

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2025



**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
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JUNE 30, 2025**

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FINANCIAL SECTION

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTSIndependent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Orland Unified School District
Orland, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orland Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Orland Unified School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orland Unified School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Orland Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter*Change in Accounting Principle*

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Orland Unified School District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements (continued)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Orland Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orland Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Orland Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of district contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Orland Unified School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Local Education Agency Organization Structure but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 6, 2026 on our consideration of the Orland Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orland Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Orland Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 6, 2026

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION

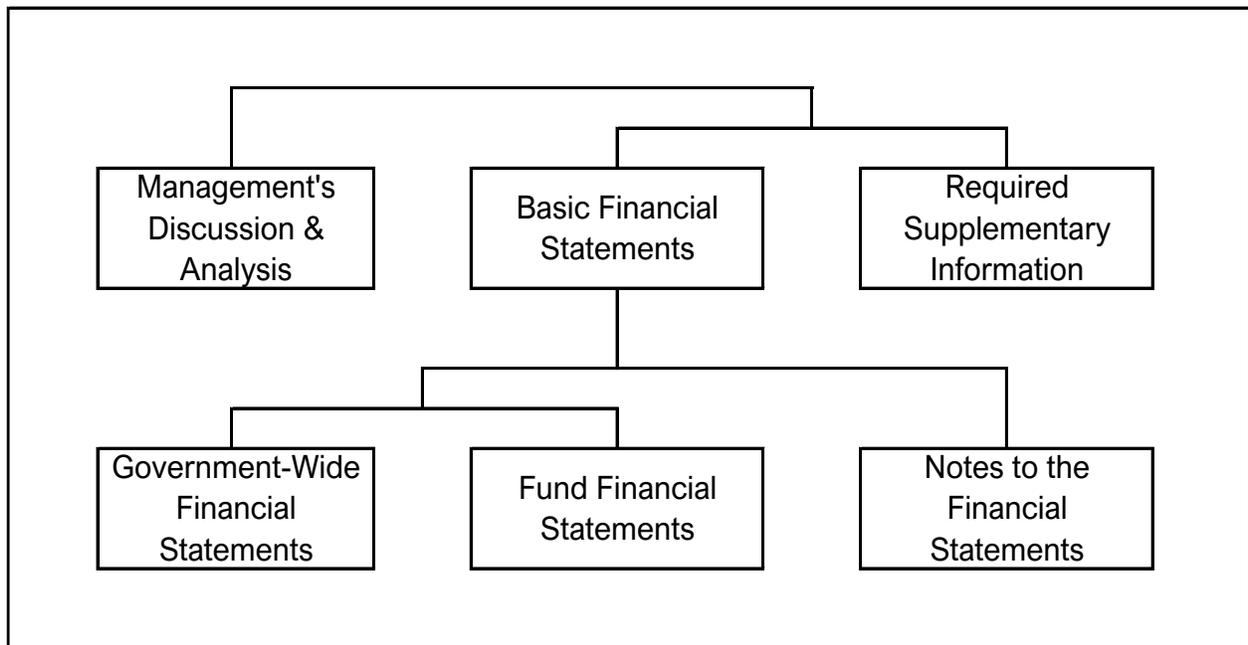
Our discussion and analysis of Orland Unified School District's (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

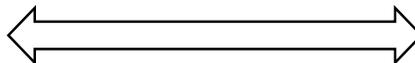
- ▶ The District's total net position was \$22,524,511 at June 30, 2025. This was an increase of \$5,111,083 from the prior year, after restatement.
- ▶ Overall revenues were \$49,699,938 which exceeded expenses of \$44,588,855.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Components of the Financial Section



Summary



Detail

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Components of the Financial Section (continued)

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.

- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
 - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

 - ▶ **Proprietary Funds** report services for which the District charges customers a fee. Like the government-wide statements, they provide both long- and short-term financial information.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The District's net position was \$22,524,511 at June 30, 2025, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(13,724,137) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	Net Change
ASSETS			
Current and other assets	\$ 43,921,838	\$ 42,599,331	\$ 1,322,507
Capital assets	41,050,253	35,470,555	5,579,698
Total Assets	84,972,091	78,069,886	6,902,205
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	12,784,275	11,955,020	829,255
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities	10,246,635	6,935,283	3,311,352
Long-term liabilities	60,059,670	57,143,181	2,916,489
Total Liabilities	70,306,305	64,078,464	6,227,841
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	4,925,550	4,528,533	397,017
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	23,429,146	16,633,505	6,795,641
Restricted	12,819,502	15,239,846	(2,420,344)
Unrestricted	(13,724,137)	(10,455,442)	(3,268,695)
Total Net Position	\$ 22,524,511	\$ 21,417,909	\$ 1,106,602

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	Net Change
REVENUES			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 1,167,123	\$ 570,229	\$ 596,894
Operating grants and contributions	10,227,286	10,191,420	35,866
General revenues			
Property taxes	7,552,370	7,716,494	(164,124)
Unrestricted federal and state aid	29,297,601	26,791,256	2,506,345
Other	1,455,558	2,409,500	(953,942)
Total Revenues	49,699,938	47,678,899	2,021,039
EXPENSES			
Instruction	24,847,348	24,330,436	516,912
Instruction-related services	3,248,058	3,222,860	25,198
Pupil services	5,201,012	4,695,282	505,730
General administration	2,863,088	2,825,088	38,000
Plant services	3,557,345	3,339,857	217,488
Ancillary and community services	1,220,934	1,022,921	198,013
Debt service	1,130,429	1,389,555	(259,126)
Other outgo	2,520,641	1,596,435	924,206
Total Expenses	44,588,855	42,422,434	2,166,421
Change in net position	5,111,083	5,256,465	(145,382)
Net Position - Beginning, as Restated*	17,413,428	16,161,444	1,251,984
Net Position - Ending	\$ 22,524,511	\$ 21,417,909	\$ 1,106,602

*Beginning net position was restated for the 2025 year only.

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$44,588,855 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was only \$7,552,370 because a portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position (continued)

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District’s functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District’s taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	Net Cost of Services	
	2025	2024
Instruction	\$ 20,647,525	\$ 20,617,751
Instruction-related services	3,003,759	3,023,817
Pupil services	2,742,117	2,170,372
General administration	2,536,155	2,550,143
Plant services	1,669,433	742,517
Ancillary and community services	523,449	433,732
Debt service	1,130,429	1,389,555
Transfers to other agencies	941,579	732,898
Total	\$ 33,194,446	\$ 31,660,785

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT’S MAJOR FUND

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$35,274,675, which is less than last year’s ending fund balance of \$36,676,969. The District’s General Fund had \$1,240,835 less in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2025.

CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2024-2025

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval following the First Interim and Second Interim reporting period to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District’s financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Capital Assets

By the end of 2024-2025 the District had invested \$41,050,253 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation.

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	Net Change
CAPITAL ASSETS			
Land	\$ 444,595	\$ 444,595	\$ -
Construction in progress	5,655,981	1,747,008	3,908,973
Land improvements	4,526,001	3,300,435	1,225,566
Buildings & improvements	52,794,055	50,698,797	2,095,258
Furniture & equipment	6,021,036	5,884,337	136,699
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(28,391,415)	(26,604,617)	(1,786,798)
Total	\$ 41,050,253	\$ 35,470,555	\$ 5,579,698

Long-Term Liabilities

At year-end, the District had \$60,059,670 in long-term liabilities, a decrease of 1.78% from last year, after restatement, as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	Net Change
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES			
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 19,477,900	\$ 19,394,070	\$ 83,830
Total certificates of participation	3,342,841	3,511,972	(169,131)
Financed purchases	127,907	177,419	(49,512)
Lease purchase agreements	2,922,363	3,271,676	(349,313)
Compensated absences*	4,326,422	4,110,768	215,654
Total OPEB liability	7,582,358	6,058,335	1,524,023
Net pension liability	24,177,969	25,861,756	(1,683,787)
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	(1,898,090)	(1,238,334)	(659,756)
Total	\$ 60,059,670	\$ 61,147,662	\$ (1,087,992)

*Compensated Absences for 2024 was restated in order to record the District's compensated absences in accordance with GASB Statement No. 101 which supersedes GASB Statement No. 16 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

Several economic and fiscal factors could influence the District's financial condition in the coming year, including continued enrollment declines, uncertain Federal and State revenues, high pension obligations, and a cooling California economy.

