

# ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

AUDIT REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2024



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
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**JUNE 30, 2024**

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## **FINANCIAL SECTION**

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**REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Orinda Union School District  
Orinda, California

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements*****Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orinda Union School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Orinda Union School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orinda Union School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Orinda Union School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Orinda Union School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orinda Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Orinda Union School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in net OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of district contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Orinda Union School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Local Education Agency Organization Structure but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 9, 2024 on our consideration of the Orinda Union School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orinda Union School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Orinda Union School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is fluid and cursive.

San Diego, California  
December 9, 2024

# ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## INTRODUCTION

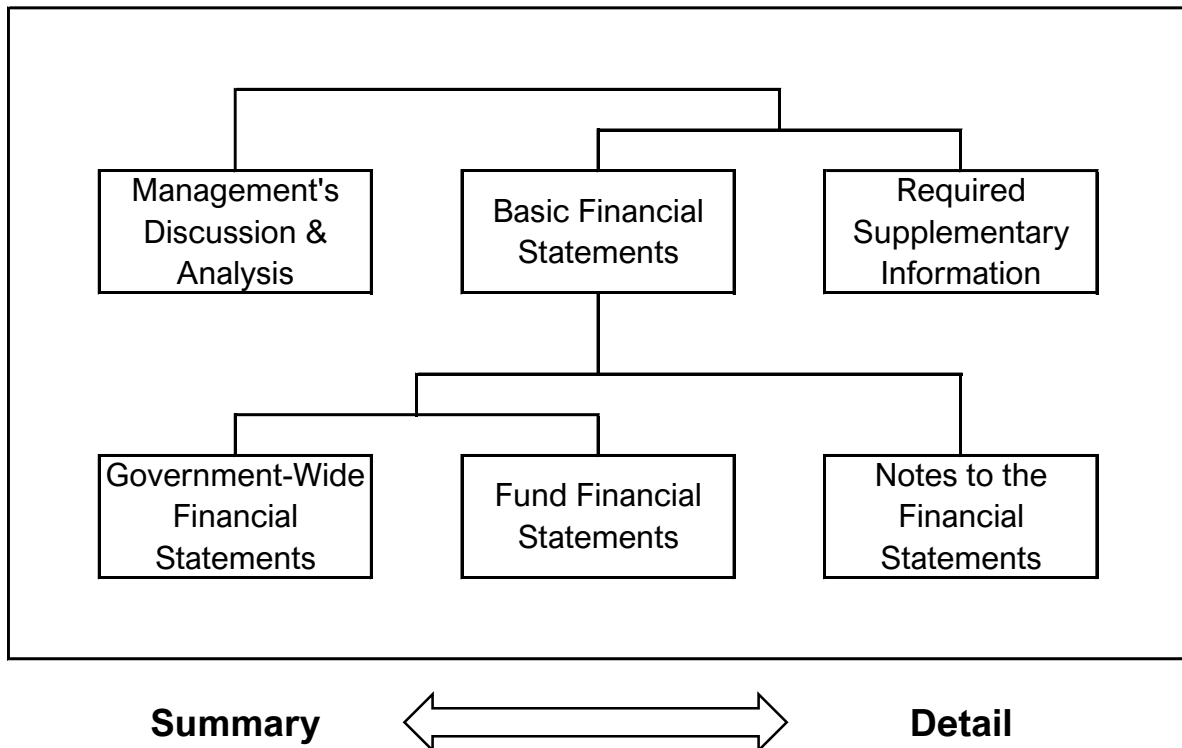
Our discussion and analysis of Orinda Union School District's (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's net position was \$11,099,567 for governmental activities, and \$107,640 for its business-type activities at June 30, 2024. The combined increase in net position from the prior year was \$3,747,639.
- Overall revenues were \$51,467,059 which exceeded expenses of \$47,827,060 in the governmental activities. Overall revenues were \$2,295,903 which exceeded expenses of \$2,188,263 in the business-type activities.

## OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Components of the Financial Section





**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Components of the Financial Section (continued)**

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.
- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
  - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.
  - ▶ **Proprietary Funds** report services for which the District charges customers a fee. Like the government-wide statements, they provide both long- and short-term financial information.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

**Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE**

**Net Position**

The District's combined net position was \$11,207,207 at June 30, 2024, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(38,690,518) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities		
	2024	2023	Net Change	2024	2023	Net Change
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Current and other assets	\$ 68,561,103	\$ 84,736,893	\$ (16,175,790)	\$ 176,932	\$ 100,587	\$ 76,345
Capital assets	85,079,473	69,991,324	15,088,149	-	-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>153,640,576</b>	<b>154,728,217</b>	<b>(1,087,641)</b>	<b>176,932</b>	<b>100,587</b>	<b>76,345</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>13,393,070</b>	<b>12,621,496</b>	<b>771,574</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Current liabilities	9,316,095	11,767,768	(2,451,673)	69,292	100,587	(31,295)
Long-term liabilities	140,524,474	140,496,663	27,811	-	-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>149,840,569</b>	<b>152,264,431</b>	<b>(2,423,862)</b>	<b>69,292</b>	<b>100,587</b>	<b>(31,295)</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>6,093,510</b>	<b>7,625,714</b>	<b>(1,532,204)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>						
Net investment in capital assets	41,499,647	34,717,406	6,782,241	-	-	-
Restricted	8,398,078	11,100,796	(2,702,718)	-	-	-
Unrestricted	(38,798,158)	(38,358,634)	(439,524)	107,640	-	107,640
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 11,099,567</b>	<b>\$ 7,459,568</b>	<b>\$ 3,639,999</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position**

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities		
	2024	2023	Net Change	2024	2023	Net Change
<b>REVENUES</b>						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 224,068	\$ 362,358	\$ (138,290)	\$ 2,288,067	\$ 966,901	\$ 1,321,166
Operating grants and contributions	4,256,992	5,177,826	(920,834)	-	-	-
General revenues						
Property taxes	29,356,390	26,789,562	2,566,828	-	-	-
Unrestricted federal and state aid	9,879,242	8,490,410	1,388,832	-	-	-
Other	7,750,367	6,049,038	1,701,329	7,836	-	7,836
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>51,467,059</b>	<b>46,869,194</b>	<b>4,597,865</b>	<b>2,295,903</b>	<b>966,901</b>	<b>1,329,002</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Instruction	27,804,411	22,048,360	5,756,051	-	-	-
Instruction-related services	3,901,438	3,398,381	503,057	-	-	-
Pupil services	3,833,316	2,729,634	1,103,682	-	-	-
General administration	4,168,698	4,189,705	(21,007)	-	-	-
Plant services	4,454,837	4,064,234	390,603	-	-	-
Ancillary services	167,935	120,883	47,052	-	-	-
Debt service	3,589,732	3,137,999	451,733	-	-	-
Other outgo	(93,307)	69,674	(162,981)	-	-	-
Enterprise activities	-	-	-	2,188,263	966,901	1,221,362
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>47,827,060</b>	<b>39,758,870</b>	<b>8,068,190</b>	<b>2,188,263</b>	<b>966,901</b>	<b>1,221,362</b>
<b>Change in net position</b>	<b>3,639,999</b>	<b>7,110,324</b>	<b>(3,470,325)</b>	<b>107,640</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>107,640</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<b>7,459,568</b>	<b>349,244</b>	<b>7,110,324</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 11,099,567</b>	<b>\$ 7,459,568</b>	<b>\$ 3,639,999</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$47,827,060 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was only \$29,356,390 because a portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions. The cost of our business-type activities was \$2,188,263. The District's business-type activities relate to providing before and after school child care.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position (continued)**

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District's functions related to governmental activities. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	<b>Net Cost of Services</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
Instruction	\$ 25,167,496	\$ 20,154,591
Instruction-related services	3,816,227	3,237,870
Pupil services	2,256,529	(145,826)
General administration	4,149,564	4,013,934
Plant services	4,426,576	4,059,180
Ancillary services	167,935	120,883
Debt service	3,589,732	3,137,999
Transfers to other agencies	(228,059)	(359,945)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 43,346,000</b>	<b>\$ 34,218,686</b>

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S MAJOR FUNDS**

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$64,521,475, which is less than last year's ending fund balance of \$79,801,116. The District's General Fund had an overall decrease in fund balance of \$72,152 for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's Building Fund had an overall decrease in fund balance of \$13,018,200 for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund had an overall decrease in fund balance of \$2,163,952 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2023-2024**

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval on a regular basis to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District's financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

**Capital Assets**

By the end of 2023-2024 the District had invested \$85,079,473 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation.

