

Annual Military Equipment Use Report

July 1, 2025 – June 30, 2026



Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department

Chief David A. Lugo | 5201 Arnold Avenue, McClellan, CA 95652 | www.trusd.net

The mission of Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department is to inspire each student to extraordinary achievement every day by ensuring a safe and secure environment for all of our students, staff and assets.

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Introduction Summary

On September 30, 2021, California Governor Gavin Newsom signed into law Bill 481, requiring all California law enforcement agencies to obtain approval prior to the use or acquisition of military equipment from the applicable governing body, by ordinance adopting a military equipment use policy at a regular meeting of the governing body.

The governing body may approve the funding, acquisition, and use of military equipment within its jurisdiction, after a law enforcement agency under its supervision submits a proposed military equipment use policy and makes those documents available on the agency's website at least 30 days prior to any public hearing concerning the military equipment at issue.

The governing body is required to annually review the military equipment use ordinance and determine, based upon an annual military equipment use report ("annual report"), compliance with the standards for approval of each type of military equipment under AB 481.

The annual report must be publicly available on each agency's website and, at a minimum, contain information for the preceding calendar year for each type of military equipment. This information includes:

- (1) A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use.
- (2) A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the military equipment.
- (3) The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the military equipment use policy, and any actions taken in response.
- (4) The total annual cost for each type of military equipment, including acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of the annual military equipment report.
- (5) The quantity possessed for each type of military equipment.
- (6) If the law enforcement agency intends to acquire additional military equipment in the next year, the quantity sought for each type of military equipment.

In addition, within 30 days of submitting and publicly releasing an annual military equipment report, the law enforcement agency must hold at least one well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting to discuss and ask questions about the report and the law enforcement agency's funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment.

All details pertaining to Assembly Bill 481 have been codified within Government Code §§ 7070-7075.

Definitions

Annual costs – The approximate and applicable total of acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, or other ongoing costs.

Consumable equipment – Equipment that is typically used once, depletes with use, and requires replenishment regularly. Items include, but are not limited to, ammunition, chemical agents, diversionary devices, and other munitions.

Governing body – The elected body that oversees a law enforcement agency or, if there is no elected body that directly oversees the law enforcement agency, the appointed body that oversees a law enforcement agency. In the case of a law enforcement agency of a county, including a sheriff's department or a district attorney's office, "governing body" means the board of supervisors of the county (Government Code § 7070[a]).

Maintenance costs – The cost of routine preventative maintenance, replacement parts, software, licensing, contract fees, and outside vendor services (e.g., labor, parts, and materials). Maintenance completed by employees includes employee salary costs calculated utilizing the average of all employees' pay scales.

Non-consumable equipment – Equipment that may be used repeatedly and for longer periods of time without substantial wear. Typically serialized and requiring periodic maintenance or repair to ensure functionality. Items include, but are not limited to, vehicles, firearms, and less-lethal munition launchers.

Personnel and training costs – The total of an employee's salary incurred during military equipment usage and training. This includes, but is not limited to, course tuition and materials, travel and lodging expenses, certification and licensing, and portions of an employee's salary that is calculated utilizing the average of all employees pay scales.

Reportable use of force – Reportable use of force that involves any military equipment listed in category 10, 12, or 14, in accordance with General Order 580.02

Reporting period – This report captures inventories, costs, and usage information from July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025.

Usage – The activation, discharge, detonation, or operation of individual pieces of military equipment utilized on a person or object during an incident.

Categories

Definitions related to this policy include (Government Code § 7070):

Governing body – The Twin Rivers Unified School District Board of Trustees

Military equipment – Includes but is not limited to the following (Government Code § 7070 (c)(1)(16):

1. Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.
2. Mine-resistant ambush-protected (MRAP) vehicles or armored personnel carriers.
3. High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached.
4. Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants.
5. Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units.
6. Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind.
7. Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature. This does not include a handheld, one-person ram.
8. Firearms of .50 caliber or greater. However, standard issue shotguns are specifically excluded from this subdivision.
9. Ammunition of .50 caliber or greater. However, standard issue shotgun ammunition is specifically excluded from this subdivision.
- 10. Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including assault weapons as defined in Sections 30510 and 30515 of the Penal Code, with the exception of standard issue service weapons and ammunition of less than .50 caliber that are issued to officers, agents, or employees of a law enforcement agency or a state agency.**
11. Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles.
12. “Flashbang” grenades and explosive breaching tools, “tear gas,” and “pepper balls,” excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.
13. Area denial electroshock devices, microwave weapons, water cannons, long-range acoustic devices, acoustic hailing devices, and sound cannons.
- 14. The following projectile launch platforms and their associated munitions: 40mm projectile launchers, “bean bag,” rubber bullet, and specialty impact munition (SIM) weapons.**
15. Any other equipment as determined by a governing body or a state agency to require additional oversight.
16. Notwithstanding paragraphs (1) through (15), “military equipment” does not include general equipment not designated as prohibited or controlled by the federal Defense Logistics Agency.