Long-Term Declining Enrollment

California's K-12 system continues to experience enrollment decline. Statewide enrollment fell another 0.5% in 2024-25 to about 5.8 million students, roughly 420,000 fewer than a decade ago. The Department of Finance projects an additional 586,000-student decline by 2033-34. Lower birth rates, high housing costs, and out-migration are key drivers, along with growing competition from charter and private schools. Because many costs—such as staffing and facilities—cannot easily adjust, revenue loss from declining Average Daily Attendance (ADA) creates structural fiscal challenges that require multi-year planning.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET (continued)

Revenue Uncertainties

- **Status of Proposition 98:** The 2025–26 State Budget sets the Proposition 98 guarantee at \$114.6 billion, slightly below earlier projections. To maintain K–12 funding commitments amid weaker tax receipts, the State relied on reserve drawdowns, internal borrowing, and limited deferrals. The outlook remains fragile since Proposition 98 revenues are highly sensitive to income-tax and capital-gains fluctuations. A market slowdown could trigger future adjustments. The Legislative Analyst's Office urges districts to budget cautiously and preserve flexibility given ongoing volatility.
- **Federal Funding Uncertainties:** Federal funding for K–12 education remains uncertain heading into 2025–26. Several large federal programs—including Title I, Title II, IDEA, and after-school and enrichment grants—face potential reductions or delays under current federal budget proposals and continuing appropriations negotiations. The U.S. Department of Education has also paused or delayed disbursement of certain previously approved formula and competitive grants, creating short-term cash-flow and planning challenges for districts. Analyses by nonpartisan agencies such as the Congressional Budget Office and the Learning Policy Institute note that up to \$5–6 billion in K-12 formula funds nationwide remain at risk of reduction or deferral if congressional appropriations are not finalized. While districts are expected to continue receiving baseline allocations during temporary funding resolutions, long-term federal support levels for education could decline modestly in real terms, requiring districts to plan for possible funding interruptions or reductions in future years.

Pension Liabilities and Employer Rates

The District participates in CalSTRS and CalPERS, both of which remain underfunded and continue to exert upward pressure on budgets. For 2025–26, the CalSTRS employer rate is 19.10%, and the CalPERS Schools Pool rate is 26.81%. These elevated rates—well above pre-2014 levels—will likely persist through the decade as both systems address unfunded liabilities. Districts must continue to account for escalating pension costs in long-range projections.

Economic and Market Conditions

California's economy has cooled following its post-pandemic rebound. High interest rates, weaker venture investment, and commercial-real-estate softness have slowed growth, especially in tech-dependent regions. The UCLA Anderson Forecast (Fall 2025) expects subdued growth into 2026, with unemployment near 5%. Inflation has eased, but interest-rate uncertainty continues to constrain housing and business investment.

Because the State's tax base depends heavily on capital-gains income, stock-market volatility remains a major risk to General Fund and Proposition 98 revenues. Fiscal advisors therefore recommend that districts maintain prudent reserves and avoid long-term commitments based on one-time revenue gains.

Summary

Declining enrollment, volatile revenues, persistent pension costs, and broader economic uncertainty all contribute to a challenging fiscal environment for California school districts. The District's 2025–26 budget reflects these conditions through conservative revenue assumptions, strong reserves, and continued monitoring of State fiscal trends.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact Orland Unified School District, 903 South Street; Orland, California 95963.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 39,169,857
Accounts receivable	4,626,718
Inventory	31,674
Prepaid expenses	93,589
Capital assets:	
Capital assets, not depreciated	6,100,576
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	34,949,677
Total Assets	<u>84,972,091</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	11,158,184
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	1,287,270
Deferred amount on refunding	338,821
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>12,784,275</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accrued liabilities	6,228,947
Unearned revenue	332,235
Claims liabilities	1,787,363
Long-term liabilities, current portion	1,898,090
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	60,059,670
Total Liabilities	<u>70,306,305</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	2,060,297
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	2,858,032
Deferred amount on refunding	7,221
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>4,925,550</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	23,429,146
Restricted:	
Capital projects	2,071,849
Debt service	3,714,657
Educational programs	4,630,970
Food service	1,889,402
Associated student body	315,774
All others	196,850
Unrestricted	(13,724,137)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 22,524,511</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES				
Instruction	\$ 24,847,348	\$ 488,181	\$ 3,711,642	\$ (20,647,525)
Instruction-related services				
Instructional supervision and administration	533,418	87,237	65,368	(380,813)
Instructional library, media, and technology	417,994	1,969	1,983	(414,042)
School site administration	2,296,646	-	87,742	(2,208,904)
Pupil services				
Home-to-school transportation	1,155,843	2,014	3,756	(1,150,073)
Food services	2,027,318	27,317	2,155,625	155,624
All other pupil services	2,017,851	19,992	250,191	(1,747,668)
General administration				
Centralized data processing	679,041	-	-	(679,041)
All other general administration	2,184,047	1,286	325,647	(1,857,114)
Plant services	3,557,345	65,326	1,822,586	(1,669,433)
Ancillary services	1,053,753	5,603	691,882	(356,268)
Community services	167,181	-	-	(167,181)
Interest on long-term debt	1,130,429	-	-	(1,130,429)
Other outgo	2,520,641	468,198	1,110,864	(941,579)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 44,588,855	\$ 1,167,123	\$ 10,227,286	(33,194,446)
General revenues				
Taxes and subventions				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				6,376,134
Property taxes, levied for debt service				1,176,236
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes				29,297,601
Interest and investment earnings				1,060,604
Miscellaneous				394,954
Subtotal, General Revenue				38,305,529
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				5,111,083
Net Position - Beginning, as Restated				17,413,428
Net Position - Ending				\$ 22,524,511

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 29,442,134	\$ 9,066,326	\$ 38,508,460
Accounts receivable	2,469,941	671,603	3,141,544
Due from other funds	66,197	1,425,000	1,491,197
Stores inventory	-	31,674	31,674
Prepaid expenditures	92,478	1,111	93,589
Total Assets	\$ 32,070,750	\$ 11,195,714	\$ 43,266,464
LIABILITIES			
Accrued liabilities	\$ 5,491,584	\$ 676,773	\$ 6,168,357
Due to other funds	1,425,000	66,197	1,491,197
Unearned revenue	332,235	-	332,235
Total Liabilities	7,248,819	742,970	7,991,789
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable	96,478	32,785	129,263
Restricted	3,850,769	9,029,355	12,880,124
Committed	2,124,304	1,390,604	3,514,908
Assigned	11,074,798	-	11,074,798
Unassigned	7,675,582	-	7,675,582
Total Fund Balances	24,821,931	10,452,744	35,274,675
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 32,070,750	\$ 11,195,714	\$ 43,266,464

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET
POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025**

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds \$ 35,274,675

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:

Capital assets	\$ 69,441,668	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(28,391,415)</u>	41,050,253

Deferred amount on refunding:

In governmental funds, the net effect of refunding bonds is recognized when debt is issued, whereas this amount is deferred and amortized in the government-wide financial statements:

331,600

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatrued interest owing at the end of the period was:

(60,590)

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Total general obligation bonds	\$ 19,477,900	
Total certificates of participation	3,342,841	
Financed purchases	127,907	
Lease purchase agreements	2,922,363	
Compensated absences	4,326,422	
Total OPEB liability	7,582,358	
Net pension liability	<u>24,177,969</u>	(61,957,760)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 11,158,184	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(2,060,297)</u>	9,097,887

(continued on the next page)

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET
 POSITION, continued
 JUNE 30, 2025**

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	\$ 1,287,270	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(2,858,032)</u>	(1,570,762)

Internal service funds:

Internal service funds are used to conduct certain activities for which costs are charged to other funds on a full cost-recovery basis. Because internal service funds are presumed to operate for the benefit of governmental activities, assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources of internal service funds are reported with governmental activities in the statement of net position. Net position for internal service funds is:

359,208

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities

\$ 22,524,511

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES			
LCFF sources	\$ 33,561,287	\$ 1,275,000	\$ 34,836,287
Federal sources	1,885,327	1,641,301	3,526,628
Other state sources	6,282,493	628,504	6,910,997
Other local sources	3,194,429	3,011,567	6,205,996
Total Revenues	44,923,536	6,556,372	51,479,908
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction	25,605,173	12,438	25,617,611
Instruction-related services			
Instructional supervision and administration	547,762	-	547,762
Instructional library, media, and technology	349,695	-	349,695
School site administration	2,282,017	-	2,282,017
Pupil services			
Home-to-school transportation	1,073,009	130,304	1,203,313
Food services	120,689	1,924,342	2,045,031
All other pupil services	2,095,692	-	2,095,692
General administration			
Centralized data processing	633,491	-	633,491
All other general administration	2,084,693	66,692	2,151,385
Plant services	3,352,600	44,103	3,396,703
Facilities acquisition and construction	4,271,286	2,950,614	7,221,900
Ancillary services	416,598	638,468	1,055,066
Community services	163,174	-	163,174
Transfers to other agencies	2,520,641	-	2,520,641
Debt service			
Principal	514,313	804,266	1,318,579
Interest and other	133,538	146,604	280,142
Total Expenditures	46,164,371	6,717,831	52,882,202
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(1,240,835)	(161,459)	(1,402,294)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers in	-	150,000	150,000
Transfers out	(150,000)	-	(150,000)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(150,000)	150,000	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,390,835)	(11,459)	(1,402,294)
Fund Balance - Beginning	26,212,766	10,464,203	36,676,969
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 24,821,931	\$ 10,452,744	\$ 35,274,675

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ (1,402,294)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$ 7,794,676	
Depreciation expense:	<u>(2,214,978)</u>	5,579,698

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

1,318,579

Deferred amounts on refunding:

In governmental funds, deferred amounts on refunding are recognized in the period they are incurred. In the government-wide statements, the deferred amounts on refunding are amortized over the life of the debt. The net effect of the deferred amounts on refunding during the period was:

(22,394)

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was:

6,560

Accreted interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds is not recorded as an expenditure from current sources. In the government-wide statement of activities, however, this is recorded as interest expense for the period.

(839,579)

Compensated absences:

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was:

(215,654)

(continued on the next page)

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was: (209,676)

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was: 824,072

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is: 5,126

Internal Service Funds:

Internal service funds are used to conduct certain activities for which costs are charged to other funds on a full cost-recovery basis. Because internal service funds are presumed to benefit governmental activities, internal service activities are reported as governmental in the statement of activities. The net increase or decrease in internal service funds was: 66,645

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 5,111,083

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
	Internal Service Fund
ASSETS	
Current assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 661,397
Accounts receivable	1,485,174
Total Assets	2,146,571
LIABILITIES	
Non-current liabilities	
Claims liability	1,787,363
Total Liabilities	1,787,363
NET POSITION	
Restricted	359,208
Total Net Position	\$ 359,208

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Governmental Activities
	Internal Service Fund
OPERATING REVENUES	
Charges for services	\$ 5,969,557
Other local revenues	2,187,615
Total operating revenues	<u>8,157,172</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Professional services	8,090,564
Total operating expenses	<u>8,090,564</u>
Operating income/(loss)	<u>66,608</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES/(EXPENSES)	
Interest income	37
Total non-operating revenues/(expenses)	<u>37</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	66,645
Net Position - Beginning	292,563
Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 359,208</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS
 STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Governmental Activities
	Internal Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities	
Cash received from user charges	\$ 5,969,557
Cash received (paid) from assessments made to (from) other funds	1,249,669
Cash payments for payroll, insurance, and operating costs	(7,309,307)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>(90,081)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities	
Interest received	37
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	<u>37</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	<u>(90,044)</u>
 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	
Beginning of year	751,441
End of year	<u>\$ 661,397</u>
 Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to cash provided by (used for) operating activities	
Operating income/(loss)	\$ 66,608
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivables	(937,946)
Increase (decrease) in long-term liabilities	781,257
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>\$ (90,081)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Orland Unified School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-12 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities.

B. Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District has no such component units.

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its proprietary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental and proprietary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Fund Financial Statements. (continued) Proprietary funds are used to account for activities that are more business-like than government-like in nature. Business-type activities include those for which a fee is charged to external users or to other organizational units of the District, normally on a full cost-recovery basis. Proprietary funds are generally intended to be self-supporting.

Major Governmental Funds

General Fund: The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

Non-Major Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds: Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue funds:

Student Activity Fund: This fund may be used to account for student body activities that do not meet the fiduciary criteria established in GASB Statement No. 84.

Cafeteria Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections 38090–38093*). The Cafeteria Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections 38091 and 38100*).

Deferred Maintenance Fund: This fund is used to account separately for state apportionments and the District's contributions for deferred maintenance purposes (*Education Code Sections 17582–17587*). In addition, whenever the state funds provided pursuant to *Education Code Sections 17584 and 17585* (apportionments from the State Allocation Board) are insufficient to fully match the local funds deposited in this fund, the governing board of a school district may transfer the excess local funds deposited in this fund to any other expenditure classifications in other funds of the District (*Education Code Sections 17582 and 17583*).

Pupil Transportation Equipment Fund: This fund is used to account separately for state and local revenues specifically for the acquisition, rehabilitation, or replacement of equipment used to transport students (*Education Code Section 41852[b]*).

Foundation Special Revenue Fund: This fund is used to account for resources received from gifts or bequests pursuant to Education Code Section 41031 under which both earnings and principal may be used for purposes that support the District's own programs and where there is a formal trust agreement with the donor.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds (continued)

Capital Project Funds: Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

Building Fund: This fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code Section 15146*) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued. Other authorized revenues to the Building Fund are proceeds from the sale or lease-with-option-to-purchase of real property (*Education Code Section 17462*) and revenue from rentals and leases of real property specifically authorized for deposit into the fund by the governing board (*Education Code Section 41003*).

Capital Facilities Fund: This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

County School Facilities Fund: This fund is established pursuant to *Education Code Section 17070.43* to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), or the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code Section 17070 et seq.*).

Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects: This fund exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of General Fund moneys for capital outlay purposes (*Education Code Section 42840*).

Debt Service Funds: Debt service funds are established to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund: This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections 15125–15262*). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Proprietary Funds

Internal Service Funds: Internal service funds are created principally to render services to other organizational units of the District on a cost-reimbursement basis. These funds are designed to be self-supporting with the intent of full recovery of costs, including some measure of the cost of capital assets, through user fees and charges.

Self-Insurance Fund: Self-insurance funds are used to separate moneys received for self-insurance activities from other operating funds of the District. Separate funds may be established for each type of self-insurance activity, such as workers' compensation, health and welfare, and deductible property loss (*Education Code Section 17566*).

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus

Government-Wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the internal service fund are charges to other funds for self insurance costs. Operating expenses for internal service funds include the costs of insurance premiums and claims related to self-insurance.

Governmental Funds

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. “Available” means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, “available” means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursements grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District’s policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District’s cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

Investments

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

Inventories

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

Capital Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings and Improvements	25-50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5-15 years
Vehicles	8 years

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, accumulated unpaid employee vacation and sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability in the government-wide financial statements as the benefits are earned, provided they accumulate and are more likely than not to be used or paid. The measurement of this liability includes estimated salary amounts and the employer's share of related taxes and benefits, as applicable, that are directly related to these compensated absences.

For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resources. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid. For accumulated sick leave benefits, a liability is recognized for the portion that employees have earned and that are more likely than not to be used or paid. The District's policy for sick leave recognition aligns with this criterion, accruing the liability based on historical usage patterns and other relevant factors.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

Premiums and Discounts

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2025
Measurement Date	June 30, 2025
Measurement Period	July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, lease receivables (net of related deferred inflows), prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body, and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

Unassigned - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

F. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

G. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

H. Budgetary Data

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

I. Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 101 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The District has implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2025.