	Governmental Activities		
	2024	2023	Net Change
<b>CAPITAL ASSETS</b>			
Land	\$ 3,792,395	\$ 3,792,395	\$ -
Construction in progress	38,937,956	42,916,412	(3,978,456)
Land improvements	10,334,723	8,541,026	1,793,697
Buildings & improvements	66,830,245	48,231,371	18,598,874
Furniture & equipment	909,375	875,562	33,813
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(35,725,221)	(34,365,442)	(1,359,779)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 85,079,473</b>	<b>\$ 69,991,324</b>	<b>\$ 15,088,149</b>

**Long-Term Liabilities**

At year-end, the District had \$140,524,474 in long-term liabilities, an increase of 0.02% from last year– as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	Governmental Activities		
	2024	2023	Net Change
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>			
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 91,605,142	\$ 96,317,434	\$ (4,712,292)
Compensated absences	95,897	106,240	(10,343)
Net OPEB liability	20,104,834	20,143,170	(38,336)
Net pension liability	29,445,893	26,407,111	3,038,782
Clean renewable energy bonds	2,235,000	2,365,000	(130,000)
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	(2,962,292)	(4,842,292)	1,880,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 140,524,474</b>	<b>\$ 140,496,663</b>	<b>\$ 27,811</b>

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

Several economic factors could impact California school district funding and the District's budget in the next fiscal year:

Long-term Declining Enrollment: Lower birth rates and increased migration out of state have resulted in long-term declining enrollment across California schools. Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private and parochial schools, inter-district transfers in or out, economic conditions, and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school district to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the district to adjust fixed operating costs.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET (continued)**

Revenue Uncertainties: Proposition 98 guarantees have improved over the 2023-24 fiscal year, but the prior 2022-23 revenues fell short of estimates, reducing the guarantee and resulting in the use of Proposition 98 reserves. California faced a significant budget deficit due to a severe revenue decline in 2022-23, driven mainly by lower income tax collections and economic downturns. However, recent tax forecasts show that actual revenues surpass projections. Surpluses could help fund more Proposition 98 revenue for school districts.

Underfunded Pension Liabilities: The District participates in state employee pension plans, California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and both are underfunded. The District's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2024. The amount of the liability is material to the District's financial position. The CalSTRS projected employer contribution rate for 2024-25 is 19.10 percent. The CalPERS projected employer contribution rate for 2024-25 is 27.05 percent. The projected increased pension costs to school employers remain a significant fiscal factor.

Economic Downturn: Higher borrowing costs and reduced investment have slowed economic activity, particularly affecting sectors like technology and startups, which are crucial to California's economy. The unemployment rate is up but might reverse with future jobs in the technology and aerospace industries.

Federal Reserve Actions: The Federal Reserve's interest rate hikes have increased borrowing costs, reducing investment and economic growth.

Stock Market Performance: The steep decline in the stock market in prior years has negatively impacted income tax collections from high-income Californians and corporations. Overall, market performance in 2024 is trending in a positive direction.

These factors contribute to a challenging fiscal environment, potentially affecting the state's ability to maintain or increase funding for school districts. All these factors were considered in preparing the District's 2024-25 fiscal year budget.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the Business Office at (925) 258-6210.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and investments	\$ 66,663,010	\$ 176,631	\$ 66,839,641
Accounts receivable	1,832,412	301	1,832,713
Prepaid expenses	65,681	-	65,681
Capital assets, not depreciated	42,730,351	-	42,730,351
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	42,349,122	-	42,349,122
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>153,640,576</b>	<b>176,932</b>	<b>153,817,508</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred outflows related to pensions	10,135,020	-	10,135,020
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	3,258,050	-	3,258,050
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>13,393,070</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13,393,070</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accrued liabilities	5,921,399	69,292	5,990,691
Unearned revenue	432,404	-	432,404
Long-term liabilities, current portion	2,962,292	-	2,962,292
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	140,524,474	-	140,524,474
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>149,840,569</b>	<b>69,292</b>	<b>149,909,861</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred inflows related to pensions	1,553,586	-	1,553,586
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	4,539,924	-	4,539,924
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>6,093,510</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,093,510</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	41,499,647	-	41,499,647
Restricted:			
Capital projects	3,671,045	-	3,671,045
Debt service	2,189,276	-	2,189,276
Educational programs	1,799,902	-	1,799,902
Food service	737,855	-	737,855
Unrestricted	(38,798,158)	107,640	(38,690,518)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 11,099,567</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>	<b>\$ 11,207,207</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position	
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>					
Instruction	\$ 27,804,411	\$ 197,023	\$ 2,439,892	\$ (25,167,496)	
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	1,387,163	3,758	81,199	(1,302,206)	
Instructional library, media, and technology	270,374	244	-	(270,130)	
School site administration	2,243,901	10	-	(2,243,891)	
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	164,820	1,244	27,195	(136,381)	
Food services	1,140,156	-	1,308,978	168,822	
All other pupil services	2,528,340	5,777	233,593	(2,288,970)	
General administration					
Centralized data processing	645,601	-	-	(645,601)	
All other general administration	3,523,097	846	18,288	(3,503,963)	
Plant services	4,454,837	14,150	14,111	(4,426,576)	
Ancillary services	167,935	-	-	(167,935)	
Interest on long-term debt	3,589,732	-	-	(3,589,732)	
Other outgo	(93,307)	1,016	133,736	228,059	
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 47,827,060</b>	<b>\$ 224,068</b>	<b>\$ 4,256,992</b>	<b>(43,346,000)</b>	
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</b>					
Enterprise activities	2,188,263	2,288,067	-		\$ 99,804
<b>Total Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>2,188,263</b>	<b>2,288,067</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>99,804</b>
<b>Total School District</b>	<b>\$ 50,015,323</b>	<b>\$ 2,512,135</b>	<b>\$ 4,256,992</b>		<b>\$ (43,246,196)</b>
General revenues					
Taxes and subventions					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				18,284,390	-
Property taxes, levied for debt service				5,137,008	-
Property taxes, levied for other specific purposes				5,934,992	-
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes				9,879,242	-
Interest and investment earnings				3,688,551	7,836
Miscellaneous				4,061,816	-
<b>Subtotal, General Revenue</b>				<b>46,985,999</b>	<b>7,836</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>				<b>3,639,999</b>	<b>107,640</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>				<b>7,459,568</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>				<b>\$ 11,099,567</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>
					<b>\$ 11,207,207</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash and investments	\$ 7,660,802	\$ 49,949,619	\$ 4,503,451	\$ 4,549,138	\$ 66,663,010
Accounts receivable	1,684,450	-	-	147,962	1,832,412
Prepaid expenditures	65,681	-	-	-	65,681
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 9,410,933</b>	<b>\$ 49,949,619</b>	<b>\$ 4,503,451</b>	<b>\$ 4,697,100</b>	<b>\$ 68,561,103</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Accrued liabilities	\$ 1,441,396	\$ 1,924,303	\$ -	\$ 241,525	\$ 3,607,224
Unearned revenue	432,404	-	-	-	432,404
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>1,873,800</b>	<b>1,924,303</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>241,525</b>	<b>4,039,628</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Nonspendable	73,181	-	-	-	73,181
Restricted	1,799,902	48,025,316	4,503,451	4,408,900	58,737,569
Committed	2,602,077	-	-	46,675	2,648,752
Assigned	1,608,967	-	-	-	1,608,967
Unassigned	1,453,006	-	-	-	1,453,006
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>7,537,133</b>	<b>48,025,316</b>	<b>4,503,451</b>	<b>4,455,575</b>	<b>64,521,475</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 9,410,933</b>	<b>\$ 49,949,619</b>	<b>\$ 4,503,451</b>	<b>\$ 4,697,100</b>	<b>\$ 68,561,103</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET**  
**POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds** **\$ 64,521,475**

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

**Capital assets:**

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:

Capital assets	\$ 120,804,694	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(35,725,221)</u>	85,079,473

**Unmatured interest on long-term debt:**

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatrued interest owing at the end of the period was:

(2,314,175)

**Long-term liabilities:**

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Total general obligation bonds	\$ 91,605,142	
Compensated absences	95,897	
Net OPEB liability	20,104,834	
Net pension liability	29,445,893	
Clean renewable energy bonds	<u>2,235,000</u>	(143,486,766)

**Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:**

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 10,135,020	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(1,553,586)</u>	8,581,434

**Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB:**

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	\$ 3,258,050	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(4,539,924)</u>	(1,281,874)