Equipment: Inventory, Proposed Acquisitions, and Annual Costs

The following is an explanation of the inventory, proposed acquisitions, and annual costs tables of department military equipment.

Table header information:

- **Equipment** – The manufacturer and model name.
- **Initial Costs and Inventory**
 - **Current Inventory** – The number of items currently in the department’s inventory.
 - **Procurement** – The approximate previous cost, per unit, to procure equipment when initially acquired.
- **2026-2027 Proposed**
 - **Quantity (Qty.)** – The number of items the department is proposing to acquire during the next reporting period.
 - **Cost per unit** – The approximate cost, per unit, to acquire the proposed quantity.
- **Annual Costs**
 - **Personnel and training cost** – The total of an employee’s salary incurred during military equipment usage and training. This includes, but is not limited to, course tuition and materials, travel and lodging expenses, certification and licensing, and portions of an employee’s salary that is calculated utilizing the average of all employees pay scales.
 - **Maintenance cost** – The cost of routine preventative maintenance, replacement parts, software, licensing, contract fees, and outside vendor services (e.g., labor, parts, and materials).
- **Funding Source** – The source of funds to include the Police department general fund, grants, or other government funds.
- **Basis for Proposed Acquisition** – a brief summary explaining the reason(s) for the proposed acquisition.

Category 10: Specialized Firearms and Ammunition

10a. Rifles

Inventory and Proposed Acquisitions:

Equipment	Inventory and Initial Costs		2026-2027 Proposed	
	Current Inventory	Procurement	Qty.	Cost Per Unit
DPMS AP4A 16" Barrel Rifle	11	\$0.00	0	\$0.00
Colt M4 Law Enforcement Patrol Rifles 16" Barrel	3	0.00	0	\$0.00
Colt M5 Carbine 11.5" Short Barrel Rifle	0	0.00	30	\$1,650.00

Annual Costs:

- Personnel and training costs: Approximately \$260.00.
- Maintenance costs: Approximately \$0.00.
 - Officers conducted basic cleaning and upkeep.

Funding Source:

- Police Department supplement fund (contracted services).
- Received donation of 3 additional Colt M4 Law Enforcement Patrol Rifles 16" Barrel from Fulton El Camino Park District (disbanding of Police Department)

Basis for Proposed Acquisition

- The Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department currently operating with outdated rifles. The proposed acquisition will be used to replace current inventory of DPMS Rifles and will be used for daily operations, training, and critical incidents.

10b. Rifle Ammunition

Inventory and Proposed Acquisitions:

Equipment	Inventory and Initial Costs		2026-2027 Proposed	
	Current Inventory	Procurement	Qty.	Cost Per Unit
Duty – Federal Tactical Ammunition - 223 Remington - 55 Grain Soft Point	2300	\$0.00	0	\$0.00
Training – Hornady 223 REM – 55 Grain Full Metal Jacket Boat Tail	27,200	\$250.00 per 500	0	\$0.00

Annual Costs:

- Consumable items utilized by non-consumable military equipment, see Category 10a.

Funding Source:

- Police Department supplement fund (contracted services).

Basis for Proposed Acquisition

- None

Category 14: Projectile Launching Platforms and Munitions

14a. 40mm Launchers

Inventory and Proposed Acquisitions:

Equipment	Inventory and Initial Costs		2026-2027 Proposed	
	Current Inventory	Procurement	Qty.	Cost Per Unit
Defense Technology, 40mm Four Shot Launcher #1440	1	\$0.00	0	\$0.00
Defense Technology, 40mm Single Shot Launcher #1425	10	\$0.00	0	\$0.00

Annual Costs:

- Personnel and training costs: Approximately \$0.00.
- Maintenance costs: Approximately \$0.00.