GASB Statement No. 102 – In December 2023, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the primary government reporting unit or other reporting units that report a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2024. The District has implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2025.

GASB Statement No. 103 – In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government’s accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2025. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 104 – In September 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. The objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2025. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

	Governmental Funds	Internal Service Fund	Governmental Activities
Investment in county treasury	\$ 38,124,352	\$ -	\$ 38,124,352
Cash on hand and in banks	380,108	661,397	1,041,505
Cash in revolving fund	4,000	-	4,000
Total	\$ 38,508,460	\$ 661,397	\$ 39,169,857

B. Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

Investment in County Treasury – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Glenn County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

C. General Authorizations

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

D. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$38,098,811 and an amortized book value of \$38,124,352.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

E. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.

F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2025, the District's uninsured bank balance amounted to \$786,020.

G. Fair Value

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

G. Fair Value (continued)

Uncategorized - Investments in the Glenn County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

	Uncategorized
Investment in county treasury	\$ 38,098,811
Total	\$ 38,098,811

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Internal Service Fund	Governmental Activities
Federal Government				
Categorical aid	\$ 629,611	\$ 366,030	\$ -	\$ 995,641
State Government				
Categorical aid	474,222	90,479	-	564,701
Lottery	317,758	-	-	317,758
Local Government				
Other local sources	1,048,350	215,094	1,485,174	2,748,618
Total	\$ 2,469,941	\$ 671,603	\$ 1,485,174	\$ 4,626,718

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 444,595	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 444,595
Construction in progress	1,747,008	4,166,356	257,383	5,655,981
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>2,191,603</u>	<u>4,166,356</u>	<u>257,383</u>	<u>6,100,576</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	3,300,435	1,225,566	-	4,526,001
Buildings & improvements	50,698,797	2,095,258	-	52,794,055
Furniture & equipment	5,884,337	564,879	428,180	6,021,036
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>59,883,569</u>	<u>3,885,703</u>	<u>428,180</u>	<u>63,341,092</u>
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	1,881,038	241,563	-	2,122,601
Buildings & improvements	21,548,922	1,527,043	-	23,075,965
Furniture & equipment	3,174,657	446,372	428,180	3,192,849
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>26,604,617</u>	<u>2,214,978</u>	<u>428,180</u>	<u>28,391,415</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>33,278,952</u>	<u>1,670,725</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,949,677</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 35,470,555</u>	<u>\$ 5,837,081</u>	<u>\$ 257,383</u>	<u>\$ 41,050,253</u>

Depreciation expense was allocated to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction	\$ 1,439,704
Instructional supervision and administration	15,093
Instructional library, media, and technology	60,788
School site administration	150,549
Home-to-school transportation	49,685
Food services	95,532
All other pupil services	64,269
Centralized data processing	37,341
All other general administration	106,161
Plant services	176,598
Ancillary services	19,258
Total	<u>\$ 2,214,978</u>

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

A. Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

<u>Due To Other Funds</u>	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>		
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 1,425,000	\$ 1,425,000
Non-Major Governmental Funds	66,197	-	66,197
Total	\$ 66,197	\$ 1,425,000	\$ 1,491,197

Due from the General Fund to the Deferred Maintenance Fund for contributions.	\$ 1,275,000
Due from the General Fund to the Pupil Transportation Equipment Fund for contributions.	150,000
Due from the Cafeteria Fund to the General Fund for indirect costs.	66,197
Total	\$ 1,491,197

B. Operating Transfers

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of a \$150,000 transfer from the General Fund to the Pupil Transportation Equipment Fund for contributions.

NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>	<u>District-Wide</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Payroll	\$ 257,250	\$ 10,765	\$ -	\$ 268,015
Construction	-	587,119	-	587,119
Vendors payable	5,234,334	78,889	-	5,313,223
Unmatured interest	-	-	60,590	60,590
Total	\$ 5,491,584	\$ 676,773	\$ 60,590	\$ 6,228,947

NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Federal sources	\$ 54,295	\$ 54,295
State categorical sources	265,940	265,940
Local sources	12,000	12,000
Total	\$ 332,235	\$ 332,235

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	Restated Balance July 01, 2024	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2025	Balance Due In One Year
Governmental Activities					
General obligation bonds	\$ 14,654,756	\$ 839,579	\$ 200,000	\$ 15,294,335	\$ 110,397
Unamortized premium	31,061	-	1,109	29,952	1,109
Unamortized discount	(2,281)	-	(114)	(2,167)	(114)
Subtotal general obligation bonds	14,683,536	839,579	200,995	15,322,120	111,392
Direct placement general obligation bonds	4,710,534	-	554,754	4,155,780	602,484
Total general obligation bonds	19,394,070	839,579	755,749	19,477,900	713,876
Certificates of participation	3,450,000	-	165,000	3,285,000	170,000
Unamortized premium	61,972	-	4,131	57,841	4,141
Total certificates of participation	3,511,972	-	169,131	3,342,841	174,141
Financed purchases	177,419	-	49,512	127,907	49,512
Lease purchase agreements	3,271,676	-	349,313	2,922,363	366,657
Compensated absences*	4,110,768	215,654	-	4,326,422	593,904
Total OPEB liability	6,058,335	1,524,023	-	7,582,358	-
Net pension liability	25,861,756	-	1,683,787	24,177,969	-
Total	\$ 62,385,996	\$ 2,579,256	\$ 3,007,492	\$ 61,957,760	\$ 1,898,090

*The change in the compensated absences liability is presented as a net change.

- Payments for general obligation bonds are made in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.
- Payments on certificates of participation are made in the General Fund.
- Payments for lease purchase agreements are made in the General Fund.
- Payments for financed purchases are made in the Capital Facilities Fund.

A. General Obligation Bonds

Series	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds		Bonds	
					Outstanding July 01, 2024	Additions	Deductions	Outstanding June 30, 2025
Election 2008, Series B	March 27, 2012	August 1, 2051	1.03% - 6.00%	\$ 8,034,047	\$ 13,145,913	\$ 778,029	\$ 200,000	\$ 13,723,942
Election 2008, Series C	March 7, 2013	August 1, 2043	3.00% - 5.55%	1,020,024	1,508,843	61,550	-	1,570,393
Direct placement: 2018 Refunding	May 31, 2018	August 1, 2030	2.60%	6,994,920	4,710,534	-	554,754	4,155,780
Total					\$ 19,365,290	\$ 839,579	\$ 754,754	\$ 19,450,115

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

A. General Obligation Bonds (continued)

Election of 2008

In an election held February 5, 2008, the voters authorized the District to issue and sell \$21,900,000 of principal amount of general obligation bonds. These bonds were issued for the purpose of financing the acquisition, construction, furnishing and equipping of District facilities and pay certain costs of issuance associated with the bonds. There were three issuances under this election, Series A was early refunded with the 2018 Refunding bonds:

- Series B, which was issued on March 27, 2012 for \$8,034,047, bears interest rates ranging from 1.03% to 6.00%. The original issuance consisted of \$2,553,978 of capital appreciation bonds and \$5,480,069 of convertible capital appreciation bonds. The capital appreciation bonds and the convertible capital appreciation bonds, initially, accrete interest from their date of delivery, compounded semiannually on February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing August 1, 2012. From and after their conversion date, the convertible capital appreciation bonds will become current interest bonds upon which interest is payable on February 1 and August 1 of each year through maturity. The principal balance outstanding at June 30, 2025 amounted to \$13,723,942 which includes accreted interest.
- Series C, which was issued on March 7, 2013 for \$1,020,024, bears interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 5.55%. The original issuance consisted of \$160,000 of current interest term bonds and \$860,024 of convertible capital appreciation term bonds. Interest on the current interest term bonds is payable on February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing August 1, 2013. The convertible capital appreciation term bonds, initially, accrete interest from their date of delivery, compounded semiannually on February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing August 1, 2013. The principal balance outstanding at June 30, 2025 amounted to \$1,570,393, which includes accreted interest.

