.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's standards of proficiency are developed with the active involvement of teachers, administrators, counselors and parents/guardians and that they are articulated with standards adopted by the local high school district. (Education Code 51215)

*(cf. 5127 - Graduation Ceremonies and Activities)*

*(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)*

*Legal Reference:*

*EDUCATION CODE*

*48070-48070.5 Promotion and retention*

*51400-51403 Elementary school diplomas*

*52507-52510 Requirements for eighth grade graduation (adult school)*

*60641-60647 Standardized Testing and Reporting Program*

*60648 Minimum performance levels*