<b>Total Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>	<b><u>\$ 11,099,567</u></b>
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**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>					
LCFF sources	\$ 27,368,430	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 100,000	\$ 27,468,430
Federal sources	674,657	-	-	144,877	819,534
Other state sources	3,547,479	-	15,683	1,144,479	4,707,641
Other local sources	11,605,234	3,004,160	5,318,384	353,820	20,281,598
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>43,195,800</b>	<b>3,004,160</b>	<b>5,334,067</b>	<b>1,743,176</b>	<b>53,277,203</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Current					
Instruction	28,103,486	-	-	-	28,103,486
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	1,406,709	-	-	-	1,406,709
Instructional library, media, and technology	273,836	-	-	-	273,836
School site administration	2,316,240	-	-	-	2,316,240
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	164,820	-	-	-	164,820
Food services	26,145	-	-	1,108,312	1,134,457
All other pupil services	2,646,777	-	-	-	2,646,777
General administration					
Centralized data processing	527,374	-	-	-	527,374
All other general administration	3,064,147	-	-	15,244	3,079,391
Plant services	3,996,180	-	-	199,081	4,195,261
Facilities acquisition and construction	50,461	16,022,360	-	445,876	16,518,697
Ancillary services	175,555	-	-	-	175,555
Transfers to other agencies	258,985	-	-	-	258,985
Debt service					
Principal	130,000	-	4,360,000	-	4,490,000
Interest and other	127,237	-	3,138,019	-	3,265,256
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>43,267,952</b>	<b>16,022,360</b>	<b>7,498,019</b>	<b>1,768,513</b>	<b>68,556,844</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(72,152)</b>	<b>(13,018,200)</b>	<b>(2,163,952)</b>	<b>(25,337)</b>	<b>(15,279,641)</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>7,609,285</b>	<b>61,043,516</b>	<b>6,667,403</b>	<b>4,480,912</b>	<b>79,801,116</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 7,537,133</b>	<b>\$ 48,025,316</b>	<b>\$ 4,503,451</b>	<b>\$ 4,455,575</b>	<b>\$ 64,521,475</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ (15,279,641)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

**Capital outlay:**

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$ 16,703,229	
Depreciation expense:	<u>(1,580,078)</u>	15,123,151

**Debt service:**

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

4,490,000

**Gain or loss from the disposal of capital assets:**

In governmental funds, the entire proceeds from disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue. In the statement of activities, only the resulting gain or loss is reported. The difference between the proceeds from disposal of capital assets and the resulting gain or loss is:

(35,002)

**Unmatured interest on long-term debt:**

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was:

(324,476)

**Compensated absences:**

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was:

10,343

*(Continued on the following page)*

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was: (1,110,062)

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was: 413,394

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is: 352,292

**Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities**

**\$ 3,639,999**

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<b>Business-Type Activities</b> <b>Before and After School Child Care Fund</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Current assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 176,631
Accounts receivable	301
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>176,932</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Current liabilities	
Accrued liabilities	69,292
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>69,292</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Unrestricted	107,640
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 107,640</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<b>Business-Type Activities Before and After School Child Care Fund</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>	
Other local revenues	\$ 2,288,067
<b>Total operating revenues</b>	<u>2,288,067</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	
Salaries and benefits	1,792,065
Supplies and materials	64,473
Professional services	331,725
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<u>2,188,263</u>
<b>Operating income/(loss)</b>	<u>99,804</u>
<b>NON-OPERATING REVENUES/(EXPENSES)</b>	
Interest income	7,836
<b>Total non-operating revenues/(expenses)</b>	<u>7,836</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	107,640
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	-
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<u>\$ 107,640</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>
	<b>School Child Care Fund</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>	
Cash received from user charges	\$ 2,388,798
Cash payments for payroll, insurance, and operating costs	(2,119,616)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	269,182
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>	
Interest received	7,836
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	7,836
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	277,018
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	
Beginning of year	(100,387)
End of year	\$ 176,631
<b>Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>	
Operating income/(loss)	\$ 99,804
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivables	100,731
Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	69,092
Increase (decrease) in due to other funds	(445)
<b>Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>	<b>\$ 269,182</b>



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Financial Reporting Entity**

The Orinda Union School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades TK-8 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations and student-related activities.

**B. Component Units**

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District has no such component units.

**C. Basis of Presentation**

**Government-Wide Statements.** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

**Fund Financial Statements.** The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds and proprietary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental, and proprietary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2024

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

**Fund Financial Statements (continued).** Proprietary funds are used to account for activities that are more business-like than government-like in nature. Business-type activities include those for which a fee is charged to external users or to other organizational units of the District, normally on a full cost-recovery basis. Proprietary funds are generally intended to be self-supporting.

**Major Governmental Funds**

**General Fund:** The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

**Building Fund:** This fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code Section 15146*) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued. Other authorized revenues to the Building Fund are proceeds from the sale or lease-with-option-to-purchase of real property (*Education Code Section 17462*) and revenue from rentals and leases of real property specifically authorized for deposit into the fund by the governing board (*Education Code Section 41003*).

**Bond Interest and Redemption Fund:** This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections 15125–15262*). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

**Non-Major Governmental Funds**

**Special Revenue Funds:** Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue funds:

**Cafeteria Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections 38090–38093*). The Cafeteria Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections 38091 and 38100*).

**Deferred Maintenance Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for state apportionments and the District's contributions for deferred maintenance purposes (*Education Code Sections 17582–17587*). In addition, whenever the state funds provided pursuant to *Education Code Sections 17584 and 17585* (apportionments from the State Allocation Board) are insufficient to fully match the local funds deposited in this fund, the governing board of a school district may transfer the excess local funds deposited in this fund to any other expenditure classifications in other funds of the District (*Education Code Sections 17582 and 17583*).

ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2024

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds (continued)

**Capital Project Funds:** Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

**Capital Facilities Fund:** This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

**Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects:** This fund exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of General Fund moneys for capital outlay purposes (*Education Code Section 42840*).

Proprietary Funds

**Enterprise Funds:** Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services.

**Before and After School Child Care Fund:** This enterprise fund is used to account for the District's financial transactions related to before and after school child care in the District.

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus

**Government-Wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the internal service fund are charges to other funds for self-insurance costs. Operating expenses for internal service funds include the costs of insurance premiums and claims related to self-insurance.

**Governmental Funds**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)**

**Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions**

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

**Expenses/Expenditures**

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2024

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

**Investments**

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

**Inventories**

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

**Capital Assets**

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<b><u>Asset Class</u></b>	<b><u>Estimated Useful Life</u></b>
Buildings and Improvements	5 – 50 years
Furniture and Equipment	2 – 15 years

**Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

**Compensated Absences**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2024

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Compensated Absences (continued)**

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

**Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2024
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024
Measurement Period	July 1, 2023 – June 30, 2024

Gains and losses related to changes in net OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

**Premiums and Discounts**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

**Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, lease receivables (net of related deferred inflows), prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

*Restricted* - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Committed* - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

*Assigned* - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Fund Balance (continued)**

*Unassigned* - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**F. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

**G. Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**H. Budgetary Data**

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.



ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2024

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

I. Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

**GASB Statement No. 99** – In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. The objectives of this statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The statement addresses various practice issues, including: (a) clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives, (b) disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions; clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management’s Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements, (c) terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and (d) terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements. A portion of this statement was effective upon issuance, while the remaining portions of this statement were effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022 and for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2024.

**GASB Statement No. 100** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2024.

**GASB Statement No. 101** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**GASB Statement No. 102** – In December 2023, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the primary government reporting unit or other reporting units that report a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2024. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**J. New Accounting Pronouncements (continued)**

**GASB Statement No. 103** – In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government’s accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2025. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Summary of Cash and Investments**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 64,352,279	\$ 73,590
Fair value adjustment	(427,589)	(489)
Cash on hand and in banks	-	103,530
Cash in revolving fund	7,500	-
Local agency investment fund (LAIF)	2,730,820	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 66,663,010</b>	<b>\$ 176,631</b>

**B. Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

**Investment in County Treasury** – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Contra Costa County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**Local Agency Investment Fund** - The investments are held with the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF). The program is offered to local agencies and is also part of the Pooled Money Investment Account (PMIA).

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**C. Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury and local agency investment fund. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$63,997,791. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 261 days. The local agency investment fund maintains a fair market value of approximately \$2,730,830 which is equal to the adjusted book value.

**D. Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.

**E. General Authorizations**

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website.