Direct Placement - 2018 Refunding

On May 31, 2018, the District issued Series 2018 General Obligation Refunding Bonds for an aggregate amount of \$6,994,920 and consists of current interest bonds bearing fixed interest rate of 2.0% with a maturity date of August 1, 2030. The net proceeds of \$6,907,419 (after issuance costs of \$87,501) were used to refund a portion of the District's Election 2008, Series A general obligation bonds and to pay certain costs of issuance associated with the Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds were used to purchase U.S. government securities. Those securities were deposited into an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for future debt service payments on the refunded bonds. As a result, the refunded bonds are considered to be defeased, and the related liability for the bonds has been removed from the District's liabilities. Amounts paid to the refunded bond escrow agent in excess of the outstanding debt at the time of payment are recorded as deferred charges on refunding on the statement of net position and are amortized to interest expense over the life of the liability. Deferred charges on refunding of \$7,221 remain to be amortized. This advanced refunding was undertaken to reduce total debt service payments and results in an economic gain of \$1,688,919. As of June 30, 2025, the principal balance on the refunding bonds amounted to \$4,155,780.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

B. Debt Service Requirements to Maturity – Bonds

The bonds mature through 2052 as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	General obligation bonds			Direct placement general obligation bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 110,397	\$ 99,603	\$ 210,000	\$ 602,484	\$ 100,218	\$ 702,702
2027	106,678	113,322	220,000	648,149	83,960	732,109
2028	106,314	128,686	235,000	697,251	66,470	763,721
2029	102,592	142,408	245,000	749,629	47,660	797,289
2030	99,333	155,668	255,001	806,920	27,425	834,345
2031 - 2035	856,653	1,423,347	2,280,000	651,347	8,467	659,814
2036 - 2040	754,697	1,615,303	2,370,000	-	-	-
2041 - 2045	1,555,361	3,449,640	5,005,001	-	-	-
2046 - 2050	2,324,864	5,415,136	7,740,000	-	-	-
2051 - 2052	1,359,174	3,165,825	4,524,999	-	-	-
Accretion	7,918,272	(7,918,272)	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 15,294,335	\$ 7,790,666	\$ 23,085,001	\$ 4,155,780	\$ 334,200	\$ 4,489,980

C. Certificates of Participation (COPs)

On December 7, 2010, the District issued \$6,100,000 certificates of participation with interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 6.00%. The certificates were issued for the purpose of assisting the District in new construction and other capital enhancements. On March 27, 2012, the District issued Election 2008, Series B bonds to partially refund certain outstanding certificates. The certificates were early refunded with the 2016 Refunding Certificates.

In April 2016, the District issued \$4,505,000 in Certificates of Participation to refund on a current basis all outstanding 2010 Certificates of Participation amounting to \$4,815,000. This refunding reduced total debt service payments by \$2,871,456 and resulted in an economic gain (difference between the present value of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$1,900,965. As of June 30, 2016, the principal balance outstanding on the defeased 2010 Certificates of Participation had been redeemed in full.

D. Debt Service Requirements to Maturity – COPs

The 2016 refunding certificates of participation mature through 2040 as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 170,000	\$ 91,715	\$ 261,715
2027	175,000	88,265	263,265
2028	180,000	84,490	264,490
2029	185,000	80,153	265,153
2030	190,000	74,990	264,990
2031 - 2035	1,085,000	283,246	1,368,246
2036 - 2040	1,300,000	104,069	1,404,069
Total	\$ 3,285,000	\$ 806,928	\$ 4,091,928

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

E. Lease Purchase Agreements

On August 21, 2005, the District entered into a lease purchase agreement with Public Property Financing Corporation of California to fund the energy efficiency-solar project. The remaining obligation under the lease purchase agreement was \$2,922,363 at June 30, 2025.

Future payments on the lease purchase agreement are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 366,657	\$ 57,632	\$ 424,289
2027	384,676	50,196	434,872
2028	403,395	42,450	445,845
2029	422,841	34,382	457,223
2030	443,041	25,980	469,021
2031 - 2033	901,753	26,830	928,583
Total	\$ 2,922,363	\$ 237,470	\$ 3,159,833

F. Financed Purchases

During 2020-2021, the District entered into a financed purchase agreement with PG&E with zero interest and monthly payments maturing through 2028. Future minimum payments as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>
2026	\$ 49,512
2027	49,512
2028	28,883
Total	\$ 127,907

G. Compensated Absences

Beginning total unpaid employee compensated absences was \$4,110,768 and increased by a net amount of \$215,654 during the year ended June 30, 2025. The ending compensated absences at June 30, 2025 amounted to \$4,326,422. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements.

H. Other Postemployment Benefits

The District's beginning total OPEB liability was \$6,058,335 and increased by \$1,524,023 during the year ended June 30, 2025. The ending total OPEB liability at June 30, 2025 was \$7,582,358. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the total OPEB liability.

I. Net Pension Liability

The District's beginning net pension liability was \$25,861,756 and decreased by \$1,683,787 during the year ended June 30, 2025. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2025 was \$24,177,969. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2025:

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable			
Revolving cash	\$ 4,000	\$ -	\$ 4,000
Stores inventory	-	31,674	31,674
Prepaid expenditures	92,478	1,111	93,589
Total non-spendable	<u>96,478</u>	<u>32,785</u>	<u>129,263</u>
Restricted			
Educational programs	3,850,769	780,201	4,630,970
Food service	-	1,889,402	1,889,402
Associated student body	-	315,774	315,774
Capital projects	-	2,071,881	2,071,881
Debt service	-	3,775,247	3,775,247
All others	-	196,850	196,850
Total restricted	<u>3,850,769</u>	<u>9,029,355</u>	<u>12,880,124</u>
Committed			
Other commitments	2,124,304	1,390,604	3,514,908
Total committed	<u>2,124,304</u>	<u>1,390,604</u>	<u>3,514,908</u>
Assigned			
Other assignments	11,074,798	-	11,074,798
Total assigned	<u>11,074,798</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,074,798</u>
Unassigned	7,675,582	-	7,675,582
Total	<u>\$ 24,821,931</u>	<u>\$ 10,452,744</u>	<u>\$ 35,274,675</u>

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District’s Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than 3 percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses. See the General Fund trends schedule for additional information regarding the District’s reserves.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

A. Plan Description

The Orland Unified School District’s defined benefit OPEB plan, Orland Unified School District Retiree Benefit Plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan administered by the District. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

B. Benefits Provided

The eligibility requirements and benefits provided by the Plan are described below. (Some grandfathered certificated retirees receive additional benefits under a recent retirement incentive.)

	<u>Employees hired prior to July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Employees hired on or after July 1, 2015</u>
Benefit types provided	Medical, dental and vision	Medical, dental and vision
Duration of Benefits	To age 65	To age 65
Required Service	10 years	10 years
Minimum Age	55	60
Dependent Coverage	Yes	Yes
District Contribution %	100% of medical up to cap dental and vision self-paid	100% of medical up to cap dental and vision self-paid
District Cap	\$18,245	\$18,245

C. Contributions

For the measurement period, the District contributed \$259,589 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums. There is no actuarially determined contribution, nor any contribution requirement established by statute or contract. The District’s contribution is currently based on a projected pay as-you-go funding method, that is, benefits are payable when due.

D. Plan Membership

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<u>Number of participants</u>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	21
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	303
Total number of participants**	324

*Information not provided

**As of the June 30, 2025 valuation date

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

E. Total OPEB Liability

The Orland Unified School District’s total OPEB liability of \$7,582,358 was measured as of June 30, 2025 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2025 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2025, using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

Economic assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	2.75%
Discount rate	5.20%
Healthcare cost trend rate	4.00%

Non-economic assumptions:

Mortality:

Certificated	2020 CalSTRS Mortality
Classified	2021 CalPERS Mortality for Miscellaneous and Schools Employees

Discount rate:

GASB 75 requires a discount rate that reflects the following:

- a) The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments – to the extent that the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position (if any) is projected to be sufficient to make projected benefit payments and assets are expected to be invested using a strategy to achieve that return;
- b) A yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher – to the extent that the conditions in (a) are not met.

