

CITY OF CHICO
SINGLE AUDIT REPORT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Chico
Chico, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Chico (the City), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 30, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Chico

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Roseville, California
December 30, 2025



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH
MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES
OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Chico
Chico, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Chico's (the City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The City's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Chico

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2025, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Roseville, California
December 30, 2025

CITY OF CHICO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures	Passed Through to Subrecipients
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Community Development Block Grants (CDBG)	14.218	B-24-MC-06-0031	\$ 928,602	\$ 220,310
Community Development Block Grants (CDBG)	14.218	B-20-MW-06-0031	7,148	-
Subtotal CDBG - Entitlement/Special Purpose Grants Cluster:			935,750	220,310
HOME Investment Partnerships Program	14.239	M24-MC-06-0232	148,166	90,916
HOME Investment Partnerships Program (Note 6)	14.239	HOME Loans	8,328,519	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 14.239:			8,476,685	90,916
<u>Passed Through California Department of Housing and Community Development:</u>				
Community Development Block Grants Disaster Recovery (CDBG-DR)	14.228	21-DRMHP-21006	1,381,104	-
Community Development Block Grants Disaster Recovery (CDBG-DR) - Outstanding Loans (Note 6)	14.228	21-DRMHP-21006	28,015,296	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 14.228:			29,396,400	-
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development:			38,808,835	311,226
U.S. Department of Justice				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Justice Assistance Grant (JAG 21) Program	16.738	2023-GG-03166-JAGX	-	26,182
Justice Assistance Grant (JAG 22) Program	16.738	2024-GG-05132-JAGX	61,195	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 16.738:			61,195	26,182
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program (HIDTA)	95.001	BINTF FFY2024	20,047	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 95.001:			20,047	-
Total U.S. Department of Justice			81,242	26,182
U.S. Department of Transportation:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Highway Planning and Construction:				
SR 99 Bikeway Phase 5	20.205	03-BUT-0-CHC/5037 (027)	8,219,471	-
Hegan Lane Congestion Relief	20.205	03-BUT-0-CHC/5037 (040)	64,551	-
W Sac Avenue Upper RR Xing Imp	20.205	03-BUT-0-CHC/STPLR-130L(292)	35,934	-
Esplanade Safety Improvements	20.205	03-BUT-0-CHC/5037 (037)	5,632,473	-
<u>Passed through California Department of Transportation:</u>				
Salem Street @ LCC	20.205	BRLO-5037 (022)	558,341	-
Guyann Rd @ Lindo Channel	20.205	BRLO-5037 (023)	13,776	-
Pomona Rd @ LCC	20.205	BRLO-5037 (024)	29,680	-
Bridge Preventative Maintenance	20.205	03-BUT-0-CHC/5037(044)/20RTP5-12	11,963	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 20.205:			14,566,189	-
Carbon Reduction Program (CRP) (FHWA):				
Downtown Chico Complete Streets	20.933	03-BUT-0-CHC/5037(046)/24RTP517	215,651	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 20.933:			215,651	-
<u>Passed Through Federal Aviation Administration:</u>				
Airport Improvement Program 44 (ARPA Airport Rescue Grant)	20.106	3-06-0041-044-2022	59,000	-
Subtotal Federal Assistance Listing Number 20.106:			59,000	-
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			14,840,840	-
U.S. Department of Treasury				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (CSLFRF)	21.027		2,599,279	2,599,279
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			2,599,279	2,599,279
U.S. Department of Homeland Security				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Hazard Mitigation Grant	97.039	SAM ID No.: SSGHN8JDLC7	48,400	-
Assistance to Firefighters Grant	97.044	RME-2023-FG-03829	53,141	-
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security			101,541	-
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 56,431,737	\$ 2,936,687

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

CITY OF CHICO
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and presents the activity of all federal awards programs of the City of Chico for the year ended June 30, 2025. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the City.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified basis or accrual basis of accounting depending on whether the grant is being reported in a governmental fund or a proprietary fund. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3 ASSISTANCE LISTING NUMBER (ALN)

The Assistance Listing numbers included in this report were determined based on the program name, review of grant or contract information, and the Office of Management and Budget's Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance.

NOTE 4 INDIRECT COST RATE

The City did not elect to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as covered in 2 CFR §200.414.

NOTE 5 PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES' IDENTIFYING NUMBER

When federal awards were received from a pass-through entity, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards shows, if available, the identifying number assigned by the pass-through entity. When no identifying number is shown, the City determined that no identifying number is assigned for the program, or the City was unable to obtain an identifying number from the pass-through entity.

CITY OF CHICO
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 6 LOANS WITH CONTINUING COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

Outstanding federally-funded program loans, with a continuing compliance requirement, carried balances as of June 30, 2025 as follows:

Federal Assistance Listing No.	Federal Program	Outstanding Loans June 30, 2025	Loans July 1, 2024	New Loans	Federal Awards Expended June 30, 2025
14.239	Home Investment Partnership Program	\$ 8,328,518	\$ 8,217,880	\$ 110,639	\$ 8,328,519
14.228	Community Development Block Grants	28,015,296	5,826,229	22,189,067	28,015,296

**CITY OF CHICO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section I – Summary of Auditors’ Results

Financial Statements

- 1. Type of auditors’ report issued: Unmodified
- 2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes x no
 - Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes x none reported
- 3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ yes x no

Federal Awards

- 1. Internal control over major federal programs:
 - Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes x no
 - Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes x none reported
- 2. Type of auditors’ report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified
- 3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ yes x no

Identification of Major Federal Programs

Assistance Listing Number(s)

14.228

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

Community Development Block Grants Disaster Recovery

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$ 1,692,952

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 x yes _____ no

**CITY OF CHICO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 *CFR 200.516(a)*.



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