Funding Source:

- None

Other Information:

- The Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department will be disposing of all 40mm Launchers.
 - Prior contract disposal vendor out of business, actively looking for replacement

14b. Less Lethal Shotgun and Munitions

Inventory and Proposed Acquisitions:

Equipment	Inventory and Initial Costs		2026-2027 Proposed	
	Current Inventory	Procurement	Qty.	Cost Per Unit
Remington Model 870, 12 Gauge Shotgun (less lethal)	25	\$0.00	0	\$0.00
Combined Tactical Systems Super Sock Bean Bag - 12 Gauge 2 3/4"	90	\$0.00	50	\$500.00

Annual Costs:

- Personnel and training costs: Approximately \$0.00.
- Maintenance costs: Approximately \$0.00.

Funding Source:

- Police Department supplement fund (contracted services).
- Received donation of 3 additional Remington Model 870, 12 Gauge Shotgun (less lethal) from Fulton El Camino Park District (disbanding of Police Department)

Basis for Proposed Acquisition

- The Twin Rivers Police Department has consumed much of its Super Sock Bean Bag munitions through training. The proposed acquisitions will be used for training and when needed in critical incidents.

14c. Pepperball Launcher

Inventory and Proposed Acquisitions:

Equipment	Inventory and Initial Costs		2026-2027 Proposed	
	Current Inventory	Procurement	Qty.	Cost Per Unit
Pepperball FTC Basic Launcher	7	\$0.00	0	\$0.00

Annual Costs:

- Personnel and training costs: Approximately \$0.00.
- Maintenance costs: Approximately \$0.00.

Funding Source:

- None

Other Information:

- The Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department will be disposing of all Pepperball Launchers.
 - Prior contract disposal vendor out of business, actively looking for replacement

Military Equipment Training and Cost

The following are training courses attended by Department members from July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026 and associated costs related to military equipment covered in the annual equipment report:

Firearms/Tactical Rifle Instructor Update Course

Course Presenter: Sacramento Regional Public Safety Training Center

Course Content: 24-hour course (3 days)

CA P.O.S.T. Certified Course is designed to further develop and update existing firearm instructors on instructional techniques, diagnostic interpretation, and target systems.

Cost: Estimated \$114 – 2 Students

Firearms/Tactical Rifle Instructor Course

Course Presenter: Sacramento Regional Public Safety Training Center

Course Content: 80-hour course (10 days)

CA P.O.S.T. Certified Course is designed to provide firearms instructors with the understanding and practical application of the tactical rifle. Students will obtain the knowledge to instruct in the use and maintenance of a rifle. This course provides updated legislative content of Penal Code 835a.

Cost: Estimated \$148 – 1 Student

Annual Less Lethal Shot Gun and Munitions Qualifications

Course Content: 4-hour course

Cost: N/A (In-house training – 20 Students)

Annual Rifle and Low Light Training


Course Content: 4-hour course

Cost: N/A (In-house training – 14 Students)


Equipment Description Details

Category 10: Specialized Firearms and Ammunition


DPMS AP4A 16" Barrel Rifle (CURRENT)

	<p>A semi-automatic, shoulder-fired firearm, chambered in 5.56mm (.223 caliber) with a 16-inch barrel.</p>
<p>Source: https://www.budsgunshop.com/product_info.php/products_id/61616/dpms+rfa2-16+a1+lite+30+1+.223+rem5.56+nato+16</p>	

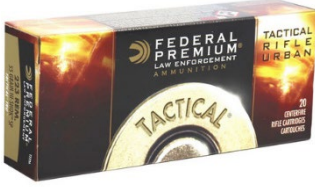
Colt M4 Law Enforcement Patrol Rifle 16" Barrel (CURRENT)

	<p>A semi-automatic, shoulder-fired firearm, chambered in 5.56mm (.223 caliber) with a 16-inch barrel.</p>
<p>Source: https://www.colt.com/detail-page/msr/?attribute_pa_variant=carbine-cr6920</p>	

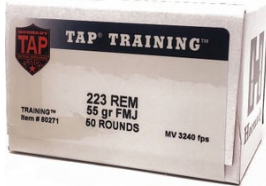
Colt M5 Carbine 11.5" (PROPOSED)

	<p>A semi-automatic, shoulder-fired firearm, chambered in 5.56mm (.223 caliber) with an 11.5-inch barrel.</p>
<p>Source: https://www.colt.com/detail-page/colt-m5-carbine-5-56-11-5/</p>	

Duty - Federal Tactical Ammunition - 223 Remington - 55 Grain Soft Point (CURRENT)

	Duty ammunition for rifles chambered in 5.56mm (.223 caliber).
Source: https://miwallcorp.com/federal-tactical-tru-ammunition-223-remington-55-Grain-soft-point-20-rounds/?searchid=0&search_query=federal+premium+223+rem+55+grain	