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond Index. The actuary assumed contributions would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed twenty-three years.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

G. Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>
Total OPEB Liability	
Service cost	\$ 389,257
Interest on total OPEB liability	240,641
Difference between expected and actual experience	257,697
Changes of assumptions	896,017
Benefits payments	<u>(259,589)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,524,023
Total OPEB liability - beginning	6,058,335
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 7,582,358</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 22,056,084
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	34.38%

H. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Orland Unified School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (4.20%)</u>	<u>Valuation Discount Rate (5.20%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.20%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 8,145,675	\$ 7,582,358	\$ 7,059,346

I. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Orland Unified School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (3.00%)</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (4.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (5.00%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 6,812,528	\$ 7,582,358	\$ 8,486,621

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

J. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Orland Unified School District recognized OPEB expense of \$469,265. At June 30, 2025, the Orland Unified School District reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 243,691	\$ 344,995
Changes in assumptions	1,043,579	2,513,037
Total	<u>\$ 1,287,270</u>	<u>\$ 2,858,032</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2026	\$ 170,974	\$ 331,607
2027	139,521	320,524
2028	73,873	313,141
2029	62,703	313,141
2030	62,703	313,141
Thereafter	777,496	1,266,478
Total	<u>\$ 1,287,270</u>	<u>\$ 2,858,032</u>

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	<u>Net pension liability</u>	<u>Deferred outflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Deferred inflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Pension expense</u>
CalSTRS Pension	\$ 13,042,080	\$ 6,213,148	\$ 1,980,598	\$ 1,834,625
CalPERS Pension	11,135,889	4,945,036	79,699	1,886,348
Total	<u>\$ 24,177,969</u>	<u>\$ 11,158,184</u>	<u>\$ 2,060,297</u>	<u>\$ 3,720,973</u>

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate annual comprehensive financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, P.O. Box 15275, Sacramento, CA 95851-0275.

Benefits Provided

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

Contributions

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2025, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2025 was 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$2,795,299 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

On-Behalf Payments

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$1,208,252 to CalSTRS.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	13,042,080
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District		<u>5,983,843</u>
Total	\$	<u>19,025,923</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024, the District’s proportion was 0.019 percent, which was a decrease of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,834,625. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(571,718) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 52,624
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,475,227	570,323
Changes in assumptions	57,091	890,729
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,885,531	466,922
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>2,795,299</u>	-
Total	\$ <u>6,213,148</u>	\$ <u>1,980,598</u>

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

The \$2,795,299 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2026	\$ 947,474	\$ 1,378,032
2027	774,144	(601,299)
2028	745,600	422,429
2029	588,476	388,058
2030	277,685	244,439
2031	84,470	148,939
Total	\$ 3,417,849	\$ 1,980,598

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Growth	3.50%

*Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2021 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2022.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2024 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS’ independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Public Equity	38%	5.25%
Real Estate	15%	4.05%
Private Equity	14%	6.75%
Fixed Income	14%	2.45%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	2.25%
Inflation Sensitive	7%	3.65%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	0.05%
	100%	

*Real return is net of assumed 2.75% inflation.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.10%)	Current Discount Rate (7.10%)	1% Increase (8.10%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 23,197,593	\$ 13,042,080	\$ 4,561,806

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate annual comprehensive financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 Q Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

Benefits Provided

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

Contributions

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 8.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2025 was 27.05% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$1,749,746 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$11,135,889 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.031 percent, which was an increase of 0.002 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,886,348. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 432,565	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	933,581	79,699
Changes in assumptions	246,141	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,583,003	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,749,746	-
Total	<u>\$ 4,945,036</u>	<u>\$ 79,699</u>

The \$1,749,746 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2026	\$ 1,394,529	\$ 79,699
2027	1,445,922	-
2028	491,709	-
2029	(136,870)	-
Total	<u>\$ 3,195,290</u>	<u>\$ 79,699</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries Scale 80% of scale MP 2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 through 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 – 10*
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.54%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.90%)	Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 16,542,455	\$ 11,135,889	\$ 6,669,634

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2025.

B. Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2025.

C. Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2025, the District had no commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects.

ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES

The District is a member of two joint powers authorities (JPAs). The first is the Golden State Risk Management Authority (GSRMA) and the other is the Schools Excess Liability Fund (SELF). The JPAs arrange for and provide property and liability insurance for member districts. The relationship is such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

These entities have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, fund transactions between the entities and the District are included in these financial statements. Audited financial statements are available from the respective entities.

NOTE 14 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

A. Refunded Debt

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position* and GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*, the District recognized deferred outflows or inflows of resources in the District-wide financial statements. The deferred outflow of resources pertains to the difference in the carrying value of the refunded debt and its reacquisition price (deferred amount on refunding). Previous financial reporting standards require this to be presented as part of the District's long-term debt. This deferred outflow of resources is recognized as a component of interest expense in a systematic and rational manner over the remaining life of the old debt or the new debt, whichever is shorter. At June 30, 2025, the deferred outflows related to refunding was \$338,821 and the deferred inflows related to refunding was \$7,221.

B. Pension Plans

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 11. At June 30, 2025, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$11,158,184 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$2,060,297.

C. Other Postemployment Benefits

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 10. At June 30, 2025, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$1,287,270 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$2,858,032.

NOTE 15 – CLAIMS LIABILITY

The District is self-insured for Workers' Compensation. At June 30, 2025, the District maintained a reserve of \$1,787,363 to pay future claims. At June 30, 2025, the District had \$2,146,571 in assets available to pay claims.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 16 – RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

The beginning net position of the Governmental Activities has been restated due to the implementation of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. GASB 101 establishes recognition and measurement guidance for liabilities related to compensated absences, requiring that the liability be recognized when leave is attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the leave will be used or paid. This standard supersedes certain provisions of GASB Statement No. 16.

The cumulative effect of applying GASB 101 required a restatement of the beginning net position, as follows:

	Governmental Activities
Net Position - Beginning, as Previously Reported	\$ 21,417,909
Restatement	(4,004,481)
Net Position - Beginning, as Restated	<u>\$ 17,413,428</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 33,730,253	\$ 33,769,113	\$ 34,836,287	\$ 1,067,174
Federal sources	1,809,741	1,897,078	1,971,761	74,683
Other state sources	4,508,784	4,723,849	5,074,241	350,392
Other local sources	2,001,195	2,472,647	3,089,978	617,331
Total Revenues	42,049,973	42,862,687	44,972,267	2,109,580
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	15,267,520	15,365,562	15,296,987	68,575
Classified salaries	6,307,004	6,595,949	6,154,756	441,193
Employee benefits	10,477,172	10,762,216	10,517,296	244,920
Books and supplies	1,971,943	2,339,152	2,103,384	235,768
Services and other operating expenditures	3,321,456	3,697,065	3,064,927	632,138
Capital outlay	4,315,859	6,611,572	4,716,474	1,895,098
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	2,680,772	3,060,821	3,168,492	(107,671)
Transfers of indirect costs	(110,972)	(68,603)	(66,197)	(2,406)
Total Expenditures	44,230,754	48,363,734	44,956,119	3,407,615
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(2,180,781)	(5,501,047)	16,148	5,517,195
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	-	353,600	271,219	(82,381)
Transfers out	(2,075,000)	(2,075,000)	(2,075,000)	-
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(2,075,000)	(1,721,400)	(1,803,781)	(82,381)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(4,255,781)	(7,222,447)	(1,787,633)	5,434,814
Fund Balance - Beginning	25,686,100	25,686,100	25,686,100	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 21,430,319	\$ 18,463,653	\$ 23,898,467	\$ 5,434,814