The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2024, the District's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

**G. Fair Value**

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Contra Costa County Treasury Investment Pool and Local Agency Investment Funds are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2024 were as follows:

	<b><u>Uncategorized</u></b>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 63,997,791
Local agency investment fund (LAIF)	2,730,820
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 66,728,611</u></b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>
Federal Government				
Categorical aid	\$ 1,095,931	\$ 128,155	\$ 1,224,086	\$ -
State Government				
Apportionment	262,038	-	262,038	-
Categorical aid	126,516	16,352	142,868	-
Lottery	163,914	-	163,914	-
Local Government				
Other local sources	36,051	3,455	39,506	301
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,684,450</b>	<b>\$ 147,962</b>	<b>\$ 1,832,412</b>	<b>\$ 301</b>

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	<b>Balance July 01, 2023</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deletions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2024</b>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 3,792,395	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,792,395
Construction in progress	42,916,412	16,414,115	20,392,571	38,937,956
Total capital assets not being depreciated	46,708,807	16,414,115	20,392,571	42,730,351
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	8,541,026	1,793,697	-	10,334,723
Buildings & improvements	48,231,371	18,598,874	-	66,830,245
Furniture & equipment	875,562	289,114	255,301	909,375
Total capital assets being depreciated	57,647,959	20,681,685	255,301	78,074,343
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	5,760,461	175,444	-	5,935,905
Buildings & improvements	27,924,388	1,355,720	-	29,280,108
Furniture & equipment	680,593	48,914	220,299	509,208
Total accumulated depreciation	34,365,442	1,580,078	220,299	35,725,221
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	23,282,517	19,101,607	35,002	42,349,122
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<b>Capital Assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 69,991,324</b>	<b>\$ 35,515,722</b>	<b>\$ 20,427,573</b>	<b>\$ 85,079,473</b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS (continued)**

Depreciation expense was charged as a direct expense to governmental functions as follows:

<b>Governmental Activities</b>	
Instruction	\$ 813,997
Instructional supervision and administration	36,576
Instructional library, media, and technology	9,231
School site administration	95,192
Food services	5,872
All other pupil services	33,839
Centralized data processing	141,325
All other general administration	12,570
Plant services	431,476
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,580,078</b>

**NOTE 5 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Building Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>District-Wide</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>
Payroll	\$ 61,804	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 61,804	\$ 55,127
Construction	-	1,924,303	147,846	-	2,072,149	-
Vendors payable	1,379,592	-	93,679	-	1,473,271	14,165
Unmatured interest	-	-	-	2,314,175	2,314,175	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,441,396</b>	<b>\$ 1,924,303</b>	<b>\$ 241,525</b>	<b>\$ 2,314,175</b>	<b>\$ 5,921,399</b>	<b>\$ 69,292</b>

**NOTE 6 – UNEARNED REVENUE**

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2024 consisted of \$432,404 from state categorical sources in the general fund.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 01, 2023	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2024	Balance Due In One Year
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
General obligation bonds	\$ 86,285,000	\$ -	\$ 4,360,000	\$ 81,925,000	\$ 2,470,000
Unamortized premium	10,032,434	-	352,292	9,680,142	352,292
Total general obligation bonds	96,317,434	-	4,712,292	91,605,142	2,822,292
Compensated absences	106,240	-	10,343	95,897	-
Net OPEB liability	20,143,170	-	38,336	20,104,834	-
Net pension liability	26,407,111	3,038,782	-	29,445,893	-
Clean renewable energy bonds	2,365,000	-	130,000	2,235,000	140,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 145,338,955</b>	<b>\$ 3,038,782</b>	<b>\$ 4,890,971</b>	<b>\$ 143,486,766</b>	<b>\$ 2,962,292</b>

- Payments for general obligation bonds are made in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.
- Payments for compensated absences are typically liquidated in the General Fund and Non-Major Governmental Funds.
- Payments for clean renewable energy bonds are made in the General Fund.

**A. General Obligation Bonds**

The outstanding general obligation bonded debt of the District as of June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Series	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds Outstanding July 01, 2023	Additions	Deductions	Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2024
2018 Measure E, Series A	2020	2050	3.00% - 4.00%	\$ 10,000,000	\$ 5,470,000	\$ -	\$ 120,000.00	\$ 5,350,000.00
2018 Measure I, Series A	2020	2050	3.00% - 4.00%	10,000,000	5,500,000	-	40,000	5,460,000
2018 Measure E, Series B	2022	2052	3.13% - 4.00%	25,000,000	23,070,000	-	2,100,000	20,970,000
2018 Measure I, Series B	2022	2052	3.13% - 4.00%	20,000,000	18,015,000	-	2,100,000	15,915,000
2018 Measure E, Series C	2023	2032	5.00%	15,000,000	13,080,000	-	-	13,080,000
2018 Measure I, Series C	2023	2036	5.00%	25,000,000	21,150,000	-	-	21,150,000
					<b>\$ 86,285,000</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 4,360,000</b>	<b>\$ 81,925,000</b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)**

**A. General Obligation Bonds (continued)**

Debt service payments are made from property tax levy authorized by the voters. The annual requirements to amortize the general obligation bonds are as follows:

<b>Year Ended June 30,</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total</b>
2025	\$ 2,470,000	\$ 3,406,419	\$ 5,876,419
2026	2,140,000	3,285,194	5,425,194
2027	2,460,000	3,174,719	5,634,719
2028	2,810,000	3,050,744	5,860,744
2029	3,180,000	2,906,894	6,086,894
2030-2034	19,785,000	11,779,994	31,564,994
2035-2039	14,120,000	7,603,219	21,723,219
2040-2044	10,045,000	5,767,600	15,812,600
2045-2049	14,620,000	3,705,550	18,325,550
2050-2052	10,295,000	807,525	11,102,525
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 81,925,000</b>	<b>\$ 45,487,858</b>	<b>\$ 127,412,858</b>

**B. Compensated Absences**

Total unpaid employee compensated absences as of June 30, 2024 amounted to \$95,897. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements.

**C. Other Postemployment Benefits**

The District's beginning net OPEB liability was \$20,143,170 and decreased by \$38,336 during the year ended June 30, 2024. The ending net OPEB liability at June 30, 2024 was \$20,104,834. See Note 9 for additional information regarding the net OPEB liability.

**D. Net Pension Liability**

The District's beginning net pension liability was \$26,407,111 and increased by \$3,038,782 during the year ended June 30, 2024. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2024 was \$29,445,893. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

**E. Clean Renewable Energy Bonds**

The outstanding clean renewable energy bonds of the District as of June 30, 2024 is as follows:

<b>Issue Date</b>	<b>Maturity Date</b>	<b>Interest Rate</b>	<b>Original Issue</b>	<b>Bonds Outstanding July 01, 2023</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deductions</b>	<b>Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2024</b>
2015	2035	3.56%	\$ 2,905,000.00	\$ 2,365,000	\$ -	\$ 130,000	\$ 2,235,000
				\$ 2,365,000	\$ -	\$ 130,000	\$ 2,235,000

On November 1, 2015, the District entered into a financed purchase agreement to provide for the financing of the acquisition, construction, and installation of photovoltaic panels for five schools within the District. The agreement is between the District and the Public Property Financing Corporation of California as the "lender". The lender's funds for acquiring these items were generated by the issuance of \$2,905,000 of Clean Renewable Energy Bonds (CREBS). The lease was issued with an effective interest rate of 3.56%.



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)**

**E. Clean Renewable Energy Bonds (continued)**

CREBS are long-term debt instruments which provide federal tax credits in lieu of a portion of the traditional bond interest, resulting in a lower effective interest rate for the borrower. The annual requirements to amortize these bonds are as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>
2025	\$ 140,000	\$ 120,243
2026	150,000	112,711
2027	160,000	104,641
2028	175,000	96,033
2029	185,000	86,618
2030-2034	1,150,000	267,655
2035	275,000	14,795
	<u>\$ 2,235,000</u>	<u>\$ 802,696</u>

**NOTE 8 – FUND BALANCES**

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2024:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Building Fund</b>	<b>Bond Interest and Redemption Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>
Non-spendable					
Revolving cash	\$ 7,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,500
Prepaid expenditures	65,681	-	-	-	65,681
Total non-spendable	<u>73,181</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>73,181</u>
Restricted					
Educational programs	1,799,902	-	-	-	1,799,902
Food service	-	-	-	737,855	737,855
Capital projects	-	48,025,316	-	3,671,045	51,696,361
Debt service	-	-	4,503,451	-	4,503,451
Total restricted	<u>1,799,902</u>	<u>48,025,316</u>	<u>4,503,451</u>	<u>4,408,900</u>	<u>58,737,569</u>
Committed					
Other commitments	2,602,077	-	-	46,675	2,648,752
Total committed	<u>2,602,077</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,675</u>	<u>2,648,752</u>
Assigned					
School Site Funds	170,342	-	-	-	170,342
TK Expansion	253,268	-	-	-	253,268
Compensation Supplemental Funds	1,035,357	-	-	-	1,035,357
Deferred Maintenance Transfer	150,000	-	-	-	150,000
Total assigned	<u>1,608,967</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,608,967</u>
Unassigned	1,453,006	-	-	-	1,453,006
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 7,537,133</u>	<u>\$ 48,025,316</u>	<u>\$ 4,503,451</u>	<u>\$ 4,455,575</u>	<u>\$ 64,521,475</u>

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District's Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than 3 percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)**

**A. Plan Description**

The Orinda Union School District's defined benefit OPEB plan, Orinda Union School District Retiree Benefit Plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan administered by the District. The District is a participant in the California Employer's Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT), an agent multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan administered by CalPERS.