Training – Hornady 223 REM – 55 Grain Full Metal Jacket Boat Tail (CURRENT)

	Training ammunition for rifles chambered in 5.56 mm (.223 caliber).
Source: https://www.hornadyle.com/rifle-ammunition/55-gr-fmj-223-rem#!/	


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Category 14: Projectile Launching Platforms and Munitions

Remington Model 870, 12 Gauge Shotgun (less lethal) (CURRENT)

	<p>A shotgun used to deploy the less lethal 12-gauge Super Sock beanbag munition and equipped with an orange-colored stock and fore-end.</p>
<p>Source: https://laction.com/remington-870p-police-magnum-less-lethal-orange-12-ga-18-5-shotgun-w-rifle-sights-r24441/?searchid=190187&search_query=Remington+Model+870%2C+12+Gauge+Shotgun+</p>	

Combined Tactical Systems Super Sock Bean Bag - 12 Gauge 2 3/4" (CURRENT)


	<p>A less lethal impact munition deployed from a less lethal shotgun with a 75-foot effective range.</p>
<p>Source: https://laction.com/cts-2581-12ga-super-sock-bean-bag-model-2581/?searchid=190186&search_query=Combined+Tactical+Systems+Super+Sock+Bean+Bag+-+12+Gauge+2+%C2%BE%E2%80%9D</p>	

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Category 14: Projectile Launching Platforms and Munitions

PROPOSED FOR DESTRUCTION


Defense Technology, 40mm Single Shot Launcher #1425 (CURRENT – PROPOSED FOR DESTRUCTION)

	A single-shot launcher that utilizes 40mm munitions as a less lethal weapons system.
Source: https://www.defense-technology.com/wpcontent/uploads/2020/06/DT_40MM_Single_Launcher_Sell_Sheet.pdf	

Defense Technology, 40mm Four Shot Launcher #1440 (CURRENT – PROPOSED FOR DESTRUCTION)

	A four-shot launcher that is utilizes 40mm munitions as a less lethal weapons system.
Source: https://www.defense-technology.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/40mm-Tactical-4-ShotLauncher.pdf	

PepperBall FTC Basic Launcher (CURRENT – PROPOSED FOR DESTRUCTION)

	A device that deploys oleoresin capsicum (OC) chemical agent projectiles. Launchers are air powered with carbon dioxide, nitrogen, or compressed air.
Source: https://gideontactical.com/PepperBall-FTC-Basic-Launcher-Black-Gravity-Hopper-Single-Pt.-Sling?srsId=AfmBOory6_iwJZ8dQUJtAh2R8z34YoxsIfXIWAK5XIUCEm_gKApE94nd	

Use and Reporting

Military Equipment Use

During the current reporting period of July 1, 2025, to June 30, 2026, the department responded to 27,052 calls for service where an officer arrived at the scene and handled 15,052 officer-initiated contact. Department military equipment was utilized during one outside agency incident.

Incident	Location	Demographics (Gender, Race, Age, Grade)	Deploying Agency	Equipment Deployed	Reason for Deployment	Conclusion
2604100071	Natomas High School, 3301 Fong Ranch Rd	Male, Black, 17yo	Sacramento Police Department, Sacramento Sheriff Department, and Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department	TRUSDPD Agency Patrol Rifle SPD & SSD special operations deployment	Initially reported as active shooter at local high school	Upon law enforcement arrival victim located on campus deceased, one suspect located on campus, one suspect fled from campus, resulting in the searching of the campus, multiple apartment complexes and immediate neighborhood. (Sacramento Police Department further investigation)

Complaints or Concerns

Internal Affairs

The Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department is committed to service, protection, and dedication. Portions of our commitment are focused on accountability, transparency, and trust building through Internal Affairs employee misconduct investigation process. Internal Affairs receives, documents, and investigates all complaint allegations of employee misconduct.

Supervisory Staff

Department policy requires every supervisor to receive, document, and report complaint allegations of employee misconduct. As such, all complaint allegations pertaining to department military equipment are fully investigated.

Community members may also express concerns related to department policy, procedures, and practices to any supervisor. Department policy also requires every supervisor to receive, document, research and log these concerns.

The following is a summary of formal investigations, including officer-involved shootings and the use of military equipment, as investigated by the Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department Internal Affairs from July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026.

Complaints or Concerns:

The Twin Rivers Unified School District Police Department's Military Equipment Coordinator found zero (0) complaints or concerns related to the use of military equipment from July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026.

Officer-Involved Shootings (OIS):

There were zero (0) OIS incidents that occurred involving the use of military equipment from July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026.