*The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- The amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.
- On-behalf payments amounting to \$1,208,252 are not included in the actual revenues and expenditures reported in this schedule as this relates to the portion of on-behalf payments not recorded by the District.
- Audit reclassifications are not included in this schedule.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability								
Service cost	\$ 389,257	\$ 397,474	\$ 345,863	\$ 419,780	\$ 488,812	\$ 474,575	\$ 440,835	\$ 380,177
Interest on total OPEB liability	240,641	214,340	205,226	133,374	221,805	264,355	268,463	262,678
Difference between expected and actual experience	257,697	-	(111,388)	-	(361,891)	-	(155,111)	-
Changes of assumptions	896,017	(131,908)	(178,527)	(633,328)	(2,877,832)	458,010	440,291	-
Benefits payments	<u>(259,589)</u>	<u>(190,320)</u>	<u>(233,699)</u>	<u>(286,786)</u>	<u>(343,005)</u>	<u>(372,869)</u>	<u>(548,980)</u>	<u>(373,431)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,524,023	289,586	27,475	(366,960)	(2,872,111)	824,071	445,498	269,424
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>6,058,335</u>	<u>5,768,749</u>	<u>5,741,274</u>	<u>6,108,234</u>	<u>8,980,345</u>	<u>8,156,274</u>	<u>7,710,776</u>	<u>7,441,352</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 7,582,358</u>	<u>\$ 6,058,335</u>	<u>\$ 5,768,749</u>	<u>\$ 5,741,274</u>	<u>\$ 6,108,234</u>	<u>\$ 8,980,345</u>	<u>\$ 8,156,274</u>	<u>\$ 7,710,776</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 22,056,084	\$ 20,101,363	\$ 17,505,138	\$ 15,824,255	\$ 13,971,705	\$ 13,243,343	\$ 14,425,125	\$ 13,311,559
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	34.38%	30.14%	32.95%	36.28%	43.72%	67.81%	56.54%	57.93%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.019%	0.020%	0.020%	0.019%	0.018%	0.019%	0.017%	0.017%	0.018%	0.017%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 13,042,080	\$ 15,252,441	\$ 13,654,091	\$ 8,696,528	\$ 17,216,542	\$ 16,735,737	\$ 15,690,479	\$ 15,511,361	\$ 14,345,844	\$ 11,425,691
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	5,983,843	7,308,006	6,838,009	4,375,846	8,875,057	9,130,536	8,983,577	9,176,464	8,168,035	6,042,915
Total	<u>\$ 19,025,923</u>	<u>\$ 22,560,447</u>	<u>\$ 20,492,100</u>	<u>\$ 13,072,374</u>	<u>\$ 26,091,599</u>	<u>\$ 25,866,273</u>	<u>\$ 24,674,056</u>	<u>\$ 24,687,825</u>	<u>\$ 22,513,879</u>	<u>\$ 17,468,606</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 13,017,134	\$ 12,408,847	\$ 11,227,851	\$ 10,717,018	\$ 9,768,984	\$ 9,650,646	\$ 9,263,274	\$ 9,196,875	\$ 8,870,514	\$ 7,962,241
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	100.19%	122.92%	121.61%	81.15%	176.24%	173.42%	169.38%	168.66%	161.73%	143.50%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	83.55%	80.62%	81.20%	87.21%	71.82%	72.56%	70.99%	69.46%	70.04%	74.02%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.031%	0.029%	0.027%	0.026%	0.026%	0.027%	0.026%	0.025%	0.025%	0.023%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 11,135,889	\$ 10,609,315	\$ 9,271,077	\$ 5,206,671	\$ 7,945,693	\$ 7,918,214	\$ 7,041,033	\$ 5,995,437	\$ 4,898,741	\$ 3,460,009
District's covered payroll	\$ 6,130,018	\$ 5,096,291	\$ 4,596,404	\$ 3,689,970	\$ 3,748,418	\$ 3,761,473	\$ 3,497,582	\$ 3,204,599	\$ 2,968,285	\$ 2,281,588
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	181.66%	208.18%	201.70%	141.10%	211.97%	210.51%	201.31%	187.09%	165.04%	151.65%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72.29%	69.96%	69.76%	80.97%	70.00%	70.05%	70.85%	71.87%	73.90%	79.43%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,795,299	\$ 2,486,532	\$ 2,358,039	\$ 1,989,634	\$ 1,734,097	\$ 1,666,039	\$ 1,636,119	\$ 1,340,078	\$ 1,127,078	\$ 947,764
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(2,795,299)	(2,486,532)	(2,358,039)	(1,989,634)	(1,734,097)	(1,666,039)	(1,636,119)	(1,340,078)	(1,127,078)	(947,764)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 15,314,311	\$ 13,017,134	\$ 12,408,847	\$ 11,227,851	\$ 10,717,018	\$ 9,768,984	\$ 9,650,646	\$ 9,263,274	\$ 9,196,875	\$ 8,870,514
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	18.25%	19.10%	19.00%	17.72%	16.18%	17.05%	16.95%	14.47%	12.26%	10.68%

*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,749,746	\$ 1,639,922	\$ 1,298,708	\$ 1,043,651	\$ 767,099	\$ 736,790	\$ 679,489	\$ 543,332	\$ 442,061	\$ 350,938
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(1,749,746)	(1,639,922)	(1,298,708)	(1,043,651)	(767,099)	(736,790)	(679,489)	(543,332)	(442,061)	(350,938)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>									
District's covered payroll	\$ 6,798,490	\$ 6,130,018	\$ 5,096,291	\$ 4,596,404	\$ 3,689,970	\$ 3,748,418	\$ 3,761,473	\$ 3,497,582	\$ 3,204,599	\$ 2,968,285
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.74%	26.75%	25.48%	22.71%	20.79%	19.66%	18.06%	15.53%	13.79%	11.82%

*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the total OPEB liability, and the components of the total OPEB liability and related ratios, including the total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous measurement for OPEB.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 3.93% to 5.20% since the previous measurement for OPEB.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS or CalPERS.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS or CalPERS.

Schedule of District Contributions

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. The schedule presents the District's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District's covered payroll.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code.

	Expenditures and Other Uses		
	Budget	Actual	Excess
General Fund			
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 3,060,821	\$ 3,168,492	\$ 107,671
Transfers of indirect costs	\$ (68,603)	\$ (66,197)	\$ 2,406

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster</u>	<u>AL Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</u>	<u>Federal Expenditures</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Title I, Part A			
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 770,584
Comprehensive Support and Improvement for LEAs	84.010	15438	180,754
Subtotal Title I, Part A			<u>951,338</u>
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	217,526
Title III			
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	127,162
Title III, Immigrant Education Program	84.365	15146	17,214
Subtotal Title III			<u>144,376</u>
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	58,237
Special Education Cluster			
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	473,905
IDEA Mental Health Average Daily Attendance (ADA) Allocation, Part B, Sec 611	84.027A	15197	26,699
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>500,604</u>
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants:			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	11,845
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			<u>11,845</u>
Total U. S. Department of Education			<u>1,883,926</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Breakfast Program - Needy	10.553	13526	422,067
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	1,119,127
USDA Commodities	10.555	*	100,107
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>1,641,301</u>
Forest Reserve Funds	10.665	10044	1,401
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			<u>1,642,702</u>
Total Federal Expenditures			<u>\$ 3,526,628</u>

* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Second Period Report	Annual Report
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	640.96	643.10
Total TK/K through Third	640.96	643.10
Fourth through Sixth		
Regular ADA	432.18	433.31
Total Fourth through Sixth	432.18	433.31
Seventh through Eighth		
Regular ADA	278.38	277.94
Total Seventh through Eighth	278.38	277.94
Ninth through Twelfth		
Regular ADA	710.06	705.69
Total Ninth through Twelfth	710.06	705.69
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	2,061.58	2,060.04

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Grade Level	Minutes Requirement	Actual Instructional Minutes	Credited Minutes Per the Approved Form J-13A*	Total Minutes Offered	Required Number of Days	Actual Number of Days	Credited Days Per the Approved Form J-13A*	Total Days Offered	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	49,500	340	49,840	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	50,440	300	50,740	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	50,440	300	50,740	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	51,643	337	51,980	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	53,803	337	54,140	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	53,803	337	54,140	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	57,774	375	58,149	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	57,774	375	58,149	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	57,774	375	58,149	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 9	64,800	64,442	375	64,817	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 10	64,800	64,442	375	64,817	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 11	64,800	64,442	375	64,817	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 12	64,800	64,442	375	64,817	180	179	1	180	Complied