**B. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately-issued Plan Annual Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by contacting the District.

**C. Benefits Provided**

The District sponsors healthcare coverage under the California Public Employees Medical and Hospital Care Act (PEMHCA), commonly referred to as PERS Health. PEMHCA provides health insurance through a variety of Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) options. Participation in PEMHCA is financed in part by the District through a contribution to PEMHCA that varies by employee group.

The District makes the required statutory PEMHCA contribution as described above, subject to the "Unequal Contribution Method" under which the District's contribution for retirees increases each year to 5 percent of its contribution for active employees multiplied by the years the District has participated in PEMHCA until the two amounts are equal. The PEMHCA minimum contribution is paid for the lifetime of the retiree and continues for the lifetime of an eligible surviving spouse. The District also pays the PEMCHA administrative fees.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**D. Benefits Provided**

The District makes additional contributions towards certain eligible retirees' premiums based on employee classification and date of hire, as described below.

	<b>Certificated Employees</b>		<b>Management Certificated</b>	
	Hired Before 02/12/2018	Hired On/After 02/12/2018	Hired Before 03/12/2018	Hired On/After 03/12/2018
Minimum Age	50	50	55	55
Required Service	10 Years	20 Years	5 Years	30 Years
Duration of PEMHCS Minimum Benefit	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime
Additional Contribution Cap	Certificated Cap at Retirement	Certificated Cap at Retirement	Certificated Cap at Retirement	Certificated Cap at Retirement
Duration of Additional Contribution	5 years; not to exceed age 66	5 years; not to exceed age 66	5 years; not to exceed age 66	5 years; not to exceed age 66

	<b>Classified Employees</b>		<b>Management Classified</b>	
	Hired Before 01/01/2018	Hired On/After 01/01/2018	Hired Before 03/12/2018	Hired On/After 03/12/2018
Minimum Age	55	55	55	55
Required Service	10 Years	17 Years	5 Years	30 Years
Duration of PEMHCS Minimum Benefit	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime
Additional Contribution Cap	Classified Cap at Retirement	2-Party Medicare Cap at Retirement	Classified Cap at Retirement	Classified Cap at Retirement
Duration of Additional Contribution	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	5 years; not to exceed age 66

	<b>Confidential Employees</b>		<b>Unrepresented/Other</b>	
	Hired Before 03/12/2018	Hired On/After 03/12/2018	Hired Before 03/12/2018	Hired On/After 03/12/2018
Minimum Age	55	55	55	55
Required Service	10 Years	30 Years	30 Years	30 Years
Duration of PEMHCS Minimum Benefit	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime
Additional Contribution Cap	Classified Cap at Retirement	Classified Cap at Retirement	N/A	N/A
Duration of Additional Contribution	Lifetime	5 years; not to exceed age 66	N/A	N/A

**E. Contributions**

The contribution requirements of Plan members and the Orinda Union School District are established and may be amended by the Orinda Union School District, the District's bargaining units and unrepresented groups. The required contribution is based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements, with an additional amount to prefund benefits as determined annually through agreements between the District, the District's bargaining units and unrepresented groups. For the measurement period, the District contributed \$778,867 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**F. Plan Membership**

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<b><u>Number of participants</u></b>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	137
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	<u>267</u>
<b>Total number of participants**</b>	<b><u>404</u></b>

\*Information not provided

\*\*As of the June 30, 2024 valuation date

**G. Net OPEB Liability**

The components of the net OPEB liability of the District at June 30, 2024, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 21,783,306
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>(1,678,472)</u>
<b>District's net OPEB liability</b>	<b><u>\$ 20,104,834</u></b>
 Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	  7.7%

**H. Investments**

**Investment Policy**

The District's policy regarding the allocation of the plan's invested assets is established and may be amended by District management. The District participates in the California Employers' Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT), a Section 115 trust fund dedicated to prefunding Other Postemployment Benefits for all eligible California public agencies.

The District has adopted the CERBT Strategy 1 portfolio with an objective to seek returns that reflect the broad investment performance of the financial markets through capital appreciation and investment income. The portfolio is invested in various asset classes in percentages approved by the CalPERS Board.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**H. Investments (continued)**

**Concentrations**

The Plan held the following investments:

<i>Asset Class</i>	<i>Target Allocation</i>	<i>Target Range</i>	<i>Benchmark</i>
Global Equity	49%	± 5%	MSCI All County World Index IMI (net)
Fixed Income	23%	± 5%	Bloomberg Long Liability Index
Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities	5%	± 3%	Bloomberg US TIPS Index, Series L
Real Estate Investment Trust	20%	± 5%	FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Liquid Index (net)
Commodities	3%	± 3%	S&P GSCI Total Return Index
Cash	-	+ 2%	91-Day Treasury Bill

**Rate of Return**

For the year ended, June 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 11.02 percent. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**I. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs**

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement period of July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024.

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age, Level Percent of Pay
Recognition of deferred inflows and outflows of resources	Closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees provided with OPEB
Salary increases	3.00 percent
Inflation rate	2.00 percent
Investment rate of return	6.25 percent, net of OPEB plan investment expense
Healthcare cost trend rate	7.50 percent for 2024 decreasing to 5.40 percent for 2029, 5.25 percent for 2030-2034, 4.60 percent for 2035-2049, 4.50 percent for 2050-2064; 4.25 percent for 2065-2074, and 4.00 percent for 2070 and later years; Medicare ages: 4.50 percent for all years

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the CalSTRS Active Member Mortality (2015-2018) for Certificated Employees and CalPERS Pre Retirement Mortality Miscellaneous and Schools (2000-2019) for all other employees. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the CalSTRS Retired Member Mortality (2015-2018) for Certificated Employees and CalPERS Post Retirement Mortality miscellaneous and schools (2000-2019) for all other employees.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on a review of plan experience during the period July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2024.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**I. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (continued)**

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The calculated investment rate of return was set equal to the expected ten-year compound (geometric) real return plus inflation (rounded to the nearest 25 basis points, where appropriate). The table on the following page provides the long-term expected real rates of return by asset class (based on published capital market assumptions).

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Global ex-U.S. Equity	49%	4.8%
U.S. Fixed	23%	1.8%
TIPS	5%	1.6%
Real Estate	20%	3.7%
Commodities	3%	1.9%

The discount rate of 4.06 percent was based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond Index. The actuary assumed contributions would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed thirty years.

**J. Changes in Net OPEB Liability**

	<b>June 30, 2024</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	
Service cost	\$ 906,089
Interest on total OPEB liability	871,135
Difference between expected and actual experience	(940,870)
Changes of assumptions	79,948
Benefits payments	(778,867)
Net change in total OPEB liability	137,435
Total OPEB liability - beginning	21,645,871
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 21,783,306
 <b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>	
Contributions - employer	\$ 788,867
Net investment income	167,099
Benefit payments	(778,867)
Administrative expenses	(1,328)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	175,771
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	1,502,701
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 1,678,472
 District's net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 20,104,834
 Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	7.71%
 Covered-employee payroll	\$ 33,487,876
 District's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	60.04%

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**K. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Orinda Union School District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (3.06%)</b>	<b>Valuation Discount Rate (4.06%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (5.06%)</b>
Net OPEB liability	\$ 23,227,842	\$ 20,104,834	\$ 17,548,661

**L. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Orinda Union School District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (6.50%) decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.00%)</b>	<b>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.50%) decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.00%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (8.50%) decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00%)</b>
Net OPEB liability	\$ 17,478,231	\$ 20,104,834	\$ 23,090,546

**M. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Orinda Union School District recognized OPEB expense of \$1,898,929. At June 30, 2024, the Orinda Union School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 124,816	\$ 129,870
Differences between expected and actual experience	585,005	4,193,756
Changes in assumptions	2,548,229	216,298
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,258,050</b>	<b>\$ 4,539,924</b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**M. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)**

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2025	\$ 1,284,501	\$ 1,079,186
2026	1,102,169	1,025,720
2027	530,900	1,025,719
2028	303,517	934,544
2029	8,597	140,899
Thereafter	28,366	333,856
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,258,050</b>	<b>\$ 4,539,924</b>

**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS**

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	<u>Net pension liability</u>	<u>Deferred outflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Deferred inflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Pension expense</u>
STRS Pension	\$ 19,877,679	\$ 6,919,449	\$ 1,347,156	\$ 2,989,516
PERS Pension	9,568,214	3,215,571	206,430	1,178,106
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 29,445,893</b>	<b>\$ 10,135,020</b>	<b>\$ 1,553,586</b>	<b>\$ 4,167,622</b>

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**

**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Benefits Provided**

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

**Contributions**

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2024, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2024 was 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$3,322,871 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**On-Behalf Payments**

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$1,671,836 to CalSTRS.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 19,877,679
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	9,524,127
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 29,401,806</u>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.026% percent, which increased 0.001% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,989,516. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(138,308) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 85,085
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,562,058	1,063,557
Changes in assumptions	115,099	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,919,421	198,514
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,322,871	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 6,919,449</u>	<u>\$ 1,347,156</u>

The \$3,322,871 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2025	\$ 658,790	\$ 1,038,837
2026	655,083	1,321,132
2027	655,085	(1,353,674)
2028	635,792	278,483
2029	602,984	62,378
2030	388,844	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 3,596,578</u>	<u>\$ 1,347,156</u>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

\* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2023 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS' independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30 2022, are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>
Public Equity	38%	5.25%
Real Estate	15%	4.05%
Private Equity	14%	6.75%
Fixed Income	14%	2.45%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	2.25%
Inflation Sensitive	7%	3.65%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	0.05%
	<hr/> 100% <hr/>	

\*Real return is net of assumed

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (6.10%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (7.10%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (8.10%)</b>
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 33,343,220	\$ 19,877,679	\$ 8,692,977

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS)

**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees’ Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

**Benefits Provided**

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members’ years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Contributions**

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 8.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2024 was 26.68% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$1,258,145 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$9,568,214 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.026 percent, which did not change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,178,106. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 1,022,022	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	349,171	146,954
Changes in assumptions	440,804	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	145,429	59,476
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,258,145	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 3,215,571</u>	<u>\$ 206,430</u>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

The \$1,258,145 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2025	\$ 609,642	\$ 138,821
2026	502,846	67,609
2027	813,132	-
2028	31,806	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,957,426</b>	<b>\$ 206,430</b>

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries Scale 80% of scale MP 2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 through 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions (continued)**

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Real Return Years 1 – 10*</b>
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.54%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

\*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

**Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.90%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (6.90%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.90%)</b>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 13,833,164	\$ 9,568,214	\$ 6,043,329

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024.

**B. Litigation**

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024.

**C. Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2024, the District had commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects of \$3,635,699.

**NOTE 12 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES**

The District participates in three joint ventures under joint powers authorities (JPAs), the Contra Costa County Schools Insurance Group (CCCSIG) for workers' compensation insurance, the East Bay Schools Insurance Group (EBSIG) for property and liability insurance, and Schools Self-Insurance of Contra Costa County (SSICCC) for dental and vision insurance. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units, and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements. However, fund transactions between the JPAs and the District are included in these statements. The audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

**NOTE 13 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**A. Pension Plans**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 10. At June 30, 2024, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$10,135,020 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$1,553,586.

**B. Other Postemployment Benefits**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 9. At June 30, 2024, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$3,258,050 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$4,539,924.



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## **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual*	Variances -
	Original	Final	(Budgetary Basis)	Final to Actual
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 27,205,509	\$ 27,053,712	\$ 27,468,430	\$ 414,718
Federal sources	543,107	539,980	674,657	134,677
Other state sources	3,043,301	3,369,576	3,547,479	177,903
Other local sources	11,153,044	11,274,068	11,529,421	255,353
Total Revenues	41,944,961	42,237,336	43,219,987	982,651
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	16,823,479	17,355,151	17,908,366	(553,215)
Classified salaries	5,812,586	5,604,507	5,873,968	(269,461)
Employee benefits	11,211,972	11,401,187	11,465,089	(63,902)
Books and supplies	1,215,402	1,126,286	1,188,085	(61,799)
Services and other operating expenditures	5,623,038	6,835,028	6,260,163	574,865
Capital outlay	33,000	33,000	51,572	(18,572)
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	470,146	486,677	516,222	(29,545)
Transfers of indirect costs	(6,180)	(7,832)	(5,513)	(2,319)
Total Expenditures	41,183,443	42,834,004	43,257,952	(423,948)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	761,518	(596,668)	(37,965)	558,703
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Other sources	75,322	75,322	75,813	491
Transfers out	(110,000)	(110,000)	(110,000)	-
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(34,678)	(34,678)	(34,187)	491
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE				
Fund Balance - Beginning	726,840	(631,346)	(72,152)	559,194
Fund Balance - Ending	5,623,733	7,609,285	7,609,285	-
	\$ 6,350,573	\$ 6,977,939	\$ 7,537,133	\$ 559,194

\*The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund balances includes a reclassification of LCFF revenue as a contribution to the Deferred Maintenance Fund totaling \$100,000.
- The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund balances includes a reclassification of revenue totaling \$75,913 related to the District's solar project.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>							
Service cost	\$ 906,089	\$ 848,157	\$ 692,332	\$ 1,025,021	\$ 863,375	\$ 767,841	\$ 745,477
Interest on total OPEB liability	871,135	817,389	1,039,652	1,049,286	912,759	802,404	744,210
Difference between expected and actual experience	(940,870)	-	(5,934,097)	-	2,305,600	-	(1,603,990)
Changes of assumptions	79,948	(304,582)	2,261,048	1,862,753	1,766,558	-	-
Benefits payments	(778,867)	(524,178)	(474,508)	(596,669)	(617,594)	(571,832)	(469,237)
Net change in total OPEB liability	137,435	836,786	(2,415,573)	3,340,391	5,230,698	998,413	(583,540)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	21,645,871	20,809,085	23,224,658	19,884,267	14,653,569	13,655,156	14,238,696
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 21,783,306</u>	<u>\$ 21,645,871</u>	<u>\$ 20,809,085</u>	<u>\$ 23,224,658</u>	<u>\$ 19,884,267</u>	<u>\$ 14,653,569</u>	<u>\$ 13,655,156</u>
<b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>							
Contributions - employer	\$ 788,867	\$ 544,178	\$ 474,508	\$ 596,669	\$ 617,594	\$ 571,832	\$ 683,480
Net investment income	167,099	110,846	(215,310)	343,394	72,330	70,609	81,552
Benefit payments	(778,867)	(524,178)	(474,508)	(596,669)	(617,594)	(571,832)	(469,237)
Administrative expenses	(1,328)	(1,217)	(1,349)	(1,215)	-	(968)	(924)
Difference between actual and expected return on assets	-	-	-	-	(30,280)	-	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	175,771	129,629	(216,659)	342,179	42,050	69,641	294,871
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	1,502,701	1,373,072	1,589,731	1,247,552	1,205,502	1,135,861	840,990
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 1,678,472</u>	<u>\$ 1,502,701</u>	<u>\$ 1,373,072</u>	<u>\$ 1,589,731</u>	<u>\$ 1,247,552</u>	<u>\$ 1,205,502</u>	<u>\$ 1,135,861</u>
District's net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 20,104,834</u>	<u>\$ 20,143,170</u>	<u>\$ 19,436,013</u>	<u>\$ 21,634,927</u>	<u>\$ 18,636,715</u>	<u>\$ 13,448,067</u>	<u>\$ 12,519,295</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	7.71%	6.94%	6.60%	6.85%	6.27%	8.23%	8.32%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 33,487,876	\$ 30,158,115	\$ 20,107,195	\$ 25,932,744	\$ 16,384,131	\$ 19,459,621	\$ 20,129,689
District's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	60.04%	66.79%	96.66%	83.43%	113.75%	69.11%	62.19%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS FOR OPEB  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 1,999,675	\$ 1,333,528	\$ 1,294,688	\$ 1,728,279	\$ 1,461,278	\$ 1,418,717
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	778,867	524,178	474,508	596,669	617,594	571,832
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 1,220,808</u>	<u>\$ 809,350</u>	<u>\$ 820,180</u>	<u>\$ 1,131,610</u>	<u>\$ 843,684</u>	<u>\$ 846,885</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 33,487,876	\$ 30,158,115	\$ 20,107,195	\$ 25,932,744	\$ 16,384,131	\$ 19,459,621
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	3.6%	2.7%	4.1%	4.4%	5.1%	4.4%
	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	11.02%	6.42%	(13.55%)	27.54%	3.53%	6.18%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.026%	0.025%	0.026%	0.025%	0.025%	0.025%	0.025%	0.026%	0.026%	0.025%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 19,877,679	\$ 17,300,978	\$ 11,683,949	\$ 24,390,734	\$ 22,953,383	\$ 22,837,355	\$ 23,514,625	\$ 21,369,527	\$ 17,510,494	\$ 14,489,176
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	9,524,127	8,664,380	5,879,032	12,573,774	12,522,703	13,075,518	13,911,054	12,195,291	9,261,121	8,751,462
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 29,401,806</b>	<b>\$ 25,965,358</b>	<b>\$ 17,562,981</b>	<b>\$ 36,964,508</b>	<b>\$ 35,476,086</b>	<b>\$ 35,912,873</b>	<b>\$ 37,425,679</b>	<b>\$ 33,564,818</b>	<b>\$ 26,771,615</b>	<b>\$ 23,240,638</b>
District's covered payroll	\$ 14,549,187	\$ 14,852,315	\$ 14,174,504	\$ 14,021,302	\$ 13,625,606	\$ 13,477,670	\$ 13,576,120	\$ 12,677,162	\$ 12,817,399	\$ 14,144,376
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	136.6%	116.5%	82.4%	174.0%	168.5%	169.4%	173.2%	168.6%	136.6%	102.4%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	80.6%	81.2%	87.2%	71.8%	72.6%	71.0%	69.5%	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.026%	0.026%	0.026%	0.027%	0.028%	0.031%	0.032%	0.032%	0.033%	0.033%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 9,568,214	\$ 9,106,133	\$ 5,243,440	\$ 8,156,380	\$ 5,193,539	\$ 8,218,567	\$ 7,546,921	\$ 6,263,987	\$ 4,805,272	\$ 3,746,304
District's covered payroll	\$ 4,062,451	\$ 4,197,483	\$ 3,695,125	\$ 3,870,871	\$ 3,657,525	\$ 4,114,836	\$ 4,119,802	\$ 4,031,394	\$ 3,731,622	\$ 3,750,883
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	235.5%	216.9%	141.9%	210.7%	142.0%	199.7%	183.2%	155.4%	128.8%	99.9%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70.0%	69.8%	81.0%	70.0%	70.0%	70.8%	71.9%	73.9%	79.4%	83.4%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 3,322,871	\$ 3,000,815	\$ 2,428,427	\$ 2,222,265	\$ 2,341,521	\$ 2,223,629	\$ 1,904,108	\$ 1,682,876	\$ 1,346,881	\$ 1,138,185
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(3,322,871)	(3,000,815)	(2,428,427)	(2,222,265)	(2,341,521)	(2,223,629)	(1,904,108)	(1,682,876)	(1,346,881)	(1,138,185)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 17,654,933	\$ 14,549,187	\$ 14,852,315	\$ 14,174,504	\$ 14,021,302	\$ 13,625,606	\$ 13,477,670	\$ 13,576,120	\$ 12,677,162	\$ 12,817,399
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	18.82%	20.63%	16.35%	15.68%	16.70%	16.32%	14.13%	12.40%	10.62%	8.88%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,258,145	\$ 1,028,299	\$ 858,296	\$ 734,388	\$ 756,380	\$ 660,131	\$ 638,531	\$ 571,584	\$ 474,260	\$ 439,248
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(1,258,145)	(1,028,299)	(858,296)	(734,388)	(756,380)	(660,131)	(638,531)	(571,584)	(474,260)	(439,248)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 5,699,850	\$ 4,062,451	\$ 4,197,483	\$ 3,695,125	\$ 3,870,871	\$ 3,657,525	\$ 4,114,836	\$ 4,119,802	\$ 4,031,394	\$ 3,731,622
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	30.97%	24.50%	23.23%	18.97%	20.68%	16.04%	15.50%	14.18%	11.76%	11.77%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

**Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the net OPEB liability, and the components of the net OPEB liability and related ratios, including the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability, and the net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for OPEB.

**Changes in Assumptions**

The discount rate changed from 3.92 percent to 4.06 percent since the previous measurement for OPEB. The healthcare cost trend rate changed from 5.50 percent with an ultimate rate of 4.50 percent to 7.50 percent with an ultimate rate of 4.00 percent. The inflation rate changed from 3.00 percent to 2.50 percent. The investment rate of return changed from 6.00 to 6.25 percent.

**Schedule of District Contributions and Investment Returns for OPEB**

This schedule presents information on the District's actuarially determined contribution, contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution, and any excess of deficiency related to the actuarially determined contribution. It also presents information on the annual money weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments. In future years, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

**Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS or CalPERS.

**Changes in Assumptions**

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS or CalPERS.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)**

**Schedule of District Contributions**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District's covered payroll.

**NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS**

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code as follows:

	<b>Expenditures and Other Uses</b>		
	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Excess</b>
General Fund			
Certificated salaries	\$ 17,355,151	\$ 17,908,366	\$ 553,215
Classified salaries	\$ 5,604,507	\$ 5,873,968	\$ 269,461
Employee benefits	\$ 11,401,187	\$ 11,465,089	\$ 63,902
Books and supplies	\$ 1,126,286	\$ 1,188,085	\$ 61,799
Capital outlay	\$ 33,000	\$ 51,572	\$ 18,572
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 486,677	\$ 516,222	\$ 29,545
Transfers of indirect costs	\$ (7,832)	\$ (5,513)	\$ 2,319

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## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<b>Second Period Report</b>	<b>Annual Report</b>
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	1,131.43	1,135.42
Extended Year Special Education	-	1.35
Total TK/K through Third	1,131.43	1,136.77
Fourth through Sixth		
Regular ADA	795.91	796.51
Extended Year Special Education	-	0.39
Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	4.79	7.39
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	0.08	0.27
Total Fourth through Sixth	800.78	804.56
Seventh through Eighth		
Regular ADA	528.71	529.08
Extended Year Special Education	-	0.07
Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	4.03	5.82
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	-	0.11
Total Seventh through Eighth	532.74	535.08
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	2,464.95	2,476.41

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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<b>Grade Level</b>	<b>Minutes Requirement</b>	<b>2023-24 Actual Minutes</b>	<b>Number of Days</b>	<b>Status</b>
Kindergarten	36,000	45,410	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	50,465	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	50,465	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	50,465	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	57,230	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	57,230	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	59,390	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	59,390	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	59,390	180	Complied

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	2025 (Budget)	2024	2023	2022
General Fund - Budgetary Basis				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 43,321,272	\$ 43,295,800	\$ 40,197,994	\$ 35,852,868
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	45,160,187	43,367,952	39,585,175	36,897,020
Net change in Fund Balance	\$ (1,838,915)	\$ (72,152)	\$ 612,819	\$ (1,044,152)
Ending Fund Balance	\$5,698,218	\$ 7,537,133	\$ 7,609,285	\$ 7,057,630
Available Reserves*	\$ 1,566,147	\$ 1,453,006	\$ 3,155,961	\$ 3,957,928
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	3.47%	3.35%	7.97%	10.73%
Long-term Liabilities	\$ 140,524,474	\$ 143,486,766	\$ 145,338,955	\$ 100,100,150
Average Daily Attendance At P-2	2,504	2,465	2,405	2,413

The General Fund ending fund balance has increased by \$479,503 over the past two years. However, the fiscal year 2024-25 budget projects an decrease of \$1,838,915. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 3% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating deficits in two of the past three years and anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2024-25 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have increased by \$43,386,616 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has increased by 52 ADA over the past two years. An increase of 39 ADA is anticipated during the 2024-25 fiscal year.

\*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

\*\*An audit reclassification of \$100,000 is not included in the actual revenues and expenditures reported in this schedule.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE  
MEASURE A AND MEASURE B – PARCEL TAX  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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	<u>Measure A</u>	<u>Measure B</u>	<u>Measure Z</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Parcel tax proceeds	\$ 2,889,040	\$ 930,496	\$ 2,108,070	\$ 5,927,606
Less: refunds/uncollected taxes	<u>(15,151)</u>	<u>(4,880)</u>	<u>(11,055)</u>	<u>(31,086)</u>
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>2,873,889</u>	<u>925,616</u>	<u>2,097,015</u>	<u>5,896,520</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Salaries	1,975,045	636,118	1,441,148	4,052,311
Benefits	888,433	286,145	648,270	1,822,848
Other operating services	<u>10,411</u>	<u>3,353</u>	<u>7,597</u>	<u>21,361</u>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>2,873,889</u>	<u>925,616</u>	<u>2,097,015</u>	<u>5,896,520</u>
<b>CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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There were no reconciling items from the annual financial and budget report with the audited financial statements.



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2024**

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	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash and investments	\$ 683,572	\$ 46,675	\$ 816,343	\$ 3,002,548	\$ 4,549,138
Accounts receivable	147,962	-	-	-	147,962
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 831,534</b>	<b>\$ 46,675</b>	<b>\$ 816,343</b>	<b>\$ 3,002,548</b>	<b>\$ 4,697,100</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Accrued liabilities	\$ 93,679	\$ -	\$ 147,846	\$ -	\$ 241,525
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>93,679</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>147,846</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>241,525</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Restricted	737,855	-	668,497	3,002,548	4,408,900
Committed	-	46,675	-	-	46,675
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>737,855</b>	<b>46,675</b>	<b>668,497</b>	<b>3,002,548</b>	<b>4,455,575</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 831,534</b>	<b>\$ 46,675</b>	<b>\$ 816,343</b>	<b>\$ 3,002,548</b>	<b>\$ 4,697,100</b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>					
LCFF sources	\$ -	\$ 100,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 100,000
Federal sources	144,877	-	-	-	144,877
Other state sources	1,144,479	-	-	-	1,144,479
Other local sources	25,935	3,811	206,250	117,824	353,820
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>1,315,291</b>	<b>103,811</b>	<b>206,250</b>	<b>117,824</b>	<b>1,743,176</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Current					
Pupil services					
Food services	1,108,312	-	-	-	1,108,312
General administration					
All other general administration	5,513	-	9,731	-	15,244
Plant services	-	97,164	95,167	6,750	199,081
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	88,467	286,971	70,438	445,876
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>1,113,825</b>	<b>185,631</b>	<b>391,869</b>	<b>77,188</b>	<b>1,768,513</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>201,466</b>	<b>(81,820)</b>	<b>(185,619)</b>	<b>40,636</b>	<b>(25,337)</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>536,389</b>	<b>128,495</b>	<b>854,116</b>	<b>2,961,912</b>	<b>4,480,912</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 737,855</b>	<b>\$ 46,675</b>	<b>\$ 668,497</b>	<b>\$ 3,002,548</b>	<b>\$ 4,455,575</b>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTE TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)**

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

**Schedule of Instructional Time**

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the *Education Code*.

**Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis**

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

**Measure A, Measure B, and Measure Z – Parcel Tax – Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance**

This schedule discloses the revenues, expenditures, and remaining fund balance of the District's Measure A, Measure B, and Measure Z parcel tax. In accordance with the ballot measure, proceeds from the parcel tax were used to reduce the impact of state budget cuts, maintain small class size and neighborhood schools, attract and retain skilled, qualified teachers with competitive compensation and training, and protect classroom programs and strong core academics. All expenditures reviewed were made in accordance with the purposes identified in the ballot measure.

**Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements**

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

**Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds**

These statements provide information on the District's non-major funds.

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## **OTHER INFORMATION**

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ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE  
JUNE 30, 2024

The Orinda Union School District was established August 1, 1923. The District currently operates four elementary schools and one intermediate school, serving pupils in Transitional Kindergarten through eighth grade. The District encompasses and serves the City of Orinda. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the year.

GOVERNING BOARD		
Member	Office	Term Expires
Hillary Weiner	President	December 2024
Cara Hoxie	Vice-President	December 2024
Edda Collins Coleman	Member	December 2026
Eva Phillips	Member	December 2026
Katie Shogan	Member	December 2026

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS

Aida Glimme

Superintendent

Mika Arbelbide

Chief Business Official

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## **OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS**

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER  
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Orinda Union School District  
Orinda, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Orinda Union School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Orinda Union School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 9, 2024.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Orinda Union School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orinda Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Orinda Union School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Orinda Union School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

San Diego, California  
December 9, 2024



**REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Orinda Union School District  
Orinda, California

**Report on State Compliance*****Opinion on State Compliance***

We have audited Orinda Union School District's compliance with the requirements specified in the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* applicable to Orinda Union School District's state program requirements as identified in the table in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report for the year ended June 30, 2024.

In our opinion, Orinda Union School District complied, in all material respects, with the laws and regulations of the applicable laws and regulations of the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

***Basis for Opinion on State Compliance***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2023-2024 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Orinda Union School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Orinda Union School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Orinda Union School District's state programs.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Orinda Union School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Orinda Union School District's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit;
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Orinda Union School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances;
- Obtain an understanding of Orinda Union School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orinda Union School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we express no such opinion; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine Orinda Union School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
<b>Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools</b>	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	Not Applicable
Continuation Education	Not Applicable
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)**

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
<b>School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools</b>	
Proposition 28 Arts and Music in Schools	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Not Applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Not Applicable
Expanded Learning Opportunities Program	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
 <b>Charter Schools</b>	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

The term "Not Applicable" is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identify during the audit.

**Other Matters**

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items #2024-001. Our opinion on state compliance is not modified with respect to these matters.

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Orinda Union School District's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Orinda Union School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is fluid and cursive.

San Diego, California  
December 9, 2024

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## **SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

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**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

**FEDERAL AWARDS**

*The District was not subject to Uniform Guidance Single Audit for the year ended June 30, 2024 because federal award expenditures did not exceed \$750,000.*

**STATE AWARDS**

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies ?	<u>Yes</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

20000  
30000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Inventory of Equipment  
Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

10000  
40000  
42000  
43000  
60000  
61000  
62000  
70000  
71000  
72000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Attendance  
State Compliance  
Charter School Facilities Programs  
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction  
Miscellaneous  
Classroom Teacher Salaries  
Local Control Accountability Plan  
Instructional Materials  
Teacher Misassignments  
School Accountability Report Card

**FINDING #2024-001: EXPANDED LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES PRORAM (40000)**

**Criteria:** Pursuant to California Education Code Section 46120(b)(1), a District must offer all unduplicated students in classroom-based instructional programs access to expanded learning opportunity programs. The expanded learning program shall be offered on all days on which school is taught for the purpose of meeting the 180-instructional day offering and for at least 30 nonschool days.

**Condition:** The District did not offer expanded learning opportunities for at least 30 nonschool days. Additionally, the District was not able to provide adequate support that communication was sent to all families of unduplicated students about the availability of the expanded learning opportunity program. Four of the District's 111 unduplicated students received the program.

**Cause:** The District has offered a before-and-after program during the 2023-24 school year. However, the development of extended learning programs for non-school days is still in the planning phase and has not yet been implemented. The free before-and-after program was communicated to, and provided for, eligible families who requested participation.

**Effect:** The District was not in compliance with Education Code Section 46120(b)(1).

**Questioned Cost:** \$120,046 as calculated below.

Item Number	Calculating the Cost of ELO-P Audit Finding	School District Data Input and Calculated Fields
1	LEA Funding Rate	Rate 2
2	ELO-P Entitlement Calculation based on Rate 1 or Rate 2	\$123,867
4	Total Classroom-Based UPC, Grades TK/K-6	111
5	Students Eligible for ELO-P Offering and Access (Rate 1 = Item Number 3, Rate 2 = Item Number 4)	111
6	Number of Eligible Students Not Offered and Provided Access to ELO-P	107
7	Proportional Penalty Factor	0.963964
8	ELO-P Offering and Access Penalty [EC 46120(c)(2)]	<b>\$119,403</b>
<b>Section B - Days</b>		
9	Instructional Days	180
10	ELO-P offered on instructional days totaling 9 hours [EC 46120(b)(1)(A)]	180
11	Required Intersession ELO-P days	30
12	Actual ELO-P intersession days totaling 9 hours	0
13	ELO-P days short	30
14	Penalty Factor	0.0048
15	Penalty Calculation	\$643
<b>Total Penalty</b>		<b>\$120,046</b>
16	Total penalty	



**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**FINDING #2024-001: EXPANDED LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES PRORAM (40000) (continued)**

**Repeat Finding:** No.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District document their communication with unduplicated families and offer an expanded learning opportunity program for 30 nonschool days.

**Corrective action plan:** The District is collaborating with the city to establish extended learning programs during non-school days. Communication about the availability of free before-and-after programs has been sent directly to all eligible families, regardless of their participation requests.

**ORINDA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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**FINDING #2023-001 – COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL SAFETY PLAN (40000)**

**Criteria:** Schools must review, update, and adopt their comprehensive school safety plan by March 1 as required by Education Code Section 32286.

**Condition:** Two (2) out of the two (2) schools selected for testing approved their Comprehensive School Safety Plans in April 2023, subsequent to the March 1 requirement.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with applicable State requirements.

**Cause:** Clerical oversight.

**Questioned Costs:** None.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District maintains a process to ensure schools have a comprehensive school safety plan adopted by the school site by March 1.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District has traditionally met the February approval deadline and plans to do so in the future. The deadline was not met during the 2022-23 school year due to extenuating circumstances. To ensure the timely approval of the school safety plan, the district has started the revision of the plans in October and continues to do so throughout December. The plans will be finalized with the Safety Committee in January and will be reviewed and approved by the school community in February.

**Current Status:** Implemented.