*The District received an approved Form J-13A for the number of instructional days and the number of instructional minutes indicated above.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	2026 (Budget)	2025	2024	2023
General Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 45,231,253	\$ 45,243,486	\$ 42,216,570	\$ 46,039,886
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	49,067,257	47,031,119	41,717,119	33,484,460
Net change in Fund Balance	\$ (3,836,004)	\$ (1,787,633)	\$ 499,451	\$ 12,555,426
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 20,062,463	\$ 23,898,467	\$ 25,403,894	\$ 23,480,904
Available Reserves*	\$ 8,912,252	\$ 7,675,582	\$ 6,385,554	\$ 7,091,636
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	18.16%	16.32%	15.31%	21.18%
Long-term Liabilities	\$ 60,059,670	\$ 61,957,760	\$ 58,381,515	\$ 55,600,062
Average Daily Attendance At P-2	2,117	2,062	2,112	2,096

The General Fund balance has increased by \$417,563 over the past two years. However, the fiscal year 2025-26 budget projects a decrease of \$3,836,004. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 3% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in two of the past three years but anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2025-26 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have increased by \$6,357,698 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 34 ADA over the past two years. However, an increase in ADA of 55 is anticipated during the 2025-26 fiscal year.

*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

**The actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54. Additionally, on-behalf payments of \$1,208,252, and reclassifications are not included in the actual revenues and expenditures reported in this schedule.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects
June 30, 2025, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 23,898,467	\$ 923,464
Adjustments and reclassifications:		
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:		
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	923,464	(923,464)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	923,464	(923,464)
June 30, 2025, audited financial statement fund balance	<u>\$ 24,821,931</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2025**

	Student Activity Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Pupil Transportation Equipment Fund	Foundation Special Revenue Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
ASSETS											
Cash and investments	\$ 315,774	\$ 1,489,619	\$ 95,239	\$ 57,169	\$ 773,150	\$ 32	\$ 1,119,492	\$ 755,338	\$ 760,998	\$ 3,699,515	\$ 9,066,326
Accounts receivable	-	480,719	82,535	839	7,051	-	9,204	6,982	6,954	77,319	671,603
Due from other funds	-	-	1,275,000	150,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,425,000
Stores inventory	-	31,674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,674
Prepaid expenditures	-	1,111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,111
Total Assets	\$ 315,774	\$ 2,003,123	\$ 1,452,774	\$ 208,008	\$ 780,201	\$ 32	\$ 1,128,696	\$ 762,320	\$ 767,952	\$ 3,776,834	\$ 11,195,714
LIABILITIES											
Accrued liabilities	\$ -	\$ 14,739	\$ 62,170	\$ 11,158	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,963	\$ 510,156	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,587	\$ 676,773
Due to other funds	-	66,197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,197
Total Liabilities	-	80,936	62,170	11,158	-	-	75,963	510,156	1,000	1,587	742,970
FUND BALANCES											
Non-spendable	-	32,785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,785
Restricted	315,774	1,889,402	-	196,850	780,201	32	1,052,733	252,164	766,952	3,775,247	9,029,355
Committed	-	-	1,390,604	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,390,604
Total Fund Balances	315,774	1,922,187	1,390,604	196,850	780,201	32	1,052,733	252,164	766,952	3,775,247	10,452,744
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 315,774	\$ 2,003,123	\$ 1,452,774	\$ 208,008	\$ 780,201	\$ 32	\$ 1,128,696	\$ 762,320	\$ 767,952	\$ 3,776,834	\$ 11,195,714

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Student Activity Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Pupil Transportation Equipment Fund	Foundation Special Revenue Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES											
LCFF sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,275,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,275,000
Federal sources	-	1,641,301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,641,301
Other state sources	-	619,282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,222	628,504
Other local sources	682,643	79,080	107,569	15,892	238,847	1	545,188	30,763	30,939	1,280,645	3,011,567
Total Revenues	682,643	2,339,663	1,382,569	15,892	238,847	1	545,188	30,763	30,939	1,289,867	6,556,372
EXPENDITURES											
Current											
Instruction	-	-	-	-	12,438	-	-	-	-	-	12,438
Pupil services											
Home-to-school transportation	-	-	-	130,304	-	-	-	-	-	-	130,304
Food services	-	1,924,342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,924,342
General administration											
All other general administration	-	66,197	-	-	-	-	495	-	-	-	66,692
Plant services	-	38,698	5,405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,103
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	7,264	1,953,154	-	-	-	131,242	649,903	209,051	-	2,950,614
Ancillary services	638,468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	638,468
Debt service											
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,512	-	-	754,754	804,266
Interest and other	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,837	-	-	134,767	146,604
Total Expenditures	638,468	2,036,501	1,958,559	130,304	12,438	-	193,086	649,903	209,051	889,521	6,717,831
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues											
Over Expenditures	44,175	303,162	(575,990)	(114,412)	226,409	1	352,102	(619,140)	(178,112)	400,346	(161,459)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)											
Transfers in	-	-	-	150,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	150,000
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	150,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	150,000
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	44,175	303,162	(575,990)	35,588	226,409	1	352,102	(619,140)	(178,112)	400,346	(11,459)
Fund Balance - Beginning	271,599	1,619,025	1,966,594	161,262	553,792	31	700,631	871,304	945,064	3,374,901	10,464,203
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 315,774	\$ 1,922,187	\$ 1,390,604	\$ 196,850	\$ 780,201	\$ 32	\$ 1,052,733	\$ 252,164	\$ 766,952	\$ 3,775,247	\$ 10,452,744

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTE TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The District has not elected to use the de minimis indirect cost rate of up to 15 percent.

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the *Education Code*.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

Combining Statements – Non-Major Governmental Funds

These statements provide information on the District's non-major governmental funds.

OTHER INFORMATION

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE
 JUNE 30, 2025**

Orland Unified School District is located in Glenn County, California. The District was established in 1918. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District is currently operating two elementary schools, one intermediate school, one high school, one continuation high school, one community day school, and one independent study program.

GOVERNING BOARD

Member	Office	Term Expires
Shannan Ovard	President	2026
Nathan Monck	Clerk	2026
Becky Brummet	Member	2028
Dustin Coughlin	Member	2028
Coreen Deleon	Member	2028

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS

Victor Perry
Superintendent

Jennifer Boone
Chief Business Official

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Orland Unified School District
Orland, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Orland Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Orland Unified School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 6, 2026.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Orland Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orland Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Orland Unified School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Orland Unified School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 6, 2026

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Orland Unified School District
Orland, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Orland Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Orland Unified School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Orland Unified School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Orland Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Orland Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Orland Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Orland Unified School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Orland Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Orland Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Orland Unified School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Orland Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orland Unified School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 6, 2026

REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMSIndependent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Orland Unified School District
Orland, California

Report on State Compliance***Opinion on State Compliance***

We have audited Orland Unified School District's compliance with the requirements specified in the *2024-2025 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* applicable to Orland Unified School District's state program requirements as identified in the table in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report for the year ended June 30, 2025.

In our opinion, Orland Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the laws and regulations of the applicable laws and regulations of the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on State Compliance

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2024-2025 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Orland Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Orland Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Orland Unified School District's state programs.

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Orland Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Orland Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit;
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Orland Unified School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances;
- Obtain an understanding of Orland Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orland Unified School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we express no such opinion; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine Orland Unified School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	Yes
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools or Programs	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
Proposition 28 Arts and Music in Schools	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Not Applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Not Applicable
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Program	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Charter Schools	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

The term “Not Applicable” is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identify during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 6, 2026

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND
QUESTIONED COSTS**

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.553, 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u>\$ 750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>No</u>

STATE AWARDS

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with <i>2024-25 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies</i> ?	<u>No</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

20000
30000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Inventory of Equipment
Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

50000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Federal Compliance

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

10000
40000
42000
43000
60000
61000
62000
70000
71000
72000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Attendance
State Compliance
Charter School Facilities Programs
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction
Miscellaneous
Classroom Teacher Salaries
Local Control Accountability Plan
Instructional Materials
Teacher Misassignments
School Accountability Report Card

There were no state award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**ORLